



Recent Trends in Puerto Rican Settlement and Segregation in the United States

Research Report

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The Puerto Rican population in the United States continues to grow in the new millennium. Puerto Ricans also continue to disperse throughout the entire country. Moreover, Puerto Rican settlements throughout the country continue to grow, with the exception of New York City, which continues to lose Puerto Ricans.

This work presents an overview of this population growth in the United States and the extent to which the Puerto Ricans establish themselves as neighbors of other ethnoracial groups in the country. It replicates an earlier analysis of decennial census data from 1990 and 2000, updating it with 2010 decennial census data.

Settlement

The number of Puerto Ricans in the United States grew by more than 35 percent from 3.4 million to 4.6 million between 2000 and 2010 (see Table 1). This rate of growth was more than three times as fast as that of the population as a whole. Moreover, the Puerto Rican population growth during the 2000s was faster than during the 1990s, when Puerto Ricans were growing at a rate of 25 percent, and as fast as during the 1980s. This sustained growth of the Puerto Rican population in the United States parallels the growth of the Hispanic population in the country, if at a lower rate (Bergad and Klein 2010, Ennis et al. 2011).

This Puerto Rican population growth in the United States stands in stark contrast to the population decline on the island of Puerto Rico. Puerto Rico had a population net loss for the first time in two and a half centuries. It declined 2.2 percent, from 3.8 to 3.6 million people, between 2000 and 2010. These demographic trends reaffirm the observation of the phenomenon where the majority of the population that identifies as Puerto Rican—including 1.5 million people born in Puerto Rico—resides in the fifty states of the American union rather than on the Caribbean island.

The growth of the Puerto Rican population in the United States took place in every state and every region of the country. The majority of the Puerto Rican population was still concentrated in the Northeast, where nearly 53 percent lived in 2010 (see Table 2). However, this settlement concentration continued its decades-long decline. In 1990, more than two-thirds of Puerto Ricans lived in the Northeast. By 2000, three-fifths did so. In contrast, the South continued to increase its

Table 1. Puerto Rican population in the United States: 1980-2010

	1980	1990	2000	2010	Change		
					1980-1990	1990-2000	2000-2010
Total number of Puerto Ricans	2,013,945	2,727,754	3,406,178	4,623,716	35.44%	24.87%	35.74%
Puerto Ricans (as percentage of total U.S. population)	0.89%	1.10%	1.21%	1.50%			
Total U.S. population	226,545,805	248,709,873	281,421,906	308,745,538	9.78%	13.15%	9.71%

Source: US Census Bureau



concentration of Puerto Ricans. In 2010, the South contained approximately 30 percent of Puerto Ricans in the United States, twice the proportion it held in 1990. In fact, the South trebled its Puerto Rican population in those intervening twenty years, from 400,000 to 1.3 million people. Indeed, Puerto Rican population growth in the United States is driven by their growth in the South: 50 percent every decade since 1990.

This population growth and settlement dynamics are seen clearly in the growth in the two states with the largest Puerto Rican populations: New York and Florida. New York was still by far the state with most Puerto Ricans in the United States, with more than one million, or 23 percent of all Puerto Ricans (see Table 3). Florida, however, followed closely behind with nearly 850,000, or 18 percent of all Puerto Ricans. But whereas New York’s Puerto Ricans grew by barely 2 percent between 2000 and 2010, Florida’s grew by 75 percent. States of traditional settlement for Puerto Ricans in the United States, such as New York, had growth rates below the Puerto Rican national population growth average of 35 percent. Other examples include Illinois, New Jersey, Connecticut and Massachusetts, all of which had growth rates below 35 percent (Table 4, bottom). These states are also the states with the largest Puerto Rican populations.

On the other hand, states of relatively new settlement for Puerto Ricans, such as those in the Sunbelt, exhibited growth rates much faster than the national average. Indeed, the states with the fastest growth in their Puerto Rican populations, at rates that trebled or quadrupled national growth rates, were located mostly in the South or the West. But it should be note that these were also states that had relatively small shares of the Puerto Rican population in the United States. So, while South Dakota had a Puerto Rican population growth rate of 133 percent, its share of country’s Puerto Rican population was less than one-tenth of one percent, with a *total* Puerto Rican population of just 1,483 people.

Table 2. Regional distribution of the Puerto Rican population in the U.S. 1990-2010

1990			2000			2010		
Region	Puerto Ricans	%	Region	Puerto Ricans	%	Region	Puerto Ricans	%
Northeast	1,871,981	68.63	Northeast	2,074,574	60.91	Northeast	2,443,175	52.84
South	405,941	14.88	South	759,305	22.29	South	1,373,541	29.71
Midwest	257,594	9.44	Midwest	325,363	9.55	Midwest	434,735	9.40
West	192,238	7.05	West	246,936	7.25	West	372,265	8.05
Total	2,727,754			3,406,178			4,623,716	

Percent Change			
Region	1990-2000	2000-2010	1990-2010
Northeast	29.86	30.27	30.13
South	52.09	50.45	51.03
Midwest	9.99	8.98	9.34
West	8.06	10.29	9.50

Source: US Census Bureau

In 2010, the following fifteen states contained approximately 90 percent of the Puerto Rican population in the United States (see Table 3): New York (23%), Florida (18%), New Jersey (9%), Pennsylvania (8%), Massachusetts (6%), Connecticut (5%), California (4%), Illinois (4%), Texas (3%), Ohio (2%), Virginia, Georgia and North Carolina (each less than 2%), Wisconsin (1%) and Hawai’i (1%). The fifteen states with the fastest growth in their Puerto Rican population during the 2000s were (see Table 4): South Dakota (133%), North Carolina (131%), West Virginia (130%), South Carolina (117%), Tennessee (104%), Mississippi (104%), Georgia (103%), Nevada (98%), Arizona (98%), North Dakota (95%), Arkansas (94%), Alabama (93%), Idaho (93%), Maine (92%) and New Hampshire (89%). These fifteen fast-growing states were home to 6 percent of the Puerto Rican population. Puerto Rican migration patterns continue to mirror those of the population as a whole and other Hispanics generally, settling in fast growing regions of the country, regions that have experienced large economic growth (Fischer and Tienda 2006, Bergad and Klein 2010).

Puerto Rican Population Concentration

As meaningful as the data on Puerto Rican dispersion throughout the United States are, just as important is the pattern of Puerto Rican concentration in their places of settlement and residence. An initial measure of concentration is the share of

Table 3. Distribution of the Puerto Rican Population in the U.S. 1990-2010 (sorted by 2010)

State	1990		2000		2010	
	PR	%	PR	%	PR	%
New York	1,086,601	39.84	1,050,293	30.83	1,070,558	23.15
Florida	247,010	9.06	482,027	14.15	847,550	18.33
New Jersey	320,133	11.74	366,788	10.77	434,092	9.39
Pennsylvania	148,988	5.46	228,557	6.71	366,082	7.92
Massachusetts	151,193	5.54	199,207	5.85	266,125	5.76
Connecticut	146,842	5.38	194,443	5.71	252,972	5.47
California	126,417	4.63	140,570	4.13	189,945	4.11
Illinois	146,059	5.35	157,851	4.63	182,989	3.96
Texas	42,981	1.58	69,504	2.04	130,576	2.82
Ohio	45,853	1.68	66,269	1.95	94,965	2.05
Virginia	23,698	0.87	41,131	1.21	73,958	1.60
Georgia	17,443	0.64	35,532	1.04	71,987	1.56
North Carolina	14,620	0.54	31,117	0.91	71,800	1.55
Wisconsin	19,116	0.70	30,267	0.89	46,323	1.00
Hawaii	25,778	0.95	30,005	0.88	44,116	0.95
Maryland	17,528	0.64	25,570	0.75	42,572	0.92
Michigan	18,538	0.68	26,941	0.79	37,267	0.81
Rhode Island	13,016	0.48	25,422	0.75	34,979	0.76
Arizona	8,256	0.30	17,587	0.52	34,787	0.75
Indiana	14,021	0.51	19,678	0.58	30,304	0.66
South Carolina	6,423	0.24	12,211	0.36	26,493	0.57
Washington	9,345	0.34	16,140	0.47	25,838	0.56
Colorado	7,225	0.26	12,993	0.38	22,995	0.50
Delaware	8,257	0.30	14,005	0.41	22,533	0.49
Tennessee	4,292	0.16	10,303	0.30	21,060	0.46
Nevada	4,272	0.16	10,420	0.31	20,664	0.45
Missouri	3,959	0.15	6,677	0.20	12,236	0.26
Alabama	3,553	0.13	6,322	0.19	12,225	0.26
Oklahoma	4,693	0.17	8,153	0.24	12,223	0.26
New Hampshire	3,299	0.12	6,215	0.18	11,729	0.25
Louisiana	6,180	0.23	7,670	0.23	11,603	0.25
Kentucky	3,682	0.13	6,469	0.19	11,454	0.25
Minnesota	3,286	0.12	6,616	0.19	10,807	0.23
Kansas	3,570	0.13	5,237	0.15	9,247	0.20
Oregon	2,764	0.10	5,092	0.15	8,845	0.19
New Mexico	2,635	0.10	4,488	0.13	7,964	0.17
Utah	2,181	0.08	3,977	0.12	7,182	0.16
Mississippi	1,304	0.05	2,881	0.08	5,888	0.13
Iowa	1,270	0.05	2,690	0.08	4,885	0.11
Arkansas	1,176	0.04	2,473	0.07	4,789	0.10
Alaska	1,938	0.07	2,649	0.08	4,502	0.10
Maine	1,250	0.05	2,275	0.07	4,377	0.09
West Virginia	897	0.03	1,609	0.05	3,701	0.08
Nebraska	1,159	0.04	1,993	0.06	3,242	0.07
DC	2,204	0.08	2,328	0.07	3,129	0.07
Idaho	665	0.02	1,509	0.04	2,910	0.06
Vermont	659	0.02	1,374	0.04	2,261	0.05
Montana	437	0.02	931	0.03	1,491	0.03
South Dakota	377	0.01	637	0.02	1,483	0.03
Wyoming	325	0.01	575	0.02	1,026	0.02
North Dakota	386	0.01	507	0.01	987	0.02
TOTAL	2,727,754		3,406,178		4,623,716	

the total population that Puerto Ricans in the United States comprise. Puerto Ricans' share of the country's population increased to 1.5 percent in 2010 (see Table 1). This proportion is greater than the population share in 1980 (0.89%), 1990 (1.1%) and 2000 (1.2%).

Using this national share of the total population as benchmark, one can observe that Puerto Ricans are overrepresented (or concentrated) in nine states (see Table 5): Connecticut (7%), New York (5.5%), New Jersey (5%), Florida (4.5%), Massachusetts (4%), Rhode Island (3%), Hawai'i (3%), Pennsylvania (3%) and Delaware (2.5%). In all of these states, with the exception of New York, the Puerto Rican share of their populations increased from the previous decade. Puerto Ricans are also increasingly overrepresented in these states relative to previous decades.

These data indicate that Puerto Ricans (like rest of the U.S. population) are not evenly distributed throughout the country. Likewise, Puerto Ricans are not evenly distributed across the different states and they are not evenly distributed in the counties, cities, towns, suburbs and rural areas they have set up residence in.

The analyses that follow provide evidence of the extent to which Puerto Ricans are spatially concentrated and separated in the counties in which they live. The data presented in this analysis are for 163 counties in 25 states. The selected counties were chosen based on the following criteria: a high number of Puerto Ricans living within their boundaries in 2000 and 2010; an above average proportion of Puerto Ricans as percentage of their respective populations in 2000 and 2010; and a relatively rapid growth during the 2000s. The selected counties contained 79 percent of the Puerto Rican population in the United States in 2010 and 84 percent in 2000. The fact that these same counties held a smaller share of the

Table 4. Growth of the Puerto Rican and State Population 1990-2000 and 2000-2010

1990-2000			2000-2010		
Regions	State	%	Regions	State	%
West	Nevada	143.91	Midwest	South Dakota	132.81
South	Tennessee	140.05	South	North Carolina	130.74
West	Idaho	126.92	South	West Virginia	130.02
South	Mississippi	120.94	South	South Carolina	116.96
West	Montana	113.04	South	Tennessee	104.41
West	Arizona	113.02	South	Mississippi	104.37
South	North Carolina	112.84	South	Georgia	102.60
Midwest	Iowa	111.81	West	Nevada	98.31
South	Arkansas	110.29	West	Arizona	97.80
Northeast	Vermont	108.50	Midwest	North Dakota	94.67
South	Georgia	103.70	South	Arkansas	93.65
Midwest	Minnesota	101.34	South	Alabama	93.37
Northeast	Rhode Island	95.31	West	Idaho	92.84
South	Florida	95.14	Northeast	Maine	92.40
South	South Carolina	90.11	Northeast	New Hampshire	88.72
Northeast	New Hampshire	88.39	South	Texas	87.87
West	Oregon	84.23	Midwest	Missouri	83.26
West	Utah	82.35	Midwest	Iowa	81.60
Northeast	Maine	82.00	West	Utah	80.59
West	Colorado	79.83	South	Virginia	79.81
South	West Virginia	79.38	West	Wyoming	78.43
South	Alabama	77.93	West	New Mexico	77.45
West	Wyoming	76.92	South	Kentucky	77.06
South	Kentucky	75.69	West	Colorado	76.98
South	Oklahoma	73.73	Midwest	Kansas	76.57
South	Virginia	73.56	South	Florida	75.83
West	Washington	72.71	West	Oregon	73.70
Midwest	Nebraska	71.96	West	Alaska	69.95
West	New Mexico	70.32	South	Maryland	66.49
South	Delaware	69.61	Northeast	Vermont	64.56
Midwest	South Dakota	68.97	Midwest	Minnesota	63.35
Midwest	Missouri	68.65	Midwest	Nebraska	62.67
South	Texas	61.71	South	Delaware	60.89
Midwest	Wisconsin	58.33	Northeast	Pennsylvania	60.17
Northeast	Pennsylvania	53.41	West	Montana	60.15
Midwest	Kansas	46.69	West	Washington	60.09
South	Maryland	45.88	Midwest	Indiana	54.00
Midwest	Michigan	45.33	Midwest	Wisconsin	53.05
Midwest	Ohio	44.52	South	Louisiana	51.28
Midwest	Indiana	40.35	South	Oklahoma	49.92
West	Alaska	36.69	West	Hawaii	47.03
Northeast	Connecticut	32.42	Midwest	Ohio	43.30
Northeast	Massachusetts	31.76	Midwest	Michigan	38.33
Midwest	North Dakota	31.35	Northeast	Rhode Island	37.59
South	Louisiana	24.11	West	California	35.12
West	Hawaii	16.40	South	District of Columbia	34.41
Northeast	New Jersey	14.57	Northeast	Massachusetts	33.59
West	California	11.20	Northeast	Connecticut	30.10
Midwest	Illinois	8.07	Northeast	New Jersey	18.35
South	District of Columbia	5.63	Midwest	Illinois	15.93
Northeast	New York	-3.34	Northeast	New York	1.93

Puerto Rican population in 2010 than in 2000 is further evidence of their continued dispersion across the United States.

Tables 6 and 7, respectively, show the Puerto Rican population in these selected counties, rank-ordered by their numbers in 2010 and by the percentage change in growth between 2000 and 2010. As with state-level data, the Puerto Rican population distribution at the county level was also centered in the Northeast. Of the top ten counties in terms of Puerto Rican population, six were located in the Northeast: Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens, N.Y.; Philadelphia, Pa.; and Hartford, Conn. However, relative to the previous decade, this amount of counties represents a decrease of one Northeast county, when Hampden, Mass. ranked among the top ten counties. Instead, in addition to Cook, Ill. and Orange and Miami-Dade, Fla., Hillsborough, Fla. joins the top-ten list. In so far as population growth is concerned, the pattern of growth shifting to the South and to counties of relatively new settlement elsewhere in the Northeast observed during the 1990s continued during the 2000s. Thus, among the top ten counties with the fastest growth in their Puerto Rican population six were located in the south (i.e., Lake, Flagler, Polk, Pasco and St. Lucie in Florida and Hoke in North Carolina), but four were located in the Northeast, all of them in Pennsylvania (i.e., Union, Luzerne, Lackawanna and Carbon) (see Table 7).

All of these counties saw their Puerto Rican populations more than double or treble between 2000 and 2010. In fact, there were twenty-seven counties that saw their Puerto Ricans population at least double between censuses, all of them in the South, save those in Pennsylvania and one in Delaware. In addition, there were another 81 counties with above average Puerto Rican population growth. By and large, these above-average growth counties were not sites of traditional settlement for Puerto Ricans, but rather counties at best adjacent to such traditional settlement sites (e.g., York, Pa.; Sussex and Warren, N.J.; Putnam, N.Y.) when not new ones altogether (e.g., Pulaski, Mo.; Montgomery, Tenn.; Hillsborough, N.H.). Counties with below average Puerto Rican

growth were those in or near traditional settlement sites (e.g., Morris, N.J.; Providence, R.I.; Lorain, Ohio; Hartford, Conn.). Those counties that had a decrease in their Puerto Rican population were located largely in New York City or its immediate vicinity (e.g., Hudson, NJ).

Puerto Rican segregation

The measures used to establish the extent of segregation Puerto Ricans in the United States experience are based on three separate indices: dissimilarity, isolation and exposure. The dissimilarity index measures the percentage of Puerto Ricans that would have to move in order to achieve parity with another population groups (e.g., non-Hispanic whites). A value of .6 or higher denotes high segregation levels. Values between .4 and .5 are deemed moderate; and those lower than .3 are seen as low measures of residential separation. The index of isolation measures the likelihood that a Puerto Rican would live in proximity of another Puerto Rican in the same geographical area (e.g., county). The exposure index measures the extent that a Puerto Rican lived in proximity a person from a different population group (e.g., non-Hispanic black) in the same geographical area. For all three indices, the geographical unit of analysis is the census tract within counties. While dissimilarity is the most widely used measure of segregation, using all three indices provides a more accurate description of residential distance or closeness.

Puerto Rican– non-Hispanic white segregation

Results for the index of dissimilarity for 2010 show that of the 163 counties analyzed, segregation from non-Hispanic whites was high in 21 counties, with scores ranging from .6 to .71 (see Table 8). All of these high segregation counties were located in the Northeast or Midwest (e.g., Essex, N.J.; Berks and Philadelphia, Pa.; Camden, N.J.; Essex, Mass.; Cuyahoga, Ohio; Cook, Ill.) (see Table A1 in Appendix), and collectively they held one third of the Puerto Rican population in the United States. Dissimilarity was moderate in 34 counties located in a variety of regions of the

Table 5. Puerto Rican population as share of the state's population: 1990-2010

1990		2000		2010	
State	%	State	%	State	%
New York	6.04	Connecticut	5.71	Connecticut	7.08
Connecticut	4.47	New York	5.53	New York	5.52
New Jersey	4.14	New Jersey	4.36	New Jersey	4.94
Massachusetts	2.51	Massachusetts	3.14	Florida	4.51
Hawaii	2.33	Florida	3.02	Massachusetts	4.06
Florida	1.91	Hawaii	2.48	Rhode Island	3.32
Rhode Island	1.30	Rhode Island	2.43	Hawaii	3.24
Illinois	1.28	Pennsylvania	1.86	Pennsylvania	2.88
Pennsylvania	1.25	Delaware	1.79	Delaware	2.51
Delaware	1.24	Illinois	1.27	Illinois	1.43
California	0.42	Ohio	0.58	Virginia	0.92
Ohio	0.42	Virginia	0.58	New Hampshire	0.89
Wisconsin	0.39	Wisconsin	0.56	Ohio	0.82
Virginia	0.38	Nevada	0.52	Wisconsin	0.81
Maryland	0.37	New Hampshire	0.50	Nevada	0.77
District of Columbia	0.36	Maryland	0.48	North Carolina	0.75
Nevada	0.36	Georgia	0.43	Georgia	0.74
Alaska	0.35	Alaska	0.42	Maryland	0.74
New Hampshire	0.30	California	0.42	Alaska	0.63
Georgia	0.27	District of Columbia	0.41	South Carolina	0.57
Texas	0.25	North Carolina	0.39	Arizona	0.54
Indiana	0.25	Arizona	0.34	District of Columbia	0.52
Arizona	0.23	Texas	0.33	Texas	0.52
North Carolina	0.22	Indiana	0.32	California	0.51
Colorado	0.22	South Carolina	0.30	Indiana	0.47
Michigan	0.20	Colorado	0.30	Colorado	0.46
Washington	0.19	Washington	0.27	New Mexico	0.39
South Carolina	0.18	Michigan	0.27	Washington	0.38
New Mexico	0.17	New Mexico	0.25	Michigan	0.38
Oklahoma	0.15	Oklahoma	0.24	Vermont	0.36
Louisiana	0.15	Vermont	0.23	Tennessee	0.33
Kansas	0.14	Kansas	0.19	Maine	0.33
Utah	0.13	Tennessee	0.18	Oklahoma	0.33
Vermont	0.12	Maine	0.18	Kansas	0.32
Maine	0.10	Utah	0.18	Kentucky	0.26
Kentucky	0.10	Louisiana	0.17	Utah	0.26
Oregon	0.10	Kentucky	0.16	Louisiana	0.26
Tennessee	0.09	Oregon	0.15	Alabama	0.26
Alabama	0.09	Alabama	0.14	Oregon	0.23
Missouri	0.08	Minnesota	0.13	Missouri	0.20
Minnesota	0.08	Missouri	0.12	Minnesota	0.20
Nebraska	0.07	Idaho	0.12	West Virginia	0.20
Wyoming	0.07	Nebraska	0.12	Mississippi	0.20
Idaho	0.07	Wyoming	0.12	Idaho	0.19
North Dakota	0.06	Montana	0.10	South Dakota	0.18
Montana	0.05	Mississippi	0.10	Wyoming	0.18
South Dakota	0.05	Arkansas	0.09	Nebraska	0.18
Mississippi	0.05	Iowa	0.09	Arkansas	0.16
Arkansas	0.05	West Virginia	0.09	Iowa	0.16
West Virginia	0.05	South Dakota	0.08	Montana	0.15
Iowa	0.05	North Dakota	0.08	North Dakota	0.15

Table 6. Puerto Rican population in selected counties between 2000-2010

State	County	2010	2000
New York	Bronx	298,921	319,240
New York	Kings	176,528	213,025
Florida	Orange	149,457	86,583
Illinois	Cook	133,882	130,414
Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	121,643	91,527
New York	New York	107,774	119,718
New York	Queens	102,881	108,661
Connecticut	Hartford	95,964	73,750
Florida	Miami-Dade	92,358	80,327
Florida	Hillsborough	91,476	52,568
Massachusetts	Hampden	82,800	58,528
Connecticut	New Haven	77,578	55,851
Florida	Broward	75,840	54,938
Florida	Osceola	72,986	30,728
New York	Suffolk	58,549	51,256
New Jersey	Hudson	56,436	58,312
New Jersey	Essex	54,005	53,015
Connecticut	Fairfield	50,511	45,311
California	Los Angeles	44,609	37,862
Massachusetts	Worcester	44,392	32,432
New Jersey	Middlesex	43,088	34,676
New Jersey	Camden	42,643	33,712
New York	Westchester	41,836	34,898
New Jersey	Passaic	41,827	41,324
Florida	Palm Beach	39,529	25,170
Ohio	Cuyahoga	39,068	30,147
New York	Monroe	38,907	27,501
Pennsylvania	Lehigh	37,980	21,066
New York	Richmond	37,517	28,528
Massachusetts	Suffolk	37,092	33,717
Pennsylvania	Berks	36,333	22,038
Florida	Polk	34,825	10,752
Florida	Seminole	34,378	19,609
Massachusetts	Essex	32,662	25,803
Rhode Island	Providence	30,937	22,987
Pennsylvania	Lancaster	30,403	19,341
Wisconsin	Milwaukee	30,343	22,074
New York	Nassau	29,965	23,540
Massachusetts	Middlesex	29,452	22,386
New York	Erie	29,400	21,575
New York	Orange	29,210	19,153
Florida	Volusia	27,679	13,546
Hawaii	Honolulu	27,221	18,933
New Jersey	Union	27,142	22,164
New Jersey	Bergen	25,786	17,290
Florida	Lee	24,503	11,738
New Jersey	Cumberland	23,139	18,520
Florida	Duval	21,634	11,485
Florida	Pinellas	21,550	12,600
Florida	Pasco	21,006	6,612
California	San Diego	20,468	14,937
Pennsylvania	Northampton	18,805	12,042
Massachusetts	Bristol	18,486	11,606
New Jersey	Atlantic	18,160	14,580
New Jersey	Monmouth	18,007	14,712
Florida	Brevard	17,630	9,111
Ohio	Lorain	17,580	13,273
New Jersey	Mercer	17,097	13,865
Delaware	New Castle	16,326	11,139
New Jersey	Ocean	15,639	11,085
Florida	Marion	15,221	6,997
New Jersey	Burlington	14,255	9,684
Pennsylvania	York	13,493	6,874
Florida	Lake	12,960	2,978
New York	Rockland	12,650	10,681
Pennsylvania	Monroe	12,536	5,281
California	Alameda	12,201	10,186
Indiana	Lake	11,991	9,495
New York	Dutchess	11,984	8,239
Florida	St. Lucie	11,672	3,687
Connecticut	New London	11,611	7,891
Texas	Bell	11,222	6,517
North Carolina	Cumberland	11,214	7,752
Pennsylvania	Dauphin	10,754	6,364
New Jersey	Morris	10,731	7,930
Pennsylvania	Bucks	10,397	6,304
New York	Onondaga	10,246	6,098
Florida	Hernando	9,854	3,841
Hawaii	Hawaii	9,520	6,243
Virginia	Virginia Beach	9,461	6,273
Pennsylvania	Lebanon	8,898	4,302
Illinois	Kane	8,540	5,630

Table 6. Puerto Rican population in selected counties (cont).

State	County	2010	2000
New York	Albany	7,633	4,805
Connecticut	Windham	7,451	5,373
New Jersey	Gloucester	7,331	3,708
New York	Ulster	7,191	5,594
New Hampshire	Hillsborough	7,117	3,839
Virginia	Prince William	7,037	3,632
Ohio	Mahoning	6,904	5,257
New York	Oneida	6,538	4,883
New Jersey	Somerset	6,514	4,557
New York	Chautauqua	6,401	4,542
Florida	Manatee	6,250	3,181
Pennsylvania	Erie	5,725	3,538
Florida	Collier	5,573	3,071
Pennsylvania	Luzerne	5,443	1,244
New York	Schenectady	5,442	2,799
New York	Sullivan	5,309	3,631
Florida	Clay	5,292	2,197
Hawaii	Mau	5,179	3,289
Florida	Highlands	5,160	3,039
Florida	Alachua	5,126	3,102
North Carolina	Onslow	4,727	3,036
Pennsylvania	Lackawanna	4,656	1,262
Virginia	Newport News	4,544	3,144
Virginia	Norfolk	4,387	2,916
New York	Montgomery	4,330	2,376
Tennessee	Montgomery	4,304	2,241
Delaware	Kent	4,134	1,837
New York	Putnam	3,850	2,322
Connecticut	Middlesex	3,826	2,505
Massachusetts	Hampshire	3,714	2,863
New York	Rensselaer	3,498	1,915
New York	Broome	3,442	1,939
Florida	Flagler	3,363	1,031
New Jersey	Sussex	3,327	1,829
Georgia	Muscogee	3,301	2,684
Connecticut	Tolland	3,121	2,300
Oklahoma	Comanche	3,032	2,400
Florida	St. Johns	2,953	1,066
Pennsylvania	Pike	2,918	1,354
Connecticut	Litchfield	2,910	1,462
Indiana	Porter	2,893	1,623
Florida	Charlotte	2,846	1,704
Florida	Citrus	2,773	1,414
New Jersey	Cape May	2,750	2,060
Georgia	Liberty	2,651	2,173
Florida	Martin	2,453	1,385
New Jersey	Warren	2,420	1,270
Virginia	Hampton	2,339	1,469
New Jersey	Salem	2,256	1,433
New York	Jefferson	2,202	2,010
Hawaii	Kauai	2,196	1,539
Virginia	Stafford	2,134	905
New York	Ontario	2,078	1,231
Ohio	Ashtabula	2,065	1,405
Florida	Putnam	1,986	1,418
Texas	Coryell	1,855	1,638
New York	Wayne	1,729	1,316
Kentucky	Hardin	1,602	1,027
Florida	Sumter	1,431	653
Kansas	Geary	1,305	812
New York	Greene	1,298	1,121
Rhode Island	Newport	1,292	936
Massachusetts	Franklin	1,284	816
North Carolina	Hoke	1,278	358
Pennsylvania	Carbon	1,207	420
Missouri	Pulaski	1,163	584
Kentucky	Christian	1,118	1,103
Florida	Hendry	1,057	813
New York	Livingston	1,006	876
Georgia	Camden	952	557
Virginia	Harrisonburg	910	433
Louisiana	Vernon	908	894
Pennsylvania	Wayne	821	414
Florida	Levy	796	395
Pennsylvania	Union	745	152
Virginia	Prince George	669	602
New York	Orleans	663	862
Virginia	Hopewell	565	224
New York	Seneca	527	390
Georgia	Chattahoochee	370	479
Georgia	Long	326	120

Table 7. Puerto Rican population change in selected counties between 2000-2010

State	County	2010	2000	%
Pennsylvania	Union	745	152	390.13
Pennsylvania	Luzerne	5,443	1,244	337.54
Florida	Lake	12,960	2,978	335.19
Pennsylvania	Lackawanna	4,656	1,262	268.94
North Carolina	Hoke	1,278	358	256.98
Florida	Flagler	3,363	1,031	226.19
Florida	Polk	34,825	10,752	223.89
Florida	Pasco	21,006	6,612	217.70
Florida	St. Lucie	11,672	3,687	216.57
Pennsylvania	Carbon	1,207	420	187.38
Florida	St. Johns	2,953	1,066	177.02
Georgia	Long	326	120	171.67
Florida	Hernando	9,854	3,841	156.55
Virginia	Hopewell	565	224	152.23
Florida	Clay	5,292	2,197	140.87
Florida	Osceola	72,986	30,728	137.52
Pennsylvania	Monroe	12,536	5,281	137.38
Virginia	Stafford	2,134	905	135.80
Delaware	Kent	4,134	1,837	125.04
Florida	Sumter	1,431	653	119.14
Florida	Marion	15,221	6,997	117.54
Pennsylvania	Pike	2,918	1,354	115.51
Virginia	Harrisonburg	910	433	110.16
Florida	Lee	24,503	11,738	108.75
Pennsylvania	Lebanon	8,898	4,302	106.83
Florida	Volusia	27,679	13,546	104.33
Florida	Levy	796	395	101.52
Missouri	Pulaski	1,163	584	99.14
Connecticut	Litchfield	2,910	1,462	99.04
Pennsylvania	Wayne	821	414	98.31
New Jersey	Gloucester	7,331	3,708	97.71
Florida	Manatee	6,250	3,181	96.48
Pennsylvania	York	13,493	6,874	96.29
Florida	Citrus	2,773	1,414	96.11
New York	Schenectady	5,442	2,799	94.43
Virginia	Prince William	7,037	3,632	93.75
Florida	Brevard	17,630	9,111	93.50
Tennessee	Montgomery	4,304	2,241	92.06
New Jersey	Warren	2,420	1,270	90.55
Florida	Duval	21,634	11,485	88.37
New Hampshire	Hillsborough	7,117	3,839	85.39
New York	Rensselaer	3,498	1,915	82.66
New York	Montgomery	4,330	2,376	82.24
New Jersey	Sussex	3,327	1,829	81.90
Florida	Collier	5,573	3,071	81.47
Pennsylvania	Lehigh	37,980	21,066	80.29
Indiana	Porter	2,893	1,623	78.25
New York	Broome	3,442	1,939	77.51
Florida	Martin	2,453	1,385	77.11
Florida	Seminole	34,378	19,609	75.32
Florida	Hillsborough	91,476	52,568	74.01
Florida	Orange	149,457	86,583	72.62
Texas	Bell	11,222	6,517	72.20
Florida	Pinellas	21,550	12,600	71.03
Georgia	Camden	952	557	70.92
Florida	Highlands	5,160	3,039	69.79
Pennsylvania	Dauphin	10,754	6,364	68.98
New York	Ontario	2,078	1,231	68.81
New York	Onondaga	10,246	6,098	68.02
Florida	Charlotte	2,846	1,704	67.02
New York	Putnam	3,850	2,322	65.81
Florida	Alachua	5,126	3,102	65.25
Pennsylvania	Bucks	10,397	6,304	64.93
Pennsylvania	Berks	36,333	22,038	64.87
Pennsylvania	Erie	5,725	3,538	61.81
Kansas	Geary	1,305	812	60.71
Massachusetts	Bristol	18,486	11,606	59.28
Virginia	Hampton	2,339	1,469	59.22
New York	Albany	7,633	4,805	58.86
Hawaii	Maui	5,179	3,289	57.46
New Jersey	Salem	2,256	1,433	57.43
Massachusetts	Franklin	1,284	816	57.35
Pennsylvania	Lancaster	30,403	19,341	57.19
Florida	Palm Beach	39,529	25,170	57.05
Pennsylvania	Northampton	18,805	12,042	56.16
Kentucky	Hardin	1,602	1,027	55.99
North Carolina	Onslow	4,727	3,036	55.70
Connecticut	Middlesex	3,826	2,505	52.73
New York	Orange	29,210	19,153	52.51
Hawaii	Hawaii	9,520	6,243	52.49
Illinois	Kane	8,540	5,630	51.69
Virginia	Virginia Beach	9,461	6,273	50.82

Table 7. Puerto Rican population change in selected counties (cont).

State	County	2010	2000	%
Virginia	Norfolk	4,387	2,916	50.45
New Jersey	Bergen	25,786	17,290	49.14
New Jersey	Burlington	14,255	9,684	47.20
Connecticut	New London	11,611	7,891	47.14
Ohio	Ashtabula	2,065	1,405	46.98
Delaware	New Castle	16,326	11,139	46.57
New York	Sullivan	5,309	3,631	46.21
New York	Dutchess	11,984	8,239	45.45
North Carolina	Cumberland	11,214	7,752	44.66
Virginia	Newport News	4,544	3,144	44.53
Hawaii	Honolulu	27,221	18,933	43.78
New Jersey	Somerset	6,514	4,557	42.94
Hawaii	Kauai	2,196	1,539	42.69
New York	Monroe	38,907	27,501	41.47
Massachusetts	Hampden	82,800	58,528	41.47
New Jersey	Ocean	15,639	11,085	41.08
New York	Chautauqua	6,401	4,542	40.93
Florida	Putnam	1,986	1,418	40.06
Connecticut	New Haven	77,578	55,851	38.90
Connecticut	Windham	7,451	5,373	38.67
Florida	Broward	75,840	54,938	38.05
Rhode Island	Newport	1,292	936	38.03
Wisconsin	Milwaukee	30,343	22,074	37.46
California	San Diego	20,468	14,937	37.03
Massachusetts	Worcester	44,392	32,432	36.88
New York	Erie	29,400	21,575	36.27
Connecticut	Tolland	3,121	2,300	35.70
New Jersey	Morris	10,731	7,930	35.32
New York	Seneca	527	390	35.13
Rhode Island	Providence	30,937	22,987	34.58
New York	Oneida	6,538	4,883	33.89
New Jersey	Cape May	2,750	2,060	33.50
Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	121,643	91,527	32.90
Ohio	Lorain	17,580	13,273	32.45
Massachusetts	Middlesex	29,452	22,386	31.56
New York	Richmond	37,517	28,528	31.51
New York	Wayne	1,729	1,316	31.38
Ohio	Mahoning	6,904	5,257	31.33
Connecticut	Hartford	95,964	73,750	30.12
Florida	Hendry	1,057	813	30.01
Massachusetts	Hampshire	3,714	2,863	29.72
Ohio	Cuyahoga	39,068	30,147	29.59
New York	Ulster	7,191	5,594	28.55
New York	Nassau	29,965	23,540	27.29
Massachusetts	Essex	32,662	25,803	26.58
New Jersey	Camden	42,643	33,712	26.49
Oklahoma	Comanche	3,032	2,400	26.33
Indiana	Lake	11,991	9,495	26.29
New Jersey	Cumberland	23,139	18,520	24.94
New Jersey	Atlantic	18,160	14,580	24.55
New Jersey	Middlesex	43,088	34,676	24.26
New Jersey	Mercer	17,097	13,865	23.31
Georgia	Muscogee	3,301	2,684	22.99
New Jersey	Union	27,142	22,164	22.46
New Jersey	Monmouth	18,007	14,712	22.40
Georgia	Liberty	2,651	2,173	22.00
New York	Westchester	41,836	34,898	19.88
California	Alameda	12,201	10,186	19.78
New York	Rockland	12,650	10,681	18.43
California	Los Angeles	44,609	37,862	17.82
New York	Greene	1,298	1,121	15.79
Florida	Miami-Dade	92,358	80,327	14.98
New York	Livingston	1,006	876	14.84
New York	Suffolk	58,549	51,256	14.23
Texas	Coryell	1,855	1,638	13.25
Connecticut	Fairfield	50,511	45,311	11.48
Virginia	Prince George	669	602	11.13
Massachusetts	Suffolk	37,092	33,717	10.01
New York	Jefferson	2,202	2,010	9.55
Illinois	Cook	133,882	130,414	2.66
New Jersey	Essex	54,005	53,015	1.87
Louisiana	Vernon	908	894	1.57
Kentucky	Christian	1,118	1,103	1.36
New Jersey	Passaic	41,827	41,324	1.22
New Jersey	Hudson	56,436	58,312	-3.22
New York	Queens	102,881	108,661	-5.32
New York	Bronx	298,921	319,240	-6.36
New York	New York	107,774	119,718	-9.98
New York	Kings	176,528	213,025	-17.13
Georgia	Chattahoochee	370	479	-22.76
New York	Orleans	663	862	-23.09

country, but mostly in the Northeast and the South (e.g., New London, Conn.; Ontario, N.Y.; Hillsborough, N.H.; Sumter, Fla.; Prince George, Va.). Eighteen percent of Puerto Ricans in the U.S. lived in these moderate dissimilarity counties. Dissimilarity was low in 39 counties, located largely in the South (e.g., Hernando, Fla.; Cumberland, N.C.; Norfolk and Prince William, Va.; Duval, Fla.), where 5 percent of Puerto Ricans lived. In addition, 10 percent of Puerto Ricans lived in 24 counties with moderately high levels of dissimilarity, and another 14 percent lived in 45 counties with moderately low dissimilarity.

While a plurality of Puerto Ricans in the United States lived highly segregated from non-Hispanic whites, segregation has actually improved relative to 2000 when a greater proportion of Puerto Ricans (46%) lived in 30 counties with high levels of dissimilarity. Indeed, dissimilarity seems to have moderated throughout as evident in the difference in dissimilarity levels at the county level between 2000 and 2010. Table 9 shows that dissimilarity from non-Hispanic whites decreased in 114 counties containing 58 percent of the Puerto Rican population in the United States; it increased in 30 counties with 8 percent of Puerto Ricans; and remained unchanged in 19 counties with 12 percent of Puerto Ricans. Dissimilarity decreased slightly (by less than .05) in 71 of these counties, containing 38 percent of Puerto Ricans. It decreased between .05 and .1 in 34 counties with 19 percent of Puerto Ricans; and by more than .10 in 9 counties with less than 1 percent of Puerto Ricans. On the other hand, dissimilarity from the majority population increased slightly (by less than .05) in 22 counties with less than 6 percent of Puerto Ricans in the U.S.; more moderately (between .05 and .1) in 6 counties with less than 2 percent of Puerto Ricans; and by more than .1 in 2 counties with less than 1 percent of Puerto Ricans.

Table 8. Puerto Rican dissimilarity from non-Hispanic whites, 2000 -2010

Rate	2000		2010	
	Counties (n=163)	% PR population	Counties (n=163)	% PR population
.6 and above	30	46	21	32
.59 to .51	21	5.1	24	9.6
.50 to .4	38	14.4	34	17.5
.39 to .3	37	15.3	45	14.3
.3 and below	37	3.2	39	5.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census of the Population and Housing, 2000 and 2010.

Table 9. Change in Puerto Rican dissimilarity, 1990-2010

	from non-Hispanic whites		from non-Hispanic blacks		from other Latinos	
	Counties (n=163)	as % PR population in 2010	Counties (n=163)	as % PR population in 2010	Counties (n=163)	as % PR population in 2010
Increased	30	8	24	1.5	52	23
Unchanged	19	12.3	12	5	33	22.4
Decreased	114	58	127	72	78	33.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census of the Population and Housing, 1990, 2000 and 2010.

In a previous report we had characterized dissimilarity between Puerto Ricans and non-Hispanic whites as one where segregation over time was diminishing in counties of high dissimilarity and high Puerto Rican concentration (i.e., counties of traditional settlement) and increasing in counties of with low dissimilarity and low Puerto Rican concentration (i.e., new settlement counties), leading us to state that “segregation is following Puerto Ricans to where they settle anew” (Vargas-Ramos 2006: 12). With the present findings we cannot make the same categorical statement. Nevertheless, it can be observed that those counties where dissimilarity from the majority population had increased are counties of relatively new settlement for Puerto Ricans (e.g., Union, Pa.; Prince George, Harrisonburg, Va.; or Sumter, Polk, Levy, Pasco, Fla.) (see Table A2).

The index of isolation provides additional evidence for this qualified trend. Generally, Puerto Rican isolation moderated somewhat as Puerto Ricans left counties of traditional settlement (see Table 10). Puerto Rican isolation decreased in 21 counties between 2000 and 2010, containing 27 percent of Puerto Ricans in the U.S.; it remained

Table 10. Puerto Rican isolation, 2000-2010

Rate	Counties (n=163) population 2000		% PR	
	Counties (n=163)	% PR population 2000	Counties (n=163)	% PR population 2010
.9 to 1.0	-	-	-	-
.8 to .89	-	-	-	-
.7 to .79	-	-	-	-
.6 to .69	-	-	-	-
.5 to .59	-	-	-	-
.4 to .49	-	-	1	>1
.3 to .39	3	7	3	6.2
.2 to .29	12	22	12	16
.1 to .19	20	23.3	24	25.2
.0 to .09	128	32	123	30

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census of the Population and Housing, 2000 and 2010.

unchanged in 79 counties, with 29 percent of Puerto Ricans; and it increased in 63 counties with 23 percent of Puerto Ricans. Counties that saw a decrease in isolation for Puerto Ricans were counties of traditional settlement such as Kings, New York and Bronx, N.Y.; Cook, Ill.; or Essex, Passaic and Hudson, N.J. (see Table A3). Counties of newer settlement, on the other hand, did experience an increase in isolation for Puerto Ricans as was the case in Lebanon, Pa.; Montgomery, N.Y.; or Lake, Volusia, Osceola and Polk, Fla. Indeed, if Osceola, along with Orange, Fla., has been the epicenter of the increased Puerto Rican settlement in the United States, the isolation trend in this epicenter continued to increase in the new millenium. In 1990,

Puerto Rican isolation in Osceola was .12. By 2000, it had increased to .26. In 2010, it stood at .33. Puerto Ricans in Orange, Fla., experienced a similar if not as dramatic an increase in isolation, from .09 in 1990 to .2 in 2010.

Another measure of segregation –exposure to other social groups– reflects the trend referenced above. The likelihood that a Puerto Rican would live next to a non-Hispanic white neighbor in the same county ranged from a low of .08 in Bronx, N.Y., to a high of .9 in Wayne and Carbon, Pa. (see Table A4). Counties where Puerto Ricans were less exposed to non-Hispanic whites tended also to be older sites of traditional settlement, such as Essex, N.J.; Philadelphia, Pa. or Kings, N.Y. In addition, counties with low levels of non-Hispanic whites in their populations, such as Miami-Dade, Fla. or Honolulu, Hawai’i also ranked very low in Puerto Rican exposure to non-Hispanic whites. On the other hand, counties with high Puerto Rican exposure to non-Hispanic whites were counties with high proportions of non-Hispanic whites in their populations (e.g., Franklin, Mass.; Citrus, Fla.; Wayne, N.Y.).

Puerto Rican exposure to non-Hispanic whites declined in the vast majority of counties surveyed, evidence of increasing segregation over the span of the decade between 2000 and 2010 (see Table 11). This decrease in exposure to non-Hispanic whites was evident in 129 counties containing 62 percent of Puerto Ricans in the U.S., including 25 in which exposure decreased by more than .1 and as high as .35 (i.e., Union, Pa.) (see Table A5). In fact, whereas in 2000 there were 121 counties, containing 28 percent of the Puerto Rican population, with exposure rates above .5, in 2010 there were only 106 counties (with 23% of Puerto Ricans) with such exposure rates (See Table 12). On the other hand, there were more counties with exposure rates between .3 and .5 in 2010 (42 counties with 32% of Puerto Ricans) than in 2000 (30 counties with 27% of Puerto Ricans). Exposure to non-Hispanic whites appeared therefore to have moderated between censuses. These counties of decreasing Puerto Rican exposure to non-Hispanic whites were mostly counties of recent settlement in Florida, Pennsylvania or Virginia.

Puerto Rican–non-Hispanic black segregation

Most analyses of segregation continue to use non-Hispanic whites as the reference and comparison group, as they have historically been and still are the majority and dominant ethnracial group in the United States. However, after

Table 11. Change in Puerto Rican exposure, 1990-2010

	to non-Hispanic whites		to non-Hispanic blacks		to other Latinos	
	2000-2010		2000-2010		2000-2010	
	Counties (n=163)	as % PR population in 2010	Counties (n=163)	as % PR population in 2010	Counties (n=163)	as % PR population in 2010
Increased	16	13	53	27	125	61
Unchanged	18	4	63	36	37	18
Decreased	129	62	47	17	1	>1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census of the Population and Housing, 1990, 2000 and 2010.

Table 12. Puerto Rican exposure to non-Hispanic whites, 2000-2010

Rate	Counties (n=163)	% PR population 2000	Counties (n=163)	% PR population 2010
.9 to 1.0	10	>1	1	>1
.8 to .89	25	2.6	19	2
.7 to .79	27	3.7	24	4
.6 to .69	29	9.4	30	5
.5 to .59	30	12	32	12
.4 to .49	21	12	26	14.2
.3 to .39	9	15.2	16	18
.2 to .29	7	8.7	11	14.7
.1 to .19	4	10.7	3	3.7
.0 to .09	1	9.4	1	>1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census of the Population and Housing, 2000 and 2010.

Table 13. Puerto Rican dissimilarity from non-Hispanic blacks, 2000-2010

Rate	2000		2010	
	Counties (n=163)	% PR population	Counties (n=163)	% PR population
.6 and above	14	21	7	11
.59 to .51	16	14	12	13
.50 to .4	37	22	23	15.3
.39 to .3	34	19.3	46	24.3
.3 and below	62	8.3	75	15.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census of the Population and Housing, 2000 and 2010.

Table 14. Puerto Rican exposure to non-Hispanic blacks, 2000-2010

Rate	Counties (n=163)	% PR population 2000	Counties (n=163)	% PR population 2010
.9 to 1.0	-	-	-	-
.8 to .89	-	-	-	-
.7 to .79	-	-	-	-
.6 to .69	-	-	-	-
.5 to .59	-	-	-	-
.4 to .49	2	>1	3	>1
.3 to .39	14	5	13	8
.2 to .29	30	29.2	25	18.7
.1 to .19	55	37	63	36.6
.0 to .09	62	13	59	15.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census of the Population and Housing, 2000 and 2010.

more than a century of migrating to the United States, the interaction of Puerto Ricans has not been limited to that with non-Hispanic whites. In fact, in the urban centers of the Northeast, Puerto Ricans have interacted with and lived in close proximity to non-Hispanic blacks (e.g., African Americans). The analyses that follow describe the levels of segregation between Puerto Ricans and non-Hispanic blacks for 2000 and 2010.

Dissimilarity between African Americans and Puerto Ricans in 2010 ranged from a very high .82 in Wayne, Pa. to a low .09 in Monroe, Pa. (see Table A6). This segregation measure between Puerto Ricans and African Americans was actually higher in Cuyahoga, Ohio (.78) and Cook, Ill. (.77) than in the counties with most dissimilarity between Puerto Ricans and non-Hispanic whites (i.e., Essex, N.J. and Berks, Pa., at .7).

In fact, along with Milwaukee, Wis., Puerto Rican dissimilarity from African Americans in these counties exceeded the highest dissimilarity level between Puerto Ricans and non-Hispanic whites. Yet, Puerto Ricans lived in seven counties with high segregation from African Americans (see Table 13), compared to three times as many counties of high residential separation between Puerto Ricans and non-Hispanic whites. These seven counties contained 11 percent of the Puerto Rican population in the United States, whereas 32 percent of Puerto Ricans lived in such high dissimilarity from non-Hispanic whites. Puerto Ricans lived in 23 counties (with 15% of the U.S. Puerto Rican population) with moderate dissimilarity from African Americans, and in 75 counties with low dissimilarity, where 15 percent of Puerto Ricans lived. Thus, while some Puerto Ricans did live highly segregated from non-Hispanic blacks, this was not the case for a significant plurality of Puerto Ricans, in contrast with the experience relative to non-Hispanic whites. Such relatively low levels of dissimilarity from non-Hispanic blacks insinuate a residential *buffering* effect that Latinos seem to serve vis-a-vis non-Hispanic blacks and whites (Fischer and Tienda 2006).

Counties of high dissimilarity between non-Hispanic blacks and Puerto Ricans tended to be counties of traditional settlement for Puerto Ricans (e.g., Cook, Ill.; Queens and Erie, N.Y.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Essex, N.J.). Counties of moderate dissimilarity tended to be a mixture of counties surrounding traditional Puerto Rican settlement counties (e.g., Rockland and Westchester, N.Y.; or Bergen, N.J.), along with counties of traditional settlement (e.g., New York, N.Y.; Hudson, N.J.; Hartford, Conn.; or Honolulu, Hawai'i), and counties of

relatively new settlement (e.g., Levy, Duval and St. Johns, Fla.; Monmouth and Cumberland, N.J.; or Muscogee, Ga.). Low dissimilarity counties tended to be those of new settlement (e.g., Bell, Texas; Montgomery, Tenn.; Comanche, Okla.; or Hardin, Ky.) or those in relative proximity to counties of traditional settlement (e.g., Fairfield, CT; Somerset, NJ; or Orange and Putnam, NY).

Dissimilarity between Puerto Ricans and African Americans increased in 24 counties containing 1.5 percent of Puerto Ricans in the U.S. (e.g., Miami-Dade, Fla.; Prince William, Va.; York, Pa.); by more than .1 in 7 of those counties (e.g., Harrisonburg, Va.; Tolland, Conn.; Green, N.Y.) (see Table 9). Dissimilarity increased the most in Chattahoochee, Ga. (.39) and Orleans, N.Y. (.23) (see Table A7). On the other hand, dissimilarity between Puerto Ricans and African Americans decreased in 127 counties with 72 percent of Puerto Ricans in the U.S. (Philadelphia, Pa.; Fairfield, Conn.; Hillsborough, Fla.); by more than .1 in 23 of them (e.g., Franklin, Mass.; Mahoning, Ohio; and Pasco and Hernando, Fla.). Dissimilarity decreased the most in Union, Pa. (.35) and St. Lucie, FL (.25). There were fewer Puerto Ricans living in counties with high dissimilarity from non-Hispanic blacks in 2010 (11%) than in 2000 (21%) (see Table 13). There were also fewer Puerto Ricans living in counties of moderate dissimilarity from non-Hispanic blacks in 2000 (22%) than in 2010 (15%). On the other hand, there were more Puerto Ricans living in counties of low residential separation from African Americans in 2010 (15%) than in 2000 (8%).

Exposure to African Americans never exceeded .5 in any of the counties surveyed (see Table 14), a notable contrast with exposure to non-Hispanic whites, where exposure surpassed .5 percent in 106 counties. Counties of higher Puerto Rican exposure to non-Hispanic blacks tended to be counties of new settlement for Puerto Ricans, mostly in the south, outside of Florida (e.g., Liberty and Muscogee, Ga.; Cumberland, N.C.; Hampton, Va.). But they also included counties of traditional settlement (e.g., Essex and Camden, N.J.; Kings and Monroe, N.Y.). Exposure increased in 53 counties between 2000 and 2010, and decreased in 47 counties, and unchanged in 63 other counties (see Table 11). Overall, exposure to non-Hispanic blacks is still relatively low (under .3) for the vast majority of Puerto Ricans. In 2000, 79 percent of Puerto Ricans lived in counties where exposure to non-Hispanic blacks was under .30, compared to 71 percent in 2010.

Puerto Rican–non-Puerto Rican Hispanic segregation

While discrete Latino groups had historically settled in specific geographic regions of the country, the trend among Latinos (with Cubans as a qualified exception) has been to disperse throughout the country (Bergad and Klein 2010, Fischer and Tienda 2006). Different Latino subgroups may still predominate in particular areas of the country (e.g., Mexican-origin population in the Southwest; Puerto Ricans in the Northeast; Cubans and Cuban-Americans in South Florida). But with massive Latino internal migration or Latin American immigration into Sunbelt states and others

Table 15. Puerto Rican dissimilarity from other Latinos, 2000-2010

Rate	2000		2010	
	Counties (n=163)	% PR population	Counties (n=163)	% PR population
.6 and above	1	>1	1	>1
.59 to .51	2	>1	-	-
.50 to .4	10	14.4	7	9.2
.39 to .3	31	15	25	16.3
.3 and below	119	53.3	130	53.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census of the Population and Housing, 2000 and 2010.

Table 16. Puerto Rican exposure to other Latinos, 2000-2010

Rate	Counties (n=163)	% PR population 2000	Counties (n=163)	% PR population 2010
	.9 to 1.0	-	-	-
.8 to .89	-	-	-	-
.7 to .79	-	-	-	-
.6 to .69	-	-	-	-
.5 to .59	1	>1	1	>1
.4 to .49	1	>1	3	2
.3 to .39	5	6	8	12.6
.2 to .29	13	28	16	20.8
.1 to .19	22	17	35	16.6
.0 to .09	121	29.3	100	25

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census of the Population and Housing, 2000 and 2010.

jurisdictions, the opportunity for Latinos of different national origins to live next to each other increases significantly.

As might be expected, Puerto Rican segregation from other Hispanics is low, as is evident in the low levels of dissimilarity in 130 counties (e.g., Pinellas and Pasco, Fla.; Lake, Ind.; Union and Monroe, Pa.; Camden and Chattahoochee, Ga.) (see Tables 15 and A10). In addition, dissimilarity was moderate in seven other counties. (e.g., New York and Queens, N.Y.; Fairfield, Conn.; Cook, Ill.). These moderate dissimilarity counties were a mixture of traditional settlement counties as well as counties surrounding counties of traditional settlement. Segregation from other Latinos was high in only one county: Putnam, Fla., a recent settlement area. In this sense the pattern of Puerto Rican dissimilarity from non-Puerto Rican Hispanics resembles more that of dissimilarity from African Americans than dissimilarity from non-Hispanic whites, but in an attenuated form: a high dissimilarity county, two handfuls of moderate dissimilarity and bucketsful of low dissimilarity.

The pattern of Puerto Rican dissimilarity from non-Hispanic whites stands apart from that of other ethnic and racial groups.

Puerto Rican dissimilarity from other Latinos increased in 52 counties between 2000 and 2010 with 23 percent of Puerto Ricans in the U.S. (see Table 9). Dissimilarity was virtually unchanged in 33 counties with 22 percent of Puerto Ricans. It decreased in 78 other counties with a third of Puerto Ricans. Overall, the proportion of Puerto Ricans who lived in close proximity to other Latinos was the same in 2000 and in 2010: 53 percent. So was the proportion of Puerto Ricans who lived highly segregated from other Latinos (less than 1%); while those Puerto Ricans living in moderate separation from other Latinos decreased some in 2010 (9%) compared to 2000 (14%).

Increasing interaction between Latinos of different national origin groups is reflected in the statistic for Puerto Rican exposure to other Latinos. By and large, Puerto Ricans exposure to other Latinos was greatest in counties of large Latino settlement, such as Miami-Dade, Fla. or Los Angeles, Calif., but also in counties of traditional Puerto Rican settlement such as Passaic, N.J. or Cook, Ill. (see Table A12). Puerto Ricans were less exposed to other Latinos in counties where the level of settlement for any Latino group was small (e.g., Hampton, Va.; Livingston, Franklin and Wayne, N.Y.; Tolland, Conn.). Moreover, the trend was for greater exposure between Latinos, as observed in the difference between 2000 and 2010 (see Table 16). Puerto Rican exposure to other Latinos increased in 125 counties, with 61 percent of Puerto Ricans in the U.S. Exposure remained unchanged in 37 counties, with 18 percent of Puerto Ricans (see Table 11). It decreased in 1 county (i.e., Westchester, N.Y.).

Conclusion

The Puerto Rican population in the United States continues to grow. It has grown the fastest in states of recent overall population growth such as those in the Sunbelt (Vélez and Burgos 2010), following national trends. The only area of the country that continues to lose Puerto Ricans is New York City. Puerto Ricans also continue to disperse throughout the United States. In a process already observed nearly twenty years ago, Puerto Ricans are moving in growing numbers into every state of the union, by largely abandoning the largest urban centers for Sunbelt metropolitan areas or mid-size cities and exurbs in the Northeast (Rivera-Batiz and Santiago 1996, Acosta-Belén and Santiago 2006).

The first decade of the millennium witnessed an overall improvement in Puerto Rican residential separation from non-Hispanic whites. Fewer Puerto Ricans were living in high dissimilarity counties in 2010 than in 2000. In this sense, Puerto Ricans appeared to benefit from national trends that manifested lower residential segregation between ethn racial groups. But whereas some of these trends were correctly if exultantly touted as the unequivocal end of the most blatant forms of residential separation (Glaeser and Vigdor 2011), national metropolitan trends show that the majority population (i.e., non-Hispanic whites) still lives in neighborhoods that do not exhibit the extent of ethn racial diversity of the country (Logan and Stults 2011). Neighborhoods where minorities live tend to be diverse because they are inhabited by a variety of ethn racial groups. Neighborhoods where the majority population lives are still overwhelmingly homogeneous.

Insofar as Puerto Ricans are concerned, the positive development in the diminution of extreme residential separation from non-Hispanic whites is tempered by the fact that over the decades exposure to non-Hispanic whites decreased consistently as Puerto Ricans began to occupy new settlement areas. This pattern was evident during the 1990s (Vargas-Ramos 2006), and continued during the 2000s as the present results show. Yet, relative to other Hispanics, it appears as if Puerto Ricans have made greater strides in their residential integration with non-Hispanic whites, even if

greater integration is still attainable (Fischer and Tienda 2006, Logan and Stults 2011).

That neighborhoods where distinct ethnoracial minorities live tend to be more diverse than neighborhoods inhabited by non-Hispanic whites because they share residential space with other minorities is evident in the data presented in this report. While clear instances of extreme Puerto Rican residential segregation from non-Hispanic blacks exist, the experience is one of largely moderate or low separation. Moreover, the trend is towards relatively greater integration and slowly growing exposure between Puerto Ricans and non-Hispanic blacks. Similarly, and in regards to other Latinos, Puerto Ricans do not seek to stand apart. Rather, Puerto Ricans live in community with low dissimilarity to other Latinos, in the face of an increasing population growth in this segment of the population. Puerto Ricans are an integral component of the Latino population in the United States.

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Table A1. Puerto Rican dissimilarity from non-Hispanic whites, 2000-2010 (sorted by 2010)

State	County	2010	2000
New Jersey	Essex	0.709	0.734
Pennsylvania	Berks	0.702	0.748
Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	0.690	0.711
Massachusetts	Essex	0.678	0.736
New Jersey	Camden	0.672	0.744
Connecticut	Fairfield	0.669	0.721
Connecticut	Windham	0.668	0.675
Connecticut	Hartford	0.657	0.703
New York	New York	0.654	0.697
Massachusetts	Hampden	0.649	0.649
New Jersey	Passaic	0.635	0.687
New York	Kings	0.634	0.690
Pennsylvania	Lehigh	0.634	0.654
New York	Bronx	0.630	0.654
New York	Erie	0.627	0.675
New York	Monroe	0.620	0.668
Ohio	Cuyahoga	0.618	0.674
New York	Montgomery	0.609	0.566
Illinois	Cook	0.605	0.669
Rhode Island	Providence	0.604	0.656
Pennsylvania	York	0.603	0.675
Pennsylvania	Lancaster	0.597	0.683
Connecticut	New Haven	0.594	0.641
New Jersey	Mercer	0.591	0.595
Ohio	Lorain	0.590	0.637
Pennsylvania	Lebanon	0.590	0.597
Massachusetts	Suffolk	0.588	0.620
New York	Oneida	0.588	0.595
Massachusetts	Worcester	0.588	0.608
Pennsylvania	Erie	0.579	0.602
New York	Schenectady	0.576	0.560
Pennsylvania	Northampton	0.565	0.651
New York	Onondaga	0.561	0.606
Pennsylvania	Dauphin	0.555	0.609
New Jersey	Union	0.554	0.592
Florida	Volusia	0.550	0.543
Wisconsin	Milwaukee	0.542	0.608
Ohio	Mahoning	0.541	0.588
Massachusetts	Bristol	0.541	0.573
Pennsylvania	Union	0.535	0.298
New York	Chautauqua	0.535	0.560
New York	Rensselaer	0.529	0.481
Rhode Island	Newport	0.529	0.537
Massachusetts	Middlesex	0.525	0.581
Kentucky	Christian	0.518	0.576
Indiana	Lake	0.497	0.560
Connecticut	New London	0.494	0.542
New York	Ontario	0.493	0.541
New Jersey	Salem	0.484	0.537
Florida	Sumter	0.478	0.378
New Hampshire	Hillsborough	0.475	0.487
New York	Queens	0.474	0.481
Pennsylvania	Luzerne	0.473	0.423
New York	Westchester	0.470	0.486
New Jersey	Cape May	0.466	0.511
Virginia	Prince George	0.463	0.389
Ohio	Ashtabula	0.457	0.469
Texas	Bell	0.454	0.511
Illinois	Kane	0.453	0.497
New York	Albany	0.449	0.467
New Jersey	Cumberland	0.442	0.470
Hawaii	Honolulu	0.437	0.426
Delaware	New Castle	0.435	0.487
Florida	Lee	0.429	0.457
New Jersey	Atlantic	0.427	0.448
New Jersey	Middlesex	0.423	0.503
Florida	Miami-Dade	0.417	0.384
Florida	Lake	0.415	0.383
Florida	Osceola	0.415	0.436
New Jersey	Somerset	0.413	0.432
New York	Richmond	0.412	0.424
Kentucky	Hardin	0.411	0.498
New York	Broome	0.410	0.428
Florida	Palm Beach	0.410	0.421
Pennsylvania	Lackawanna	0.409	0.437
Connecticut	Middlesex	0.403	0.389
California	Alameda	0.402	0.417
Florida	Orange	0.402	0.399
Hawaii	Maui	0.401	0.416
New York	Livingston	0.399	0.514
New Jersey	Hudson	0.398	0.398
California	Los Angeles	0.398	0.419

Table A1. (continued)

State	County	2010	2000
Florida	Collier	0.396	0.485
Louisiana	Vernon	0.396	0.499
Pennsylvania	Bucks	0.386	0.435
Florida	Marion	0.384	0.369
New Jersey	Burlington	0.382	0.474
Florida	Polk	0.380	0.304
Indiana	Porter	0.378	0.401
Florida	Hillsborough	0.377	0.391
New York	Suffolk	0.374	0.432
Texas	Coryell	0.370	0.353
Massachusetts	Franklin	0.370	0.411
Tennessee	Montgomery	0.367	0.386
New York	Rockland	0.367	0.381
New Jersey	Morris	0.366	0.434
New Jersey	Bergen	0.360	0.345
New York	Jefferson	0.356	0.463
California	San Diego	0.356	0.378
Virginia	Newport News	0.347	0.357
New York	Ulster	0.344	0.424
New York	Nassau	0.341	0.351
Florida	Levy	0.339	0.274
Pennsylvania	Pike	0.339	0.286
New Jersey	Monmouth	0.339	0.401
Florida	Putnam	0.337	0.357
Virginia	Harrisonburg	0.337	0.118
Connecticut	Tolland	0.330	0.466
Florida	Broward	0.329	0.326
Missouri	Pulaski	0.328	0.446
New York	Wayne	0.323	0.385
Pennsylvania	Carbon	0.323	0.424
Florida	Brevard	0.323	0.314
New York	Seneca	0.322	0.294
New York	Sullivan	0.321	0.326
New York	Orange	0.317	0.337
Virginia	Virginia Beach	0.315	0.303
Florida	Clay	0.310	0.269
Florida	Highlands	0.308	0.307
Florida	Charlotte	0.307	0.266
Georgia	Muscogee	0.305	0.407
Florida	Martin	0.304	0.387
New York	Orleans	0.303	0.353
Florida	Manatee	0.302	0.337
Hawaii	Hawaii	0.300	0.281
Massachusetts	Hampshire	0.294	0.343
New York	Dutchess	0.293	0.338
Florida	Hernando	0.290	0.308
North Carolina	Cumberland	0.288	0.319
Florida	Pasco	0.287	0.229
Connecticut	Litchfield	0.282	0.286
Virginia	Norfolk	0.282	0.309
Virginia	Prince William	0.281	0.293
New York	Greene	0.275	0.395
Hawaii	Kauai	0.274	0.262
Florida	Duval	0.273	0.286
New Jersey	Ocean	0.269	0.364
Florida	Pinellas	0.265	0.269
Florida	St. Lucie	0.262	0.270
Pennsylvania	Monroe	0.252	0.269
New Jersey	Gloucester	0.251	0.272
Virginia	Hampton	0.247	0.212
Florida	Flagler	0.245	0.223
Florida	Seminole	0.238	0.225
New Jersey	Warren	0.237	0.260
Oklahoma	Comanche	0.233	0.282
Georgia	Liberty	0.227	0.179
Florida	Hendry	0.223	0.238
North Carolina	Onslow	0.222	0.289
North Carolina	Hoke	0.219	0.333
Florida	Citrus	0.218	0.260
Virginia	Stafford	0.216	0.258
Georgia	Camden	0.211	0.240
Florida	St. Johns	0.209	0.184
Delaware	Kent	0.208	0.306
Florida	Alachua	0.203	0.233
New Jersey	Sussex	0.199	0.204
Virginia	Hopewell	0.195	0.228
Georgia	Chattahoochee	0.165	0.194
Pennsylvania	Wayne	0.156	0.219
Kansas	Geary	0.151	0.196
Georgia	Long	0.128	0.164
New York	Putnam	0.116	0.115

Table A2. Change in Puerto Rican dissimilarity from non-Hispanic whites, 2000-2010 (sorted by 2010)

State	County	Difference	2010	2000
Pennsylvania	Union	0.238	0.535	0.298
Virginia	Harrisonburg	0.219	0.337	0.118
Florida	Sumter	0.100	0.478	0.378
Florida	Polk	0.075	0.380	0.304
Virginia	Prince George	0.074	0.463	0.389
Florida	Levy	0.065	0.339	0.274
Florida	Pasco	0.058	0.287	0.229
Pennsylvania	Pike	0.053	0.339	0.286
Pennsylvania	Luzerne	0.050	0.473	0.423
New York	Rensselaer	0.048	0.529	0.481
Georgia	Liberty	0.048	0.227	0.179
New York	Montgomery	0.044	0.609	0.566
Florida	Charlotte	0.041	0.307	0.266
Florida	Clay	0.041	0.310	0.269
Virginia	Hampton	0.035	0.247	0.212
Florida	Miami-Dade	0.032	0.417	0.384
Florida	Lake	0.032	0.415	0.383
New York	Seneca	0.028	0.322	0.294
Florida	St. Johns	0.024	0.209	0.184
Florida	Flagler	0.022	0.245	0.223
Hawaii	Hawaii	0.019	0.300	0.281
Texas	Coryell	0.017	0.370	0.353
New York	Schenectady	0.016	0.576	0.560
Florida	Marion	0.015	0.384	0.369
New Jersey	Bergen	0.015	0.360	0.345
Connecticut	Middlesex	0.014	0.403	0.389
Florida	Seminole	0.014	0.238	0.225
Hawaii	Kauai	0.012	0.274	0.262
Virginia	Virginia Beach	0.012	0.315	0.303
Hawaii	Honolulu	0.011	0.437	0.426
Florida	Brevard	0.009	0.323	0.314
Florida	Volusia	0.007	0.550	0.543
Florida	Broward	0.003	0.329	0.326
Florida	Orange	0.003	0.402	0.399
Florida	Highlands	0.001	0.308	0.307
New York	Putnam	0.001	0.116	0.115
Massachusetts	Hampden	0.000	0.649	0.649
New Jersey	Hudson	0.000	0.398	0.398
Connecticut	Litchfield	-0.004	0.282	0.286
New Jersey	Mercer	-0.004	0.591	0.595
Florida	Pinellas	-0.004	0.265	0.269
New Jersey	Sussex	-0.005	0.199	0.204
New York	Sullivan	-0.006	0.321	0.326
Pennsylvania	Lebanon	-0.007	0.590	0.597
New York	Queens	-0.007	0.474	0.481
New York	Oneida	-0.007	0.588	0.595
Connecticut	Windham	-0.007	0.668	0.675
Rhode Island	Newport	-0.008	0.529	0.537
Florida	St. Lucie	-0.008	0.262	0.270
Virginia	Newport News	-0.010	0.347	0.357
New York	Nassau	-0.010	0.341	0.351
Florida	Palm Beach	-0.011	0.410	0.421
New Hampshire	Hillsborough	-0.012	0.475	0.487
Ohio	Ashtabula	-0.012	0.457	0.469
New York	Richmond	-0.012	0.412	0.424
Virginia	Prince William	-0.012	0.281	0.293
Florida	Duval	-0.013	0.273	0.286
New York	Rockland	-0.014	0.367	0.381
Florida	Hillsborough	-0.014	0.377	0.391
Hawaii	Maui	-0.015	0.401	0.416
California	Alameda	-0.015	0.402	0.417
Florida	Hendry	-0.015	0.223	0.238
New York	Westchester	-0.016	0.470	0.486
Pennsylvania	Monroe	-0.017	0.252	0.269
New York	Broome	-0.018	0.410	0.428
Florida	Hernando	-0.018	0.290	0.308
New York	Albany	-0.019	0.449	0.467
Tennessee	Montgomery	-0.019	0.367	0.386
Florida	Putnam	-0.019	0.337	0.357
New Jersey	Somerset	-0.019	0.413	0.432
New York	Orange	-0.019	0.317	0.337
Pennsylvania	Lehigh	-0.020	0.634	0.654
California	Los Angeles	-0.020	0.398	0.419
Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	-0.021	0.690	0.711
Massachusetts	Worcester	-0.021	0.588	0.608
New Jersey	Gloucester	-0.021	0.251	0.272
Florida	Osceola	-0.021	0.415	0.436
New Jersey	Atlantic	-0.021	0.427	0.448
California	San Diego	-0.022	0.356	0.378
Indiana	Porter	-0.022	0.378	0.401
Pennsylvania	Erie	-0.022	0.579	0.602
New Jersey	Warren	-0.023	0.237	0.260

Table A2. (continued)

State	County	Difference	2010	2000
New York	Bronx	-0.025	0.630	0.654
New York	Chautauqua	-0.025	0.535	0.560
New Jersey	Essex	-0.025	0.709	0.734
Virginia	Norfolk	-0.028	0.282	0.309
Florida	Lee	-0.028	0.429	0.457
New Jersey	Cumberland	-0.028	0.442	0.470
Pennsylvania	Lackawanna	-0.028	0.409	0.437
Georgia	Chattahoochee	-0.029	0.165	0.194
Georgia	Camden	-0.029	0.211	0.240
Florida	Alachua	-0.030	0.203	0.233
North Carolina	Cumberland	-0.031	0.288	0.319
Massachusetts	Bristol	-0.032	0.541	0.573
Massachusetts	Suffolk	-0.032	0.588	0.620
Virginia	Hopewell	-0.033	0.195	0.228
Georgia	Long	-0.035	0.128	0.164
Florida	Manatee	-0.035	0.302	0.337
New Jersey	Union	-0.038	0.554	0.592
Virginia	Stafford	-0.042	0.216	0.258
Massachusetts	Franklin	-0.042	0.370	0.411
Florida	Citrus	-0.042	0.218	0.260
New York	New York	-0.043	0.654	0.697
Kansas	Geary	-0.044	0.151	0.196
Illinois	Kane	-0.044	0.453	0.497
New York	Onondaga	-0.045	0.561	0.606
New York	Dutchess	-0.045	0.293	0.338
New Jersey	Cape May	-0.045	0.466	0.511
Connecticut	Hartford	-0.046	0.657	0.703
Ohio	Lorain	-0.046	0.590	0.637
Ohio	Mahoning	-0.047	0.541	0.588
Pennsylvania	Berks	-0.047	0.702	0.748
Connecticut	New Haven	-0.047	0.594	0.641
Connecticut	New London	-0.048	0.494	0.542
New York	Erie	-0.048	0.627	0.675
New York	Monroe	-0.048	0.620	0.668
New York	Ontario	-0.048	0.493	0.541
Massachusetts	Hamphshire	-0.048	0.294	0.343
Pennsylvania	Bucks	-0.049	0.386	0.435
Oklahoma	Comanche	-0.049	0.233	0.282
New York	Orleans	-0.050	0.303	0.353
Rhode Island	Providence	-0.051	0.604	0.656
Connecticut	Fairfield	-0.052	0.669	0.721
Delaware	New Castle	-0.052	0.435	0.487
New Jersey	Passaic	-0.052	0.635	0.687
New Jersey	Salem	-0.053	0.484	0.537
Pennsylvania	Dauphin	-0.054	0.555	0.609
New York	Kings	-0.055	0.634	0.690
Massachusetts	Middlesex	-0.056	0.525	0.581
Texas	Bell	-0.056	0.454	0.511
Ohio	Cuyahoga	-0.056	0.618	0.674
Kentucky	Christian	-0.058	0.518	0.576
New York	Suffolk	-0.058	0.374	0.432
Massachusetts	Essex	-0.058	0.678	0.736
New York	Wayne	-0.062	0.323	0.385
New Jersey	Monmouth	-0.062	0.339	0.401
Indiana	Lake	-0.063	0.497	0.560
Illinois	Cook	-0.063	0.605	0.669
Pennsylvania	Wayne	-0.063	0.156	0.219
Wisconsin	Milwaukee	-0.066	0.542	0.608
North Carolina	Onslow	-0.067	0.222	0.289
New Jersey	Morris	-0.068	0.366	0.434
Pennsylvania	York	-0.072	0.603	0.675
New Jersey	Camden	-0.072	0.672	0.744
New York	Ulster	-0.080	0.344	0.424
New Jersey	Middlesex	-0.080	0.423	0.503
Florida	Martin	-0.082	0.304	0.387
Kentucky	Hardin	-0.086	0.411	0.498
Pennsylvania	Northampton	-0.086	0.565	0.651
Pennsylvania	Lancaster	-0.087	0.597	0.683
Florida	Collier	-0.089	0.396	0.485
New Jersey	Burlington	-0.092	0.382	0.474
New Jersey	Ocean	-0.094	0.269	0.364
Delaware	Kent	-0.098	0.208	0.306
Pennsylvania	Carbon	-0.101	0.323	0.424
Georgia	Muscogee	-0.102	0.305	0.407
Louisiana	Vernon	-0.103	0.396	0.499
New York	Jefferson	-0.107	0.356	0.463
North Carolina	Hoke	-0.113	0.219	0.333
New York	Livingston	-0.115	0.399	0.514
Missouri	Pulaski	-0.118	0.328	0.446
New York	Greene	-0.119	0.275	0.395
Connecticut	Tolland	-0.136	0.330	0.466

Table A3. Change in Puerto Rican Isolation between 2000-2010

State	County	Difference	2010	2000
Pennsylvania	Lebanon	0.081	0.201	0.119
New York	Montgomery	0.073	0.227	0.154
Florida	Polk	0.071	0.119	0.048
Florida	Osceola	0.071	0.329	0.258
Florida	Volusia	0.057	0.149	0.092
Florida	Lake	0.056	0.084	0.029
Florida	Orange	0.043	0.202	0.159
Pennsylvania	Lehigh	0.040	0.258	0.218
Pennsylvania	Union	0.039	0.045	0.006
Massachusetts	Hampden	0.037	0.413	0.376
Pennsylvania	Monroe	0.036	0.091	0.055
Florida	Pasco	0.036	0.061	0.026
Florida	Hernando	0.034	0.078	0.043
Pennsylvania	Pike	0.033	0.078	0.044
Connecticut	Windham	0.032	0.213	0.181
Pennsylvania	Luzerne	0.031	0.041	0.009
Florida	Seminole	0.031	0.097	0.066
Pennsylvania	Lackawanna	0.030	0.049	0.019
Pennsylvania	York	0.030	0.145	0.115
New York	Schenectady	0.028	0.084	0.056
New York	Chautauqua	0.027	0.137	0.110
Florida	St. Lucie	0.026	0.055	0.029
New York	Rensselaer	0.025	0.057	0.032
Florida	Hillsborough	0.024	0.103	0.079
New York	Orange	0.022	0.101	0.079
Florida	Highlands	0.020	0.072	0.052
Virginia	Harrisonburg	0.020	0.031	0.011
Florida	Marion	0.019	0.088	0.069
New York	Sullivan	0.019	0.090	0.071
Florida	Sumter	0.019	0.043	0.024
North Carolina	Hoke	0.019	0.037	0.018
Florida	Flagler	0.018	0.043	0.024
Florida	Brevard	0.018	0.049	0.031
Pennsylvania	Berks	0.018	0.283	0.266
Pennsylvania	Erie	0.016	0.063	0.047
New York	Monroe	0.016	0.172	0.156
New York	Ontario	0.016	0.080	0.064
Florida	Clay	0.016	0.036	0.020
New York	Putnam	0.015	0.041	0.026
Ohio	Ashtabula	0.015	0.046	0.031
Virginia	Hopewell	0.015	0.026	0.011
New York	Albany	0.014	0.047	0.033
New Jersey	Salem	0.014	0.082	0.068
Florida	Levy	0.014	0.030	0.016
New York	Onondaga	0.013	0.093	0.080
New Jersey	Gloucester	0.013	0.033	0.020
Pennsylvania	Carbon	0.013	0.031	0.018
Connecticut	Litchfield	0.013	0.025	0.012
Connecticut	Middlesex	0.012	0.046	0.034
Massachusetts	Bristol	0.012	0.096	0.083
New Jersey	Bergen	0.012	0.040	0.028
Florida	Pinellas	0.012	0.031	0.019
New York	Broome	0.012	0.032	0.020
New Jersey	Warren	0.011	0.029	0.018
Florida	Lee	0.011	0.064	0.052
Georgia	Long	0.011	0.024	0.013
New York	Richmond	0.011	0.109	0.098
New Jersey	Sussex	0.011	0.027	0.016
Hawaii	Hawaii	0.011	0.061	0.050
Florida	Duval	0.011	0.033	0.022
Virginia	Prince George	0.011	0.039	0.029
Delaware	Kent	0.010	0.029	0.019
Hawaii	Honolulu	0.010	0.043	0.033
Tennessee	Montgomery	0.010	0.034	0.024
New Hampshire	Hillsborough	0.010	0.042	0.032
Rhode Island	Providence	0.009	0.101	0.092
Indiana	Porter	0.009	0.030	0.021
Texas	Bell	0.009	0.055	0.046
Georgia	Liberty	0.009	0.049	0.041
Hawaii	Maui	0.009	0.041	0.033
Florida	Broward	0.008	0.054	0.046
Massachusetts	Franklin	0.008	0.033	0.025
Florida	Charlotte	0.008	0.025	0.016
Virginia	Virginia Beach	0.008	0.027	0.019
Kansas	Geary	0.008	0.040	0.032
Florida	Citrus	0.008	0.025	0.017
North Carolina	Cumberland	0.008	0.043	0.035
Florida	St. Johns	0.008	0.018	0.011
Florida	Manatee	0.007	0.026	0.019
New York	Seneca	0.007	0.023	0.016
Hawaii	Kauai	0.007	0.038	0.031
Virginia	Stafford	0.006	0.019	0.012

Table A3. (continued)

State	County	Difference	2010	2000
Florida	Alachua	0.006	0.024	0.018
Missouri	Pulaski	0.006	0.031	0.025
Pennsylvania	Dauphin	0.006	0.097	0.091
Georgia	Camden	0.006	0.023	0.017
Virginia	Hampton	0.006	0.018	0.012
Virginia	Newport News	0.006	0.033	0.028
Pennsylvania	Wayne	0.005	0.017	0.012
Florida	Palm Beach	0.005	0.045	0.040
New York	Oneida	0.005	0.071	0.066
Massachusetts	Worcester	0.005	0.174	0.170
North Carolina	Onslow	0.005	0.031	0.026
Texas	Coryell	0.005	0.037	0.032
Virginia	Norfolk	0.004	0.023	0.018
Virginia	Prince William	0.004	0.020	0.016
Kentucky	Hardin	0.004	0.026	0.022
Florida	Martin	0.004	0.023	0.019
New York	Nassau	0.004	0.029	0.025
Florida	Putnam	0.004	0.044	0.041
New Jersey	Atlantic	0.003	0.093	0.090
Rhode Island	Newport	0.003	0.050	0.047
Florida	Collier	0.003	0.024	0.022
New Jersey	Somerset	0.002	0.030	0.028
Oklahoma	Comanche	0.002	0.029	0.027
New York	Wayne	0.002	0.033	0.031
Pennsylvania	Bucks	0.002	0.040	0.039
Massachusetts	Hampshire	0.002	0.036	0.034
California	San Diego	0.001	0.009	0.008
Florida	Miami-Dade	0.001	0.048	0.047
Ohio	Lorain	0.001	0.186	0.185
California	Los Angeles	0.001	0.006	0.005
California	Alameda	0.000	0.011	0.010
Georgia	Chattahoochee	0.000	0.039	0.038
New York	Livingston	0.000	0.038	0.038
Connecticut	New London	0.000	0.101	0.101
Florida	Hendry	0.000	0.033	0.033
Georgia	Muscogee	-0.001	0.022	0.022
Illinois	Kane	-0.001	0.022	0.023
New Jersey	Burlington	-0.002	0.048	0.050
New York	Dutchess	-0.002	0.056	0.058
New York	Rockland	-0.002	0.065	0.068
New York	Jefferson	-0.002	0.031	0.034
Connecticut	Hartford	-0.002	0.303	0.305
Kentucky	Christian	-0.003	0.034	0.037
New Jersey	Cape May	-0.003	0.082	0.085
Massachusetts	Middlesex	-0.003	0.079	0.082
Connecticut	New Haven	-0.003	0.220	0.223
Louisiana	Vernon	-0.003	0.025	0.029
Wisconsin	Milwaukee	-0.004	0.081	0.085
New Jersey	Monmouth	-0.004	0.042	0.047
New Jersey	Union	-0.004	0.081	0.085
Connecticut	Tolland	-0.005	0.039	0.044
New York	Westchester	-0.005	0.075	0.080
Ohio	Cuyahoga	-0.005	0.154	0.159
New Jersey	Cumberland	-0.006	0.252	0.257
New York	Ulster	-0.007	0.076	0.083
New York	Queens	-0.008	0.084	0.092
Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	-0.009	0.330	0.339
New Jersey	Mercer	-0.010	0.106	0.115
New Jersey	Ocean	-0.010	0.037	0.047
Indiana	Lake	-0.010	0.045	0.055
Ohio	Mahoning	-0.010	0.083	0.094
New York	Orleans	-0.011	0.020	0.031
Delaware	New Castle	-0.012	0.062	0.074
Massachusetts	Suffolk	-0.014	0.090	0.104
New Jersey	Morris	-0.014	0.044	0.057
New York	Suffolk	-0.016	0.060	0.076
New Jersey	Hudson	-0.016	0.109	0.126
New York	Erie	-0.017	0.163	0.179
New York	Greene	-0.018	0.039	0.057
Pennsylvania	Lancaster	-0.019	0.234	0.253
Massachusetts	Essex	-0.023	0.151	0.174
New Jersey	Camden	-0.025	0.239	0.264
New Jersey	Middlesex	-0.026	0.113	0.139
New Jersey	Passaic	-0.029	0.125	0.153
Pennsylvania	Northampton	-0.033	0.244	0.278
New York	New York	-0.036	0.171	0.207
New York	Bronx	-0.039	0.254	0.293
Connecticut	Fairfield	-0.039	0.195	0.234
New Jersey	Essex	-0.046	0.195	0.241
Illinois	Cook	-0.047	0.104	0.150
New York	Kings	-0.056	0.140	0.196

Table A4. Index of Puerto Rican exposure to non-Hispanic whites (sorted by 2010)

State	County	2010	2000
Pennsylvania	Wayne	0.925	0.943
Pennsylvania	Carbon	0.896	0.936
Massachusetts	Franklin	0.895	0.919
Florida	Citrus	0.882	0.922
New York	Wayne	0.878	0.893
Connecticut	Litchfield	0.877	0.929
New Jersey	Sussex	0.873	0.925
New York	Livingston	0.852	0.846
New York	Orleans	0.847	0.808
New York	Seneca	0.847	0.920
Massachusetts	Hampshire	0.835	0.851
Florida	St. Johns	0.833	0.877
Ohio	Ashtabula	0.830	0.858
Connecticut	Tolland	0.828	0.828
New Jersey	Warren	0.825	0.901
New York	Putnam	0.824	0.896
New Jersey	Ocean	0.815	0.788
Florida	Charlotte	0.814	0.876
Indiana	Porter	0.807	0.893
Pennsylvania	Lackawanna	0.805	0.906
Florida	Hernando	0.791	0.883
Pennsylvania	Bucks	0.782	0.811
New York	Jefferson	0.781	0.774
New York	Broome	0.779	0.827
New Hampshire	Hillsborough	0.776	0.834
New York	Ontario	0.768	0.790
Florida	Levy	0.766	0.819
Connecticut	Middlesex	0.762	0.811
New York	Greene	0.761	0.690
New Jersey	Gloucester	0.760	0.814
New York	Chautauqua	0.759	0.802
Florida	Putnam	0.753	0.794
Florida	Pasco	0.751	0.885
Florida	Pinellas	0.743	0.804
Pennsylvania	Luzerne	0.741	0.917
New York	Ulster	0.738	0.739
Florida	Martin	0.735	0.749
Pennsylvania	Pike	0.731	0.848
Rhode Island	Newport	0.730	0.743
New Jersey	Cape May	0.729	0.728
Florida	Flagler	0.725	0.818
Florida	Brevard	0.717	0.799
Florida	Clay	0.714	0.817
Massachusetts	Bristol	0.702	0.741
New York	Rensselaer	0.699	0.792
Georgia	Camden	0.698	0.740
New Jersey	Monmouth	0.680	0.674
Kentucky	Hardin	0.680	0.673
New York	Dutchess	0.678	0.692
Pennsylvania	Lebanon	0.671	0.797
Florida	Manatee	0.664	0.727
New York	Montgomery	0.663	0.760
Florida	Lake	0.662	0.825
Florida	Highlands	0.661	0.729
New York	Sullivan	0.657	0.702
Missouri	Pulaski	0.655	0.644
North Carolina	Onslow	0.655	0.648
Virginia	Harrisonburg	0.653	0.784
Pennsylvania	Erie	0.651	0.680
Virginia	Stafford	0.642	0.766
Pennsylvania	Monroe	0.639	0.791
Florida	Volusia	0.637	0.759
New Jersey	Morris	0.633	0.641
Louisiana	Vernon	0.632	0.588
Georgia	Chattahoochee	0.631	0.534
Florida	Seminole	0.630	0.736
Florida	Alachua	0.630	0.704
New York	Oneida	0.629	0.693
Florida	Marion	0.628	0.718
Delaware	Kent	0.619	0.662
Kentucky	Christian	0.616	0.592
Connecticut	Windham	0.614	0.672
Florida	St. Lucie	0.609	0.780
Connecticut	New London	0.605	0.651
New York	Orange	0.597	0.675
Massachusetts	Middlesex	0.597	0.647
New Jersey	Burlington	0.596	0.597
New York	Suffolk	0.595	0.616
Tennessee	Montgomery	0.594	0.632
New York	Nassau	0.593	0.656
Florida	Lee	0.585	0.705
Massachusetts	Worcester	0.584	0.635

Table A4. (continued)

State	County	2010	2000
Kansas	Geary	0.583	0.586
Georgia	Long	0.582	0.639
New York	Albany	0.579	0.640
Virginia	Virginia Beach	0.578	0.631
Ohio	Lorain	0.574	0.570
Florida	Collier	0.572	0.600
Texas	Coryell	0.568	0.551
Florida	Duval	0.566	0.659
Florida	Sumter	0.566	0.659
New York	Rockland	0.563	0.610
Florida	Polk	0.562	0.714
New Jersey	Bergen	0.562	0.655
Pennsylvania	Northampton	0.558	0.570
Oklahoma	Comanche	0.558	0.579
Ohio	Cuyahoga	0.557	0.607
New Jersey	Salem	0.555	0.597
Pennsylvania	York	0.555	0.596
Ohio	Mahoning	0.554	0.533
Pennsylvania	Union	0.547	0.892
Pennsylvania	Lancaster	0.536	0.526
New York	Schenectady	0.536	0.665
New York	Erie	0.535	0.535
Virginia	Hopewell	0.532	0.615
New York	Onondaga	0.528	0.546
Florida	Palm Beach	0.499	0.612
New York	Richmond	0.498	0.558
New Jersey	Somerset	0.495	0.593
Virginia	Prince George	0.486	0.516
Delaware	New Castle	0.479	0.520
New Jersey	Atlantic	0.473	0.512
Georgia	Muscogee	0.464	0.491
Illinois	Kane	0.460	0.499
Virginia	Norfolk	0.456	0.516
Florida	Hillsborough	0.451	0.543
California	San Diego	0.451	0.502
Virginia	Prince William	0.443	0.591
North Carolina	Hoke	0.442	0.477
New York	Westchester	0.442	0.466
North Carolina	Cumberland	0.440	0.501
Pennsylvania	Lehigh	0.437	0.569
Virginia	Newport News	0.431	0.496
Indiana	Lake	0.430	0.427
Connecticut	New Haven	0.423	0.453
Rhode Island	Providence	0.420	0.462
Pennsylvania	Dauphin	0.419	0.427
New Jersey	Cumberland	0.410	0.451
Wisconsin	Milwaukee	0.410	0.440
Texas	Bell	0.410	0.456
Florida	Broward	0.408	0.547
New York	Monroe	0.405	0.409
Georgia	Liberty	0.400	0.425
Virginia	Hampton	0.398	0.507
Massachusetts	Essex	0.398	0.433
Florida	Orange	0.394	0.515
New Jersey	Middlesex	0.393	0.434
Pennsylvania	Berks	0.383	0.448
Massachusetts	Hampden	0.369	0.412
Connecticut	Hartford	0.363	0.382
New Jersey	Mercer	0.342	0.426
Illinois	Cook	0.340	0.322
Florida	Hendry	0.324	0.439
Connecticut	Fairfield	0.314	0.325
California	Los Angeles	0.303	0.315
Massachusetts	Suffolk	0.302	0.319
Florida	Osceola	0.302	0.454
New Jersey	Union	0.301	0.345
California	Alameda	0.298	0.355
Hawaii	Hawaii	0.291	0.284
New Jersey	Hudson	0.285	0.318
New York	Queens	0.285	0.311
Hawaii	Kauai	0.285	0.258
Hawaii	Maui	0.273	0.273
New Jersey	Camden	0.266	0.245
New York	New York	0.259	0.222
New Jersey	Passaic	0.255	0.243
New York	Kings	0.229	0.195
Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	0.224	0.262
New Jersey	Essex	0.183	0.198
Hawaii	Honolulu	0.173	0.185
Florida	Miami-Dade	0.150	0.199
New York	Bronx	0.081	0.092

Table A5. Change in Puerto Rican exposure to non-Hispanic whites 2000-2010

State	County	Difference	2010	2000
Georgia	Chattahoochee	0.097	0.631	0.534
New York	Greene	0.071	0.761	0.690
Louisiana	Vernon	0.044	0.632	0.588
New York	Orleans	0.038	0.847	0.808
New York	New York	0.036	0.259	0.222
New York	Kings	0.034	0.229	0.195
Hawaii	Kauai	0.027	0.285	0.258
New Jersey	Ocean	0.027	0.815	0.788
Kentucky	Christian	0.024	0.616	0.592
Ohio	Mahoning	0.021	0.554	0.533
New Jersey	Camden	0.020	0.266	0.245
Texas	Coryell	0.017	0.568	0.551
Illinois	Cook	0.017	0.340	0.322
New Jersey	Passaic	0.013	0.255	0.243
Missouri	Pulaski	0.011	0.655	0.644
Pennsylvania	Lancaster	0.011	0.536	0.526
New York	Jefferson	0.007	0.781	0.774
North Carolina	Onslow	0.007	0.655	0.648
Hawaii	Hawaii	0.007	0.291	0.284
Kentucky	Hardin	0.007	0.680	0.673
New Jersey	Monmouth	0.006	0.680	0.674
New York	Livingston	0.006	0.852	0.846
Ohio	Lorain	0.004	0.574	0.570
Indiana	Lake	0.002	0.430	0.427
Hawaii	Maui	0.000	0.273	0.273
New Jersey	Cape May	0.000	0.729	0.728
New York	Erie	0.000	0.535	0.535
Connecticut	Tolland	0.000	0.828	0.828
New Jersey	Burlington	-0.001	0.596	0.597
New York	Ulster	-0.001	0.738	0.739
Kansas	Geary	-0.003	0.583	0.586
New York	Monroe	-0.004	0.405	0.409
Pennsylvania	Dauphin	-0.008	0.419	0.427
New Jersey	Morris	-0.008	0.633	0.641
Connecticut	Fairfield	-0.011	0.314	0.325
Pennsylvania	Northampton	-0.011	0.558	0.570
California	Los Angeles	-0.012	0.303	0.315
New York	Bronx	-0.012	0.081	0.092
Hawaii	Honolulu	-0.012	0.173	0.185
Rhode Island	Newport	-0.013	0.730	0.743
Florida	Martin	-0.014	0.735	0.749
New York	Wayne	-0.014	0.878	0.893
New York	Dutchess	-0.015	0.678	0.692
New Jersey	Essex	-0.015	0.183	0.198
Massachusetts	Hampshire	-0.015	0.835	0.851
Massachusetts	Suffolk	-0.017	0.302	0.319
New York	Onondaga	-0.017	0.528	0.546
Connecticut	Hartford	-0.019	0.363	0.382
Oklahoma	Comanche	-0.021	0.558	0.579
New York	Suffolk	-0.021	0.595	0.616
New York	Ontario	-0.022	0.768	0.790
Massachusetts	Franklin	-0.023	0.895	0.919
New York	Westchester	-0.024	0.442	0.466
Georgia	Liberty	-0.025	0.400	0.425
New York	Queens	-0.026	0.285	0.311
Georgia	Muscogee	-0.027	0.464	0.491
Florida	Collier	-0.028	0.572	0.600
Ohio	Ashtabula	-0.028	0.830	0.858
Pennsylvania	Erie	-0.029	0.651	0.680
Pennsylvania	Bucks	-0.029	0.782	0.811
Virginia	Prince George	-0.030	0.486	0.516
Connecticut	New Haven	-0.030	0.423	0.453
Wisconsin	Milwaukee	-0.030	0.410	0.440
New Jersey	Hudson	-0.033	0.285	0.318
Pennsylvania	Wayne	-0.034	0.909	0.943
North Carolina	Hoke	-0.034	0.442	0.477
Massachusetts	Essex	-0.035	0.398	0.433
Tennessee	Montgomery	-0.038	0.594	0.632
Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	-0.038	0.224	0.262
Illinois	Kane	-0.039	0.460	0.499
Massachusetts	Bristol	-0.039	0.702	0.741
New Jersey	Atlantic	-0.039	0.473	0.512
Pennsylvania	Carbon	-0.040	0.896	0.936
Florida	Citrus	-0.040	0.882	0.922
New Jersey	Middlesex	-0.041	0.393	0.434
New Jersey	Cumberland	-0.041	0.410	0.451
Pennsylvania	York	-0.041	0.555	0.596
Florida	Putnam	-0.041	0.753	0.794
Delaware	New Castle	-0.041	0.479	0.520
New Jersey	Salem	-0.042	0.555	0.597
Rhode Island	Providence	-0.042	0.420	0.462
Georgia	Camden	-0.042	0.698	0.740

Table A5. (continued)

State	County	Difference	2010	2000
Delaware	Kent	-0.042	0.619	0.662
New York	Chautauqua	-0.042	0.759	0.802
Massachusetts	Hampden	-0.043	0.369	0.412
New Jersey	Union	-0.044	0.301	0.345
Florida	St. Johns	-0.044	0.833	0.877
New York	Sullivan	-0.045	0.657	0.702
Texas	Bell	-0.046	0.410	0.456
Connecticut	New London	-0.047	0.605	0.651
New York	Rockland	-0.047	0.563	0.610
New York	Broome	-0.048	0.779	0.827
Connecticut	Middlesex	-0.049	0.762	0.811
Florida	Miami-Dade	-0.049	0.150	0.199
Massachusetts	Middlesex	-0.049	0.597	0.647
Ohio	Cuyahoga	-0.050	0.557	0.607
Massachusetts	Worcester	-0.051	0.584	0.635
California	San Diego	-0.051	0.451	0.502
New Jersey	Sussex	-0.052	0.873	0.925
Connecticut	Litchfield	-0.052	0.877	0.929
Florida	Levy	-0.053	0.766	0.819
Virginia	Virginia Beach	-0.053	0.578	0.631
New Jersey	Gloucester	-0.054	0.760	0.814
California	Alameda	-0.056	0.298	0.355
Georgia	Long	-0.057	0.582	0.639
Connecticut	Windham	-0.058	0.614	0.672
New Hampshire	Hillsborough	-0.058	0.776	0.834
Virginia	Norfolk	-0.059	0.456	0.516
New York	Richmond	-0.060	0.498	0.558
Florida	Pinellas	-0.061	0.743	0.804
New York	Albany	-0.061	0.579	0.640
North Carolina	Cumberland	-0.061	0.440	0.501
Florida	Charlotte	-0.062	0.814	0.876
Florida	Manatee	-0.063	0.664	0.727
New York	Nassau	-0.063	0.593	0.656
New York	Oneida	-0.064	0.629	0.693
Virginia	Newport News	-0.065	0.431	0.496
Pennsylvania	Berks	-0.065	0.383	0.448
Florida	Highlands	-0.069	0.661	0.729
New York	Putnam	-0.072	0.824	0.896
New York	Seneca	-0.073	0.847	0.920
Florida	Alachua	-0.074	0.630	0.704
New Jersey	Warren	-0.076	0.825	0.901
New York	Orange	-0.077	0.597	0.675
Florida	Brevard	-0.082	0.717	0.799
Virginia	Hopewell	-0.083	0.532	0.615
New Jersey	Mercer	-0.084	0.342	0.426
Indiana	Porter	-0.086	0.807	0.893
Florida	Marion	-0.090	0.628	0.718
Florida	Hernando	-0.092	0.791	0.883
Florida	Hillsborough	-0.092	0.451	0.543
New York	Rensselaer	-0.093	0.699	0.792
Florida	Duval	-0.093	0.566	0.659
Florida	Sumter	-0.093	0.566	0.659
Florida	Flagler	-0.093	0.725	0.818
New Jersey	Bergen	-0.094	0.562	0.655
New York	Montgomery	-0.098	0.663	0.760
New Jersey	Somerset	-0.098	0.495	0.593
Pennsylvania	Lackawanna	-0.100	0.805	0.906
Florida	Clay	-0.103	0.714	0.817
Florida	Seminole	-0.106	0.630	0.736
Virginia	Hampton	-0.109	0.398	0.507
Florida	Palm Beach	-0.113	0.499	0.612
Florida	Hendry	-0.115	0.324	0.439
Pennsylvania	Pike	-0.117	0.731	0.848
Florida	Lee	-0.120	0.585	0.705
Florida	Orange	-0.121	0.394	0.515
Florida	Volusia	-0.122	0.637	0.759
Virginia	Stafford	-0.124	0.642	0.766
Pennsylvania	Lebanon	-0.126	0.671	0.797
New York	Schenectady	-0.130	0.536	0.665
Virginia	Harrisonburg	-0.131	0.653	0.784
Pennsylvania	Lehigh	-0.131	0.437	0.569
Florida	Pasco	-0.134	0.751	0.885
Florida	Broward	-0.139	0.408	0.547
Virginia	Prince William	-0.148	0.443	0.591
Florida	Polk	-0.151	0.562	0.714
Pennsylvania	Monroe	-0.151	0.639	0.791
Florida	Osceola	-0.152	0.302	0.454
Florida	Lake	-0.164	0.662	0.825
Florida	St. Lucie	-0.171	0.609	0.780
Pennsylvania	Luzerne	-0.176	0.741	0.917
Pennsylvania	Union	-0.345	0.547	0.892

**Table A6. Puerto Rican dissimilarity from non-Hispanic blacks 2000-2010
(sorted by 2010)**

State	County	2010	2000
Ohio	Cuyahoga	0.781	0.834
Illinois	Cook	0.776	0.842
Wisconsin	Milwaukee	0.721	0.734
Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	0.694	0.770
New Jersey	Essex	0.632	0.680
New York	Erie	0.611	0.694
New York	Queens	0.606	0.642
Florida	Miami-Dade	0.583	0.574
Florida	Volusia	0.580	0.663
New York	Kings	0.579	0.617
Pennsylvania	Wayne	0.557	0.397
Indiana	Lake	0.551	0.621
Florida	Putnam	0.551	0.617
New York	Nassau	0.539	0.566
Florida	Orange	0.538	0.570
Kentucky	Christian	0.532	0.524
Florida	Pinellas	0.529	0.605
New Jersey	Hudson	0.510	0.541
Massachusetts	Essex	0.508	0.585
California	Los Angeles	0.497	0.531
New York	Rockland	0.496	0.509
New Jersey	Bergen	0.464	0.536
New Jersey	Cumberland	0.463	0.479
Pennsylvania	Luzerne	0.450	0.442
Florida	Broward	0.445	0.502
Massachusetts	Middlesex	0.443	0.497
Hawaii	Honolulu	0.440	0.493
Connecticut	Hartford	0.433	0.480
New York	Greene	0.430	0.307
New Jersey	Monmouth	0.419	0.428
Florida	Levy	0.417	0.485
Florida	Palm Beach	0.416	0.538
New York	New York	0.415	0.464
Florida	Duval	0.414	0.501
Florida	St. Johns	0.414	0.565
New Jersey	Union	0.413	0.476
Pennsylvania	Northampton	0.412	0.526
Georgia	Muscogee	0.407	0.457
New York	Westchester	0.407	0.433
Florida	Polk	0.403	0.493
Ohio	Mahoning	0.403	0.504
California	Alameda	0.401	0.499
Massachusetts	Hampden	0.397	0.472
Georgia	Chattahoochee	0.392	0.191
Florida	Martin	0.390	0.379
New Jersey	Passaic	0.388	0.390
New York	Suffolk	0.384	0.441
Florida	St. Lucie	0.382	0.634
New York	Seneca	0.381	0.314
New Jersey	Middlesex	0.381	0.446
Florida	Henry	0.376	0.429
Ohio	Lorain	0.372	0.440
Virginia	Norfolk	0.371	0.469
Connecticut	New Haven	0.371	0.419
Hawaii	Maui	0.368	0.403
New Jersey	Mercer	0.367	0.419
New York	Richmond	0.367	0.388
Florida	Lake	0.366	0.488
New Jersey	Camden	0.361	0.388
Florida	Collier	0.360	0.359
New Jersey	Cape May	0.358	0.402
Massachusetts	Suffolk	0.355	0.411
New York	Onondaga	0.353	0.409
New Jersey	Morris	0.351	0.406
Massachusetts	Hampshire	0.351	0.329
Florida	Marion	0.350	0.450
Florida	Lee	0.346	0.492
Florida	Hillsborough	0.344	0.420
Florida	Alachua	0.343	0.453
New York	Wayne	0.343	0.380
Florida	Hernando	0.342	0.544
Ohio	Ashtabula	0.336	0.289
New York	Dutchess	0.334	0.358
Connecticut	Windham	0.333	0.344
Pennsylvania	Carbon	0.329	0.174
North Carolina	Hoke	0.327	0.479
New York	Livingston	0.327	0.287
New Jersey	Atlantic	0.321	0.399
Virginia	Prince George	0.320	0.293
Florida	Manatee	0.320	0.439
Delaware	New Castle	0.320	0.374
New York	Bronx	0.317	0.337

Table A6. (continued)

State	County	2010	2000
California	San Diego	0.317	0.341
Florida	Brevard	0.315	0.446
Florida	Highlands	0.314	0.435
Connecticut	Tolland	0.313	0.177
New Jersey	Salem	0.312	0.368
Massachusetts	Worcester	0.306	0.326
New York	Ulster	0.299	0.328
New Jersey	Somerset	0.298	0.328
Virginia	Newport News	0.298	0.359
New York	Monroe	0.298	0.340
Florida	Seminole	0.298	0.412
Massachusetts	Bristol	0.298	0.303
Pennsylvania	Berks	0.279	0.234
New Jersey	Burlington	0.278	0.306
Florida	Sumter	0.273	0.300
Pennsylvania	Bucks	0.268	0.333
New York	Chautauqua	0.265	0.376
Hawaii	Hawaii	0.265	0.224
Florida	Pasco	0.264	0.443
Pennsylvania	Union	0.263	0.614
New York	Montgomery	0.255	0.297
Texas	Coryell	0.255	0.244
Rhode Island	Providence	0.252	0.290
Pennsylvania	Lebanon	0.252	0.327
Indiana	Porter	0.251	0.352
Illinois	Kane	0.249	0.266
Louisiana	Vernon	0.242	0.189
Virginia	Harrisonburg	0.231	0.067
Connecticut	Fairfield	0.229	0.320
New York	Orleans	0.229	0.051
Pennsylvania	Lackawanna	0.228	0.313
Pennsylvania	Pike	0.226	0.211
Florida	Citrus	0.224	0.331
Hawaii	Kauai	0.223	0.266
Pennsylvania	Erie	0.221	0.250
North Carolina	Cumberland	0.221	0.285
Georgia	Camden	0.220	0.327
New Jersey	Ocean	0.218	0.260
Pennsylvania	York	0.214	0.163
Pennsylvania	Dauphin	0.213	0.309
New York	Sullivan	0.211	0.190
New York	Albany	0.209	0.238
New York	Orange	0.205	0.258
New York	Oneida	0.203	0.229
Florida	Osceola	0.203	0.222
New Jersey	Sussex	0.202	0.256
Pennsylvania	Lehigh	0.200	0.231
Georgia	Long	0.200	0.184
Florida	Charlotte	0.195	0.251
New Hampshire	Hillsborough	0.190	0.265
Connecticut	Litchfield	0.187	0.211
Rhode Island	Newport	0.187	0.268
North Carolina	Onslow	0.186	0.206
New Jersey	Gloucester	0.185	0.248
Virginia	Hampton	0.180	0.320
Connecticut	Middlesex	0.177	0.207
Massachusetts	Franklin	0.176	0.277
Virginia	Hopewell	0.175	0.224
Virginia	Virginia Beach	0.175	0.172
Georgia	Liberty	0.174	0.158
Connecticut	New London	0.172	0.172
Kentucky	Hardin	0.172	0.200
New Jersey	Warren	0.168	0.190
Florida	Clay	0.166	0.187
Oklahoma	Comanche	0.159	0.172
Tennessee	Montgomery	0.158	0.188
Delaware	Kent	0.157	0.167
Texas	Bell	0.155	0.167
Pennsylvania	Lancaster	0.142	0.177
New York	Broome	0.142	0.174
Virginia	Prince William	0.141	0.121
Missouri	Pulaski	0.135	0.131
New York	Ontario	0.131	0.140
New York	Schenectady	0.126	0.141
New York	Putnam	0.126	0.208
New York	Jefferson	0.121	0.111
Florida	Flagler	0.119	0.180
New York	Rensselaer	0.114	0.178
Virginia	Stafford	0.105	0.138
Kansas	Geary	0.101	0.147
Pennsylvania	Monroe	0.093	0.093

Table A7. Change in Puerto Rican dissimilarity from non-Hispanic blacks 2000-2010

State	County	Difference	2010	2000
Georgia	Chattahoochee	0.201	0.392	0.191
New York	Orleans	0.178	0.229	0.051
Virginia	Harrisonburg	0.164	0.231	0.067
Pennsylvania	Wayne	0.160	0.557	0.397
Pennsylvania	Carbon	0.155	0.329	0.174
Connecticut	Tolland	0.136	0.313	0.177
New York	Greene	0.123	0.430	0.307
New York	Seneca	0.067	0.381	0.314
Louisiana	Vernon	0.052	0.242	0.189
Pennsylvania	York	0.051	0.214	0.163
Ohio	Ashtabula	0.047	0.336	0.289
Pennsylvania	Berks	0.046	0.279	0.234
Hawaii	Hawaii	0.041	0.265	0.224
New York	Livingston	0.040	0.327	0.287
Virginia	Prince George	0.027	0.320	0.293
Massachusetts	Hampshire	0.022	0.351	0.329
New York	Sullivan	0.021	0.211	0.190
Virginia	Prince William	0.020	0.141	0.121
Georgia	Liberty	0.016	0.174	0.158
Georgia	Long	0.015	0.200	0.184
Pennsylvania	Pike	0.015	0.226	0.211
Florida	Martin	0.011	0.390	0.379
Texas	Coryell	0.011	0.255	0.244
New York	Jefferson	0.010	0.121	0.111
Florida	Miami-Dade	0.010	0.583	0.574
Kentucky	Christian	0.008	0.532	0.524
Pennsylvania	Luzerne	0.008	0.450	0.442
Missouri	Pulaski	0.004	0.135	0.131
Virginia	Virginia Beach	0.003	0.175	0.172
Florida	Collier	0.001	0.360	0.359
Pennsylvania	Monroe	0.001	0.093	0.093
Connecticut	New London	0.000	0.172	0.172
New Jersey	Passaic	-0.002	0.388	0.390
Massachusetts	Bristol	-0.005	0.298	0.303
New Jersey	Monmouth	-0.009	0.419	0.428
New York	Ontario	-0.009	0.131	0.140
Connecticut	Windham	-0.010	0.333	0.344
Delaware	Kent	-0.010	0.157	0.167
Texas	Bell	-0.012	0.155	0.167
Wisconsin	Milwaukee	-0.012	0.721	0.734
New York	Rockland	-0.012	0.496	0.509
Oklahoma	Comanche	-0.014	0.159	0.172
New York	Schenectady	-0.015	0.126	0.141
New Jersey	Cumberland	-0.016	0.463	0.479
Illinois	Kane	-0.018	0.249	0.266
Florida	Osceola	-0.019	0.203	0.222
New York	Bronx	-0.020	0.317	0.337
North Carolina	Onslow	-0.020	0.186	0.206
Massachusetts	Worcester	-0.020	0.306	0.326
New York	Richmond	-0.021	0.367	0.388
Florida	Clay	-0.021	0.166	0.187
New Jersey	Warren	-0.022	0.168	0.190
New York	Dutchess	-0.023	0.334	0.358
California	San Diego	-0.024	0.317	0.341
Connecticut	Litchfield	-0.024	0.187	0.211
New York	Oneida	-0.026	0.203	0.229
New York	Westchester	-0.026	0.407	0.433
Florida	Sumter	-0.027	0.273	0.300
New Jersey	Camden	-0.027	0.361	0.388
New York	Nassau	-0.027	0.539	0.566
New Jersey	Burlington	-0.028	0.278	0.306
Kentucky	Hardin	-0.028	0.172	0.200
New York	Ulster	-0.028	0.299	0.328
Pennsylvania	Erie	-0.029	0.221	0.250
New York	Albany	-0.030	0.209	0.238
New Jersey	Somerset	-0.030	0.298	0.328
Tennessee	Montgomery	-0.030	0.158	0.188
Connecticut	Middlesex	-0.030	0.177	0.207
Pennsylvania	Lehigh	-0.031	0.200	0.231
New Jersey	Hudson	-0.032	0.510	0.541
Florida	Orange	-0.032	0.538	0.570
New York	Broome	-0.032	0.142	0.174
Virginia	Stafford	-0.033	0.105	0.138
Hawaii	Maui	-0.034	0.368	0.403
Pennsylvania	Lancaster	-0.035	0.142	0.177
California	Los Angeles	-0.035	0.497	0.531
New York	Queens	-0.036	0.606	0.642
New York	Wayne	-0.038	0.343	0.380
New York	Kings	-0.038	0.579	0.617
Rhode Island	Providence	-0.038	0.252	0.290
New York	Monroe	-0.042	0.298	0.340
New York	Montgomery	-0.042	0.255	0.297

Table A7. (continued)

State	County	Difference	2010	2000
New Jersey	Ocean	-0.043	0.218	0.260
Hawaii	Kauai	-0.043	0.223	0.266
New Jersey	Cape May	-0.044	0.358	0.402
Kansas	Geary	-0.046	0.101	0.147
Connecticut	Hartford	-0.047	0.433	0.480
Connecticut	New Haven	-0.048	0.371	0.419
New Jersey	Essex	-0.048	0.632	0.680
New York	New York	-0.048	0.415	0.464
Virginia	Hopewell	-0.049	0.175	0.224
Georgia	Muscogee	-0.050	0.407	0.457
New Jersey	Mercer	-0.051	0.367	0.419
Florida	Hendry	-0.052	0.376	0.429
New York	Orange	-0.053	0.205	0.258
Hawaii	Honolulu	-0.053	0.440	0.493
Ohio	Cuyahoga	-0.053	0.781	0.834
Delaware	New Castle	-0.054	0.320	0.374
Massachusetts	Middlesex	-0.054	0.443	0.497
New Jersey	Sussex	-0.054	0.202	0.256
New Jersey	Morris	-0.055	0.351	0.406
New York	Onondaga	-0.056	0.353	0.409
New Jersey	Salem	-0.056	0.312	0.368
Florida	Charlotte	-0.056	0.195	0.251
Massachusetts	Suffolk	-0.056	0.355	0.411
Florida	Broward	-0.057	0.445	0.502
New York	Suffolk	-0.057	0.384	0.441
Virginia	Newport News	-0.060	0.298	0.359
Florida	Flagler	-0.061	0.119	0.180
New Jersey	Union	-0.063	0.413	0.476
New Jersey	Gloucester	-0.063	0.185	0.248
New York	Rensselaer	-0.064	0.114	0.178
North Carolina	Cumberland	-0.064	0.221	0.285
Pennsylvania	Bucks	-0.065	0.268	0.333
New Jersey	Middlesex	-0.065	0.381	0.446
Illinois	Cook	-0.066	0.776	0.842
Florida	Putnam	-0.066	0.551	0.617
Florida	Levy	-0.068	0.417	0.485
Ohio	Lorain	-0.068	0.372	0.440
Indiana	Lake	-0.070	0.551	0.621
New Jersey	Bergen	-0.072	0.464	0.536
Massachusetts	Hampden	-0.075	0.397	0.472
Pennsylvania	Lebanon	-0.075	0.252	0.327
Florida	Pinellas	-0.075	0.529	0.605
New Hampshire	Hillsborough	-0.075	0.190	0.265
Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	-0.076	0.694	0.770
Florida	Hillsborough	-0.076	0.344	0.420
Massachusetts	Essex	-0.077	0.508	0.585
New Jersey	Atlantic	-0.078	0.321	0.399
Rhode Island	Newport	-0.081	0.187	0.268
New York	Putnam	-0.082	0.126	0.208
New York	Erie	-0.083	0.611	0.694
Florida	Volusia	-0.083	0.580	0.663
Pennsylvania	Lackawanna	-0.085	0.228	0.313
Florida	Duval	-0.087	0.414	0.501
Florida	Polk	-0.090	0.403	0.493
Connecticut	Fairfield	-0.091	0.229	0.320
Pennsylvania	Dauphin	-0.097	0.213	0.309
California	Alameda	-0.097	0.401	0.499
Virginia	Norfolk	-0.098	0.371	0.469
Florida	Marion	-0.100	0.350	0.450
Indiana	Porter	-0.100	0.251	0.352
Massachusetts	Franklin	-0.102	0.176	0.277
Ohio	Mahoning	-0.102	0.403	0.504
Florida	Citrus	-0.107	0.224	0.331
Georgia	Camden	-0.107	0.220	0.327
Florida	Alachua	-0.110	0.343	0.453
New York	Chautauqua	-0.110	0.265	0.376
Florida	Seminole	-0.113	0.298	0.412
Pennsylvania	Northampton	-0.113	0.412	0.526
Florida	Manatee	-0.119	0.320	0.439
Florida	Highlands	-0.121	0.314	0.435
Florida	Lake	-0.122	0.366	0.488
Florida	Palm Beach	-0.122	0.416	0.538
Florida	Brevard	-0.131	0.315	0.446
Virginia	Hampton	-0.140	0.180	0.320
Florida	Lee	-0.146	0.346	0.492
Florida	St. Johns	-0.152	0.414	0.565
North Carolina	Hoke	-0.152	0.327	0.479
Florida	Pasco	-0.179	0.264	0.443
Florida	Hernando	-0.201	0.342	0.544
Florida	St. Lucie	-0.252	0.382	0.634
Pennsylvania	Union	-0.351	0.263	0.614

Table A8. Puerto Rican exposure to non-Hispanic blacks 2000-2010 (sorted by 2010)

State	County	2010	2000
Virginia	Hampton	0.494	0.411
Georgia	Liberty	0.416	0.422
Georgia	Muscogee	0.402	0.394
Virginia	Newport News	0.396	0.378
Virginia	Norfolk	0.388	0.364
North Carolina	Cumberland	0.366	0.338
Virginia	Hopewell	0.360	0.324
Pennsylvania	Dauphin	0.357	0.388
Virginia	Prince George	0.355	0.362
New York	Monroe	0.332	0.348
North Carolina	Hoke	0.318	0.334
New Jersey	Essex	0.312	0.311
Delaware	New Castle	0.312	0.311
Ohio	Mahoning	0.307	0.334
New Jersey	Camden	0.305	0.350
New York	Kings	0.304	0.288
New Jersey	Mercer	0.298	0.303
Massachusetts	Suffolk	0.290	0.291
New York	Bronx	0.283	0.292
Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	0.282	0.259
Texas	Bell	0.276	0.285
New York	Albany	0.267	0.253
Connecticut	Fairfield	0.265	0.266
New York	Onondaga	0.265	0.282
Florida	Sumter	0.264	0.190
Indiana	Lake	0.260	0.263
New Jersey	Salem	0.258	0.278
Florida	Duval	0.257	0.221
Delaware	Kent	0.255	0.250
Pennsylvania	Union	0.245	0.049
New Jersey	Burlington	0.236	0.263
Georgia	Long	0.235	0.229
Virginia	Virginia Beach	0.234	0.232
New Jersey	Union	0.232	0.229
Virginia	Prince William	0.229	0.222
Tennessee	Montgomery	0.227	0.232
Florida	Broward	0.227	0.179
New York	New York	0.207	0.226
New York	Schenectady	0.206	0.193
Pennsylvania	Erie	0.205	0.216
New Jersey	Atlantic	0.205	0.230
New York	Erie	0.199	0.196
Ohio	Cuyahoga	0.198	0.145
Connecticut	New Haven	0.195	0.203
Florida	Alachua	0.194	0.164
Kentucky	Christian	0.193	0.237
Oklahoma	Comanche	0.192	0.221
Georgia	Camden	0.190	0.180
Connecticut	Hartford	0.190	0.186
Louisiana	Vernon	0.185	0.249
Kansas	Geary	0.185	0.236
Virginia	Stafford	0.184	0.141
Florida	Palm Beach	0.184	0.140
Pennsylvania	York	0.181	0.205
Florida	Hillsborough	0.179	0.169
New York	Westchester	0.175	0.189
Florida	Miami-Dade	0.175	0.190
Wisconsin	Milwaukee	0.173	0.176
New York	Queens	0.172	0.162
New Jersey	Cumberland	0.167	0.173
New York	Richmond	0.167	0.179
Texas	Coryell	0.167	0.241
Kentucky	Hardin	0.167	0.200
Florida	St. Lucie	0.166	0.107
North Carolina	Onslow	0.166	0.203
Florida	Marion	0.163	0.138
New York	Oneida	0.160	0.165
New York	Rensselaer	0.158	0.120
New Jersey	Passaic	0.156	0.191
Pennsylvania	Monroe	0.155	0.084
Florida	Polk	0.154	0.134
Florida	Orange	0.151	0.137
Georgia	Chattahoochee	0.150	0.285
Ohio	Lorain	0.147	0.155
New Jersey	Somerset	0.145	0.143
Missouri	Pulaski	0.142	0.188
New York	Nassau	0.140	0.142
Florida	Putnam	0.139	0.123
California	Alameda	0.136	0.148
New York	Greene	0.133	0.180
New Jersey	Gloucester	0.132	0.123
Florida	Hendry	0.131	0.148

Table A8. (continued)

State	County	2010	2000
New York	Dutchess	0.129	0.154
New Jersey	Hudson	0.126	0.127
Florida	Brevard	0.126	0.097
Florida	Flagler	0.126	0.093
Illinois	Cook	0.125	0.102
Massachusetts	Hampden	0.125	0.124
Florida	Clay	0.124	0.080
New York	Sullivan	0.123	0.136
Florida	Lee	0.121	0.118
New York	Orange	0.121	0.114
New York	Rockland	0.121	0.122
Rhode Island	Providence	0.118	0.112
Florida	Levy	0.115	0.108
Florida	Seminole	0.111	0.083
New Jersey	Monmouth	0.111	0.155
Florida	Osceola	0.109	0.086
Connecticut	New London	0.109	0.129
Florida	Manatee	0.108	0.114
Florida	Lake	0.102	0.070
Pennsylvania	Lancaster	0.102	0.120
Florida	Volusia	0.101	0.079
Florida	Highlands	0.101	0.093
Pennsylvania	Pike	0.099	0.055
Florida	Pinellas	0.098	0.091
New Jersey	Middlesex	0.097	0.105
Connecticut	Middlesex	0.097	0.094
New York	Suffolk	0.096	0.114
New Jersey	Cape May	0.093	0.135
Pennsylvania	Lehigh	0.093	0.076
New York	Seneca	0.092	0.034
California	Los Angeles	0.088	0.095
Pennsylvania	Berks	0.087	0.111
New York	Broome	0.084	0.065
Rhode Island	Newport	0.082	0.100
Virginia	Harrisonburg	0.080	0.061
New York	Ulster	0.079	0.090
Florida	Charlotte	0.078	0.058
Florida	Collier	0.078	0.069
New York	Ontario	0.078	0.091
Massachusetts	Worcester	0.077	0.058
New York	Orleans	0.075	0.110
New York	Jefferson	0.075	0.108
Pennsylvania	Northampton	0.074	0.052
Illinois	Kane	0.072	0.084
Florida	Martin	0.071	0.094
New Jersey	Bergen	0.070	0.071
Pennsylvania	Bucks	0.069	0.077
Massachusetts	Middlesex	0.067	0.054
Florida	St. Johns	0.066	0.072
New York	Livingston	0.064	0.082
Ohio	Ashtabula	0.062	0.071
California	San Diego	0.060	0.071
Florida	Pasco	0.054	0.022
Massachusetts	Bristol	0.051	0.040
Connecticut	Tolland	0.047	0.063
Florida	Hernando	0.047	0.031
Indiana	Porter	0.045	0.011
New Jersey	Ocean	0.044	0.076
Pennsylvania	Lackawanna	0.044	0.034
Pennsylvania	Luzerne	0.044	0.040
New Jersey	Warren	0.043	0.024
New York	Chautauqua	0.042	0.045
New York	Wayne	0.041	0.042
Massachusetts	Essex	0.038	0.034
New Jersey	Morris	0.037	0.044
New Hampshire	Hillsborough	0.036	0.024
Pennsylvania	Wayne	0.036	0.023
Connecticut	Windham	0.035	0.038
Pennsylvania	Lebanon	0.032	0.021
Pennsylvania	Carbon	0.032	0.016
Florida	Citrus	0.030	0.024
New York	Montgomery	0.027	0.017
Massachusetts	Hampshire	0.026	0.025
Hawaii	Honolulu	0.023	0.030
New York	Putnam	0.022	0.015
New Jersey	Sussex	0.019	0.011
Connecticut	Litchfield	0.016	0.014
Massachusetts	Franklin	0.015	0.012
Hawaii	Hawaii	0.005	0.004
Hawaii	Maui	0.005	0.003
Hawaii	Kauai	0.004	0.003

Table A9. Change in Puerto Rican exposure to non-Hispanic blacks 2000-2010

State	County	Difference	2010	2000
Pennsylvania	Union	0.196	0.245	0.049
Virginia	Hampton	0.083	0.494	0.411
Florida	Sumter	0.074	0.264	0.190
Pennsylvania	Monroe	0.071	0.155	0.084
Florida	St. Lucie	0.060	0.166	0.107
New York	Seneca	0.057	0.092	0.034
Ohio	Cuyahoga	0.053	0.198	0.145
Florida	Broward	0.048	0.227	0.179
Florida	Clay	0.044	0.124	0.080
Pennsylvania	Pike	0.044	0.099	0.055
Florida	Palm Beach	0.043	0.184	0.140
Virginia	Stafford	0.043	0.184	0.141
New York	Rensselaer	0.038	0.158	0.120
Virginia	Hopewell	0.036	0.360	0.324
Florida	Duval	0.036	0.257	0.221
Indiana	Porter	0.034	0.045	0.011
Florida	Flagler	0.032	0.126	0.093
Florida	Pasco	0.032	0.054	0.022
Florida	Lake	0.032	0.102	0.070
Florida	Alachua	0.029	0.194	0.164
North Carolina	Cumberland	0.029	0.366	0.338
Florida	Brevard	0.029	0.126	0.097
Florida	Seminole	0.027	0.111	0.083
Florida	Marion	0.025	0.163	0.138
Virginia	Norfolk	0.024	0.388	0.364
Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	0.024	0.282	0.259
Illinois	Cook	0.023	0.125	0.102
Florida	Osceola	0.023	0.109	0.086
Florida	Volusia	0.022	0.101	0.079
Pennsylvania	Northampton	0.022	0.074	0.052
Florida	Charlotte	0.021	0.078	0.058
Florida	Polk	0.020	0.154	0.134
Massachusetts	Worcester	0.019	0.077	0.058
New Jersey	Warren	0.019	0.043	0.024
New York	Broome	0.019	0.084	0.065
Virginia	Harrisonburg	0.019	0.080	0.061
Virginia	Newport News	0.018	0.396	0.378
Pennsylvania	Lehigh	0.017	0.093	0.076
New York	Kings	0.016	0.304	0.288
Florida	Hernando	0.016	0.047	0.031
Pennsylvania	Carbon	0.016	0.032	0.016
Florida	Putnam	0.015	0.139	0.123
New York	Albany	0.014	0.267	0.253
Florida	Orange	0.014	0.151	0.137
New York	Schenectady	0.013	0.206	0.193
Massachusetts	Middlesex	0.013	0.067	0.054
Pennsylvania	Wayne	0.012	0.036	0.023
New Hampshire	Hillsborough	0.012	0.036	0.024
Massachusetts	Bristol	0.011	0.051	0.040
Pennsylvania	Lebanon	0.011	0.032	0.021
Georgia	Camden	0.011	0.190	0.180
New York	Montgomery	0.010	0.027	0.017
Pennsylvania	Lackawanna	0.010	0.044	0.034
Florida	Hillsborough	0.009	0.179	0.169
New Jersey	Gloucester	0.009	0.132	0.123
Florida	Collier	0.009	0.078	0.069
New York	Queens	0.009	0.172	0.162
Georgia	Muscogee	0.008	0.402	0.394
New Jersey	Sussex	0.008	0.019	0.011
Florida	Levy	0.008	0.115	0.108
Florida	Pinellas	0.007	0.098	0.091
New York	Orange	0.007	0.121	0.114
Florida	Highlands	0.007	0.101	0.093
Virginia	Prince William	0.007	0.229	0.222
New York	Putnam	0.006	0.022	0.015
Florida	Citrus	0.006	0.030	0.024
Rhode Island	Providence	0.006	0.118	0.112
Delaware	Kent	0.005	0.255	0.250
Georgia	Long	0.005	0.235	0.229
Massachusetts	Essex	0.005	0.038	0.034
Connecticut	Hartford	0.003	0.190	0.186
Pennsylvania	Luzerne	0.003	0.044	0.040
New Jersey	Union	0.003	0.232	0.229
Massachusetts	Franklin	0.003	0.015	0.012
Florida	Lee	0.003	0.121	0.118
Connecticut	Litchfield	0.003	0.016	0.014
Connecticut	Middlesex	0.002	0.097	0.094
New York	Erie	0.002	0.199	0.196
Virginia	Virginia Beach	0.002	0.234	0.232
New Jersey	Somerset	0.002	0.145	0.143
Massachusetts	Hamphshire	0.002	0.026	0.025
Hawaii	Maui	0.001	0.005	0.003

Table A9. (continued)

State	County	Difference	2010	2000
Delaware	New Castle	0.001	0.312	0.311
Massachusetts	Hampden	0.001	0.125	0.124
Hawaii	Kauai	0.001	0.004	0.003
New Jersey	Essex	0.001	0.312	0.311
Hawaii	Hawaii	0.001	0.005	0.004
Massachusetts	Suffolk	-0.001	0.290	0.291
Connecticut	Fairfield	-0.001	0.265	0.266
New Jersey	Hudson	-0.001	0.126	0.127
New York	Rockland	-0.001	0.121	0.122
New York	Wayne	-0.001	0.041	0.042
New Jersey	Bergen	-0.002	0.070	0.071
New York	Nassau	-0.002	0.140	0.142
Indiana	Lake	-0.003	0.260	0.263
Wisconsin	Milwaukee	-0.003	0.173	0.176
Connecticut	Windham	-0.003	0.035	0.038
New York	Chautauqua	-0.003	0.042	0.045
Tennessee	Montgomery	-0.005	0.227	0.232
New York	Oneida	-0.005	0.160	0.165
New Jersey	Mercer	-0.005	0.298	0.303
Georgia	Liberty	-0.006	0.416	0.422
Florida	Manatee	-0.006	0.108	0.114
Florida	St. Johns	-0.006	0.066	0.072
New Jersey	Cumberland	-0.006	0.167	0.173
Hawaii	Honolulu	-0.007	0.023	0.030
Virginia	Prince George	-0.007	0.355	0.362
New Jersey	Morris	-0.008	0.037	0.044
California	Los Angeles	-0.008	0.088	0.095
New Jersey	Middlesex	-0.008	0.097	0.105
Connecticut	New Haven	-0.008	0.195	0.203
Pennsylvania	Bucks	-0.008	0.069	0.077
Ohio	Lorain	-0.008	0.147	0.155
Ohio	Ashtabula	-0.009	0.062	0.071
Texas	Bell	-0.009	0.276	0.285
New York	Bronx	-0.009	0.283	0.292
Pennsylvania	Erie	-0.011	0.205	0.216
New York	Ulster	-0.011	0.079	0.090
Illinois	Kane	-0.012	0.072	0.084
California	San Diego	-0.012	0.060	0.071
California	Alameda	-0.012	0.136	0.148
New York	Richmond	-0.012	0.167	0.179
New York	Sullivan	-0.013	0.123	0.136
New York	Ontario	-0.014	0.078	0.091
New York	Westchester	-0.014	0.175	0.189
Florida	Miami-Dade	-0.015	0.175	0.190
North Carolina	Hoke	-0.016	0.318	0.334
Connecticut	Tolland	-0.016	0.047	0.063
New York	Monroe	-0.016	0.332	0.348
Florida	Hendry	-0.017	0.131	0.148
New York	Onondaga	-0.017	0.265	0.282
Rhode Island	Newport	-0.018	0.082	0.100
New York	Suffolk	-0.018	0.096	0.114
New York	Livingston	-0.018	0.064	0.082
Pennsylvania	Lancaster	-0.019	0.102	0.120
New York	New York	-0.020	0.207	0.226
Connecticut	New London	-0.020	0.109	0.129
New Jersey	Salem	-0.020	0.258	0.278
Florida	Martin	-0.023	0.071	0.094
Pennsylvania	York	-0.024	0.181	0.205
Pennsylvania	Berks	-0.024	0.087	0.111
New Jersey	Atlantic	-0.025	0.205	0.230
New York	Dutchess	-0.025	0.129	0.154
Ohio	Mahoning	-0.027	0.307	0.334
New Jersey	Burlington	-0.027	0.236	0.263
Oklahoma	Comanche	-0.029	0.192	0.221
Pennsylvania	Dauphin	-0.031	0.357	0.388
New Jersey	Ocean	-0.032	0.044	0.076
Kentucky	Hardin	-0.033	0.167	0.200
New York	Jefferson	-0.033	0.075	0.108
New Jersey	Passaic	-0.035	0.156	0.191
New York	Orleans	-0.035	0.075	0.110
North Carolina	Onslow	-0.037	0.166	0.203
New Jersey	Cape May	-0.042	0.093	0.135
Kentucky	Christian	-0.044	0.193	0.237
New Jersey	Monmouth	-0.044	0.111	0.155
New Jersey	Camden	-0.045	0.305	0.350
Missouri	Pulaski	-0.046	0.142	0.188
New York	Greene	-0.047	0.133	0.180
Kansas	Geary	-0.051	0.185	0.236
Louisiana	Vernon	-0.064	0.185	0.249
Texas	Coryell	-0.074	0.167	0.241
Georgia	Chattahoochee	-0.135	0.150	0.285

Table A10. Puerto Rican dissimilarity from other Hispanics 2000-2010 (sorted by 2010)

State	County	2010	2000
Florida	Putnam	0.632	0.673
Connecticut	Fairfield	0.480	0.538
New Jersey	Cumberland	0.472	0.403
New York	New York	0.441	0.481
Illinois	Cook	0.429	0.486
Ohio	Mahoning	0.419	0.382
New York	Wayne	0.402	0.352
New York	Queens	0.401	0.407
New York	Erie	0.396	0.394
Florida	Volusia	0.391	0.468
Massachusetts	Middlesex	0.388	0.401
Texas	Bell	0.386	0.452
Florida	Polk	0.379	0.442
New Jersey	Hudson	0.379	0.408
California	Los Angeles	0.369	0.356
Pennsylvania	Northampton	0.362	0.359
New York	Onondaga	0.358	0.389
Connecticut	Tolland	0.356	0.308
Ohio	Cuyahoga	0.356	0.383
New York	Monroe	0.340	0.351
Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	0.339	0.322
Florida	Martin	0.338	0.311
Pennsylvania	Erie	0.334	0.317
New York	Westchester	0.331	0.342
New York	Rockland	0.329	0.296
Texas	Coryell	0.324	0.330
Florida	Highlands	0.319	0.378
New York	Nassau	0.315	0.296
Massachusetts	Hampshire	0.314	0.253
New Jersey	Ocean	0.308	0.202
New York	Suffolk	0.305	0.227
California	San Diego	0.304	0.331
Florida	Miami-Dade	0.300	0.322
Virginia	Harrisonburg	0.299	0.162
Hawaii	Maui	0.298	0.246
Pennsylvania	Wayne	0.298	0.179
Florida	Lake	0.296	0.337
Massachusetts	Suffolk	0.296	0.277
Virginia	Prince George	0.294	0.255
Massachusetts	Bristol	0.293	0.318
New York	Rensselaer	0.292	0.306
New York	Livingston	0.291	0.248
New Jersey	Monmouth	0.290	0.238
Florida	Levy	0.288	0.154
New Jersey	Essex	0.287	0.314
Florida	Manatee	0.286	0.341
Connecticut	Middlesex	0.285	0.275
Virginia	Prince William	0.285	0.279
Rhode Island	Newport	0.284	0.331
New York	Ontario	0.282	0.296
Pennsylvania	York	0.278	0.288
Connecticut	Hartford	0.275	0.262
Florida	Collier	0.274	0.317
New Jersey	Atlantic	0.274	0.306
New York	Orange	0.274	0.251
New York	Chautauqua	0.273	0.319
New York	Schenectady	0.271	0.284
Pennsylvania	Bucks	0.271	0.309
New Jersey	Mercer	0.271	0.305
New Jersey	Middlesex	0.268	0.233
New York	Dutchess	0.263	0.238
New Jersey	Somerset	0.261	0.294
Florida	St. Lucie	0.259	0.479
Florida	Hillsborough	0.258	0.284
Florida	Sumter	0.257	0.271
New York	Ulster	0.255	0.230
Massachusetts	Franklin	0.254	0.347
Georgia	Muscogee	0.247	0.193
Pennsylvania	Luzerne	0.247	0.295
New York	Albany	0.246	0.267
Florida	Marion	0.245	0.272
Connecticut	New Haven	0.243	0.275
New York	Bronx	0.241	0.246
New York	Kings	0.240	0.218
Massachusetts	Worcester	0.238	0.236
New Jersey	Cape May	0.237	0.289
Ohio	Lorain	0.234	0.229
Illinois	Kane	0.233	0.202
Connecticut	Windham	0.231	0.208
Pennsylvania	Union	0.230	0.569
New York	Broome	0.230	0.224
New Jersey	Morris	0.229	0.224

Table A.10 (continued)

State	County	2010	2000
Connecticut	Litchfield	0.228	0.262
Massachusetts	Hampden	0.226	0.165
Florida	Alachua	0.224	0.178
California	Alameda	0.223	0.220
Hawaii	Hawaii	0.221	0.163
New Jersey	Salem	0.220	0.273
Rhode Island	Providence	0.218	0.216
Delaware	New Castle	0.214	0.293
Pennsylvania	Dauphin	0.212	0.240
New Jersey	Camden	0.211	0.206
New York	Montgomery	0.211	0.183
Florida	Lee	0.208	0.306
Hawaii	Honolulu	0.206	0.179
Florida	Pinellas	0.203	0.211
New York	Orleans	0.202	0.101
Virginia	Newport News	0.201	0.117
Indiana	Lake	0.200	0.230
Florida	Pasco	0.200	0.344
Pennsylvania	Carbon	0.200	0.284
Florida	Brevard	0.199	0.216
Pennsylvania	Lancaster	0.198	0.267
Florida	Palm Beach	0.196	0.186
Wisconsin	Milwaukee	0.196	0.192
New York	Putnam	0.195	0.215
North Carolina	Hoke	0.193	0.201
Georgia	Long	0.192	0.174
Kentucky	Hardin	0.189	0.102
New Jersey	Passaic	0.188	0.160
Florida	Orange	0.187	0.195
Pennsylvania	Berks	0.187	0.203
New Jersey	Union	0.186	0.169
New Jersey	Burlington	0.185	0.194
New York	Oneida	0.185	0.291
Massachusetts	Essex	0.182	0.179
New Jersey	Bergen	0.182	0.187
Pennsylvania	Lackawanna	0.181	0.255
Ohio	Ashtabula	0.181	0.159
Florida	Hendry	0.180	0.237
New Jersey	Warren	0.179	0.213
Indiana	Porter	0.178	0.187
Florida	Hernando	0.175	0.233
New York	Sullivan	0.173	0.158
Hawaii	Kauai	0.171	0.167
New York	Richmond	0.168	0.159
Connecticut	New London	0.167	0.221
Kentucky	Christian	0.163	0.100
Florida	Duval	0.162	0.183
Pennsylvania	Lehigh	0.152	0.181
Florida	Charlotte	0.151	0.117
Florida	Broward	0.151	0.156
Oklahoma	Comanche	0.150	0.169
Florida	Citrus	0.150	0.215
New Hampshire	Hillsborough	0.146	0.196
Virginia	Norfolk	0.146	0.178
Delaware	Kent	0.143	0.153
New Jersey	Sussex	0.141	0.142
New Jersey	Gloucester	0.140	0.169
Pennsylvania	Lebanon	0.137	0.172
New York	Seneca	0.135	0.210
Georgia	Camden	0.131	0.159
Georgia	Chattahoochee	0.131	0.007
North Carolina	Cumberland	0.131	0.081
New York	Greene	0.130	0.151
Florida	Clay	0.127	0.129
Pennsylvania	Pike	0.126	0.133
Florida	Osceola	0.125	0.152
Virginia	Virginia Beach	0.124	0.137
Florida	St. Johns	0.122	0.159
Virginia	Hampton	0.119	0.113
Tennessee	Montgomery	0.115	0.085
Georgia	Liberty	0.114	0.130
Missouri	Pulaski	0.110	0.153
New York	Jefferson	0.109	0.158
Florida	Seminole	0.106	0.127
Virginia	Stafford	0.104	0.107
North Carolina	Onslow	0.104	0.095
Virginia	Hopewell	0.085	0.063
Louisiana	Vernon	0.074	0.103
Pennsylvania	Monroe	0.070	0.112
Florida	Flagler	0.069	0.030
Kansas	Geary	0.049	0.103

Table A11. Change in Puerto Rican dissimilarity from other Hispanics 2000-2010 (sorted by)

State	County	Difference	2010	2000
Virginia	Harrisonburg	0.137	0.299	0.162
Florida	Levy	0.133	0.288	0.154
Georgia	Chattahoochee	0.125	0.131	0.007
Pennsylvania	Wayne	0.119	0.298	0.179
New Jersey	Ocean	0.105	0.308	0.202
New York	Orleans	0.101	0.202	0.101
Kentucky	Hardin	0.087	0.189	0.102
Virginia	Newport News	0.085	0.201	0.117
New York	Suffolk	0.079	0.305	0.227
New Jersey	Cumberland	0.069	0.472	0.403
Kentucky	Christian	0.063	0.163	0.100
Massachusetts	Hamphsire	0.061	0.314	0.253
Massachusetts	Hampden	0.061	0.226	0.165
Hawaii	Hawaii	0.058	0.221	0.163
Georgia	Muscogee	0.055	0.247	0.193
New Jersey	Monmouth	0.053	0.290	0.238
Hawaii	Maui	0.052	0.298	0.246
North Carolina	Cumberland	0.050	0.131	0.081
New York	Wayne	0.050	0.402	0.352
Connecticut	Tolland	0.048	0.356	0.308
Florida	Alachua	0.046	0.224	0.178
New York	Livingston	0.043	0.291	0.248
Virginia	Prince George	0.039	0.294	0.255
Florida	Flagler	0.039	0.069	0.030
Ohio	Mahoning	0.037	0.419	0.382
New Jersey	Middlesex	0.035	0.268	0.233
Florida	Charlotte	0.034	0.151	0.117
New York	Rockland	0.033	0.329	0.296
Illinois	Kane	0.031	0.233	0.202
Tennessee	Montgomery	0.030	0.115	0.085
New York	Montgomery	0.028	0.211	0.183
New Jersey	Passaic	0.028	0.188	0.160
Florida	Martin	0.027	0.338	0.311
Hawaii	Honolulu	0.027	0.206	0.179
New York	Ulster	0.025	0.255	0.230
New York	Dutchess	0.025	0.263	0.238
Connecticut	Windham	0.024	0.231	0.208
New York	Orange	0.023	0.274	0.251
New York	Kings	0.022	0.240	0.218
Virginia	Hopewell	0.022	0.085	0.063
Ohio	Ashtabula	0.021	0.181	0.159
Massachusetts	Suffolk	0.019	0.296	0.277
New York	Nassau	0.018	0.315	0.296
Georgia	Long	0.018	0.192	0.174
New Jersey	Union	0.017	0.186	0.169
Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	0.017	0.339	0.322
Pennsylvania	Erie	0.017	0.334	0.317
New York	Sullivan	0.015	0.173	0.158
Connecticut	Hartford	0.014	0.275	0.262
California	Los Angeles	0.013	0.369	0.356
Florida	Palm Beach	0.011	0.196	0.186
Connecticut	Middlesex	0.010	0.285	0.275
New York	Richmond	0.009	0.168	0.159
North Carolina	Onslow	0.009	0.104	0.095
Virginia	Hampton	0.006	0.119	0.113
Virginia	Prince William	0.006	0.285	0.279
New Jersey	Camden	0.006	0.211	0.206
New York	Broome	0.005	0.230	0.224
Ohio	Lorain	0.005	0.234	0.229
New Jersey	Morris	0.005	0.229	0.224
Wisconsin	Milwaukee	0.004	0.196	0.192
Hawaii	Kauai	0.004	0.171	0.167
Pennsylvania	Northampton	0.003	0.362	0.359
California	Alameda	0.003	0.223	0.220
Massachusetts	Essex	0.003	0.182	0.179
Rhode Island	Providence	0.002	0.218	0.216
Massachusetts	Worcester	0.002	0.238	0.236
New York	Erie	0.001	0.396	0.394
New Jersey	Sussex	-0.002	0.141	0.142
Florida	Clay	-0.002	0.127	0.129
Virginia	Stafford	-0.002	0.104	0.107
New Jersey	Bergen	-0.005	0.182	0.187
New York	Bronx	-0.005	0.241	0.246
Florida	Broward	-0.006	0.151	0.156
New York	Queens	-0.006	0.401	0.407
Texas	Coryell	-0.006	0.324	0.330
Pennsylvania	Pike	-0.006	0.126	0.133
Florida	Orange	-0.008	0.187	0.195
Florida	Pinellas	-0.008	0.203	0.211
North Carolina	Hoke	-0.008	0.193	0.201
Indiana	Porter	-0.008	0.178	0.187
Pennsylvania	York	-0.009	0.278	0.288

Table A11. (continued)

State	County	Difference	2010	2000
New Jersey	Burlington	-0.009	0.185	0.194
Delaware	Kent	-0.010	0.143	0.153
New York	Monroe	-0.011	0.340	0.351
New York	Westchester	-0.011	0.331	0.342
New York	Schenectady	-0.012	0.271	0.284
Virginia	Virginia Beach	-0.013	0.124	0.137
Massachusetts	Middlesex	-0.013	0.388	0.401
New York	Ontario	-0.014	0.282	0.296
Florida	Sumter	-0.014	0.257	0.271
New York	Rensselaer	-0.014	0.292	0.306
Georgia	Liberty	-0.016	0.114	0.130
Pennsylvania	Berks	-0.016	0.187	0.203
Florida	Brevard	-0.016	0.199	0.216
Oklahoma	Comanche	-0.019	0.150	0.169
New York	Putnam	-0.020	0.195	0.215
New York	Greene	-0.021	0.130	0.151
Florida	Duval	-0.021	0.162	0.183
New York	Albany	-0.021	0.246	0.267
Florida	Seminole	-0.021	0.106	0.127
Florida	Miami-Dade	-0.022	0.300	0.322
Massachusetts	Bristol	-0.025	0.293	0.318
Florida	Hillsborough	-0.026	0.258	0.284
California	San Diego	-0.027	0.304	0.331
Ohio	Cuyahoga	-0.027	0.356	0.383
New Jersey	Essex	-0.027	0.287	0.314
Florida	Marion	-0.027	0.245	0.272
Florida	Osceola	-0.027	0.125	0.152
Georgia	Camden	-0.027	0.131	0.159
Pennsylvania	Dauphin	-0.028	0.212	0.240
Louisiana	Vernon	-0.028	0.074	0.103
New Jersey	Gloucester	-0.029	0.140	0.169
Pennsylvania	Lehigh	-0.029	0.152	0.181
New Jersey	Hudson	-0.029	0.379	0.408
Indiana	Lake	-0.030	0.200	0.230
New York	Onondaga	-0.031	0.358	0.389
New Jersey	Atlantic	-0.032	0.274	0.306
Virginia	Norfolk	-0.032	0.146	0.178
Connecticut	New Haven	-0.032	0.243	0.275
New Jersey	Somerset	-0.033	0.261	0.294
New Jersey	Mercer	-0.034	0.271	0.305
Connecticut	Litchfield	-0.034	0.228	0.262
New Jersey	Warren	-0.034	0.179	0.213
Pennsylvania	Lebanon	-0.035	0.137	0.172
Florida	St. Johns	-0.037	0.122	0.159
Pennsylvania	Bucks	-0.038	0.271	0.309
New York	New York	-0.040	0.441	0.481
Florida	Lake	-0.041	0.296	0.337
Florida	Putnam	-0.041	0.632	0.673
Pennsylvania	Monroe	-0.042	0.070	0.112
Missouri	Pulaski	-0.043	0.110	0.153
Florida	Collier	-0.043	0.274	0.317
New York	Chautauqua	-0.046	0.273	0.319
Rhode Island	Newport	-0.047	0.284	0.331
Pennsylvania	Luzerne	-0.049	0.247	0.295
New York	Jefferson	-0.049	0.109	0.158
New Hampshire	Hillsborough	-0.050	0.146	0.196
New Jersey	Cape May	-0.051	0.237	0.289
New Jersey	Salem	-0.053	0.220	0.273
Connecticut	New London	-0.054	0.167	0.221
Kansas	Geary	-0.054	0.049	0.103
Florida	Manatee	-0.055	0.286	0.341
Illinois	Cook	-0.057	0.429	0.486
Florida	Hendry	-0.058	0.180	0.237
Connecticut	Fairfield	-0.058	0.480	0.538
Florida	Hernando	-0.059	0.175	0.233
Florida	Highlands	-0.059	0.319	0.378
Florida	Polk	-0.063	0.379	0.442
Florida	Citrus	-0.064	0.150	0.215
Texas	Bell	-0.067	0.386	0.452
Pennsylvania	Lancaster	-0.069	0.198	0.267
Pennsylvania	Lackawanna	-0.074	0.181	0.255
New York	Seneca	-0.075	0.135	0.210
Florida	Volusia	-0.077	0.391	0.468
Delaware	New Castle	-0.079	0.214	0.293
Pennsylvania	Carbon	-0.084	0.200	0.284
Massachusetts	Franklin	-0.093	0.254	0.347
Florida	Lee	-0.098	0.208	0.306
New York	Oneida	-0.107	0.185	0.291
Florida	Pasco	-0.144	0.200	0.344
Florida	St. Lucie	-0.220	0.259	0.479
Pennsylvania	Union	-0.339	0.230	0.569

Table A12. Puerto Rican exposure to other Hispanics 2000-2010 (sorted by 2010)

State	County	2010	2000
Florida	Miami-Dade	0.598	0.529
Florida	Hendry	0.468	0.361
California	Los Angeles	0.449	0.441
New Jersey	Passaic	0.406	0.354
Illinois	Kane	0.398	0.362
Illinois	Cook	0.376	0.372
Massachusetts	Essex	0.365	0.307
New Jersey	Hudson	0.335	0.297
New Jersey	Union	0.333	0.286
California	San Diego	0.332	0.285
New York	Bronx	0.331	0.268
Florida	Collier	0.301	0.282
Wisconsin	Milwaukee	0.279	0.236
California	Alameda	0.269	0.239
Rhode Island	Providence	0.262	0.227
New Jersey	Essex	0.250	0.195
Florida	Broward	0.249	0.171
New York	Queens	0.244	0.222
New Jersey	Middlesex	0.243	0.223
Indiana	Lake	0.242	0.236
New York	New York	0.241	0.244
New York	Westchester	0.234	0.191
Florida	Palm Beach	0.227	0.168
New York	Kings	0.217	0.220
Pennsylvania	Berks	0.216	0.140
Florida	Osceola	0.208	0.151
Florida	Hillsborough	0.208	0.161
Massachusetts	Suffolk	0.207	0.170
New York	Suffolk	0.196	0.148
New Jersey	Mercer	0.196	0.114
Florida	Lee	0.195	0.097
New Jersey	Morris	0.192	0.189
Virginia	Prince William	0.190	0.092
New Jersey	Somerset	0.181	0.140
New Jersey	Bergen	0.179	0.119
Florida	Orange	0.178	0.123
Virginia	Harrisonburg	0.175	0.089
Pennsylvania	Lehigh	0.167	0.095
New York	Rockland	0.167	0.124
Florida	Manatee	0.167	0.115
Texas	Bell	0.166	0.127
Connecticut	Fairfield	0.161	0.106
Pennsylvania	Luzerne	0.151	0.018
New York	Nassau	0.150	0.114
Florida	Martin	0.145	0.120
New Jersey	Cumberland	0.137	0.087
Texas	Coryell	0.136	0.101
New Jersey	Camden	0.134	0.090
New Jersey	Atlantic	0.132	0.090
New York	Orange	0.130	0.094
Florida	Highlands	0.129	0.096
New York	Richmond	0.128	0.081
Florida	St. Lucie	0.127	0.055
Florida	Polk	0.124	0.077
Pennsylvania	Union	0.121	0.026
Georgia	Long	0.114	0.086
Connecticut	New Haven	0.112	0.074
Georgia	Chattahoochee	0.109	0.085
North Carolina	Hoke	0.107	0.084
Florida	Sumter	0.103	0.106
Connecticut	Windham	0.103	0.075
Florida	Seminole	0.102	0.068
New Jersey	Monmouth	0.101	0.069
Florida	Lake	0.098	0.052
Delaware	New Castle	0.095	0.062
Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	0.095	0.076
Oklahoma	Comanche	0.093	0.071
Indiana	Porter	0.091	0.055
Kansas	Geary	0.089	0.060
New York	Sullivan	0.088	0.060
Kentucky	Christian	0.087	0.072
Connecticut	Hartford	0.087	0.072
Massachusetts	Worcester	0.087	0.066
Virginia	Stafford	0.086	0.032
Connecticut	New London	0.086	0.049
Missouri	Pulaski	0.086	0.068
Florida	Pasco	0.084	0.041
Florida	Marion	0.084	0.051
North Carolina	Onslow	0.082	0.066
New Hampshire	Hillsborough	0.082	0.061
Massachusetts	Middlesex	0.081	0.070
New York	Putnam	0.080	0.038

Table A12. (continued)

State	County	2010	2000
Pennsylvania	Lancaster	0.079	0.061
Florida	Volusia	0.079	0.045
Louisiana	Vernon	0.078	0.064
New York	Dutchess	0.077	0.053
Pennsylvania	Northampton	0.076	0.063
Pennsylvania	York	0.072	0.045
New Jersey	Salem	0.071	0.032
Pennsylvania	Lebanon	0.071	0.040
New Jersey	Ocean	0.070	0.061
North Carolina	Cumberland	0.069	0.057
Florida	Pinellas	0.069	0.041
Pennsylvania	Monroe	0.068	0.037
Tennessee	Montgomery	0.068	0.047
New Jersey	Cape May	0.068	0.030
Florida	Alachua	0.067	0.050
Hawaii	Hawaii	0.063	0.055
Georgia	Liberty	0.063	0.053
Florida	Levy	0.063	0.034
New York	Ulster	0.063	0.054
Hawaii	Maui	0.063	0.052
Hawaii	Honolulu	0.063	0.057
Virginia	Newport News	0.062	0.036
Hawaii	Kauai	0.062	0.057
Florida	Duval	0.061	0.034
New Jersey	Warren	0.060	0.031
Massachusetts	Bristol	0.059	0.034
Pennsylvania	Lackawanna	0.059	0.018
Florida	Flagler	0.059	0.035
Pennsylvania	Pike	0.058	0.028
Virginia	Norfolk	0.058	0.036
Pennsylvania	Dauphin	0.058	0.038
Florida	Brevard	0.058	0.033
Florida	Clay	0.057	0.032
Massachusetts	Hampden	0.056	0.055
Ohio	Lorain	0.055	0.061
New York	Jefferson	0.055	0.043
Georgia	Muscogee	0.055	0.048
Virginia	Prince George	0.054	0.044
New York	Montgomery	0.053	0.053
Florida	Hernando	0.052	0.024
Virginia	Virginia Beach	0.052	0.032
Kentucky	Hardin	0.050	0.041
Florida	Charlotte	0.050	0.026
Rhode Island	Newport	0.049	0.037
New Jersey	Sussex	0.048	0.024
Connecticut	Litchfield	0.046	0.017
Pennsylvania	Bucks	0.046	0.028
New Jersey	Burlington	0.045	0.035
Ohio	Cuyahoga	0.044	0.042
Virginia	Hopewell	0.042	0.021
New York	Oneida	0.041	0.031
Florida	St. Johns	0.040	0.018
Florida	Putnam	0.038	0.023
Delaware	Kent	0.037	0.021
Georgia	Camden	0.037	0.030
New York	Monroe	0.035	0.034
New York	Greene	0.035	0.052
New York	Schenectady	0.034	0.023
Connecticut	Middlesex	0.033	0.018
New York	Albany	0.032	0.021
New York	Ontario	0.032	0.024
Florida	Citrus	0.030	0.016
Virginia	Hampton	0.030	0.021
New York	Onondaga	0.029	0.024
New York	Orleans	0.028	0.029
New Jersey	Gloucester	0.028	0.013
Massachusetts	Hamphsire	0.028	0.020
New York	Chautauqua	0.027	0.021
New York	Erie	0.026	0.032
New York	Rensselaer	0.026	0.013
Ohio	Ashtabula	0.026	0.017
Ohio	Mahoning	0.025	0.017
Pennsylvania	Erie	0.024	0.021
New York	Broome	0.024	0.016
Connecticut	Tolland	0.022	0.017
Pennsylvania	Wayne	0.021	0.010
Pennsylvania	Carbon	0.020	0.013
New York	Wayne	0.019	0.013
New York	Seneca	0.018	0.011
New York	Livingston	0.018	0.018
Massachusetts	Franklin	0.017	0.011

Table A13. Change in Puerto Rican exposure to other Hispanics 2000-2010

State	County	Difference	2010	2000
Pennsylvania	Luzerne	0.132	0.151	0.018
Florida	Hendry	0.107	0.468	0.361
Virginia	Prince William	0.098	0.190	0.092
Florida	Lee	0.098	0.195	0.097
Pennsylvania	Union	0.095	0.121	0.026
Virginia	Harrisonburg	0.086	0.175	0.089
New Jersey	Mercer	0.082	0.196	0.114
Florida	Broward	0.078	0.249	0.171
Pennsylvania	Berks	0.076	0.216	0.140
Pennsylvania	Lehigh	0.073	0.167	0.095
Florida	St. Lucie	0.071	0.127	0.055
Florida	Miami-Dade	0.069	0.598	0.529
New York	Bronx	0.063	0.331	0.268
New Jersey	Bergen	0.060	0.179	0.119
Florida	Palm Beach	0.059	0.227	0.168
Massachusetts	Essex	0.057	0.365	0.307
Florida	Osceola	0.057	0.208	0.151
Florida	Orange	0.056	0.178	0.123
New Jersey	Essex	0.055	0.250	0.195
Connecticut	Fairfield	0.055	0.161	0.106
Virginia	Stafford	0.054	0.086	0.032
New Jersey	Passaic	0.052	0.406	0.354
Florida	Manatee	0.051	0.167	0.115
New Jersey	Cumberland	0.050	0.137	0.087
New York	Suffolk	0.048	0.196	0.148
Florida	Polk	0.048	0.124	0.077
New Jersey	Union	0.047	0.333	0.286
New York	Richmond	0.047	0.128	0.081
Florida	Hillsborough	0.047	0.208	0.161
California	San Diego	0.047	0.332	0.285
Florida	Lake	0.046	0.098	0.052
Florida	Pasco	0.044	0.084	0.041
New Jersey	Camden	0.044	0.134	0.090
Wisconsin	Milwaukee	0.043	0.279	0.236
New York	Rockland	0.043	0.167	0.124
New York	Westchester	0.043	0.234	0.191
New Jersey	Atlantic	0.042	0.132	0.090
New York	Putnam	0.042	0.080	0.038
Pennsylvania	Lackawanna	0.041	0.059	0.018
New Jersey	Somersset	0.041	0.181	0.140
Texas	Bell	0.039	0.166	0.127
New Jersey	Salem	0.039	0.071	0.032
New Jersey	Hudson	0.038	0.335	0.297
New Jersey	Cape May	0.038	0.068	0.030
Connecticut	New Haven	0.038	0.112	0.074
Massachusetts	Suffolk	0.037	0.207	0.170
Indiana	Porter	0.037	0.091	0.055
Connecticut	New London	0.036	0.086	0.049
Illinois	Kane	0.036	0.398	0.362
New York	Nassau	0.036	0.150	0.114
New York	Orange	0.036	0.130	0.094
Rhode Island	Providence	0.035	0.262	0.227
Florida	Seminole	0.035	0.102	0.068
Florida	Volusia	0.035	0.079	0.045
Texas	Coryell	0.034	0.136	0.101
Florida	Highlands	0.033	0.129	0.096
Florida	Marion	0.033	0.084	0.051
Delaware	New Castle	0.033	0.095	0.062
New Jersey	Monmouth	0.031	0.101	0.069
Pennsylvania	Monroe	0.031	0.068	0.037
Pennsylvania	Pike	0.031	0.058	0.028
Pennsylvania	Lebanon	0.030	0.071	0.040
California	Alameda	0.030	0.269	0.239
Connecticut	Litchfield	0.029	0.046	0.017
New Jersey	Warren	0.029	0.060	0.031
Kansas	Geary	0.029	0.089	0.060
Florida	Levy	0.029	0.063	0.034
Florida	Hernando	0.028	0.052	0.024
Georgia	Long	0.028	0.114	0.086
Connecticut	Windham	0.028	0.103	0.075
New York	Sullivan	0.028	0.088	0.060
Florida	Pinellas	0.028	0.069	0.041
Florida	Duval	0.028	0.061	0.034
Pennsylvania	York	0.027	0.072	0.045
Virginia	Newport News	0.026	0.062	0.036
Florida	Martin	0.025	0.145	0.120
Massachusetts	Bristol	0.025	0.059	0.034
Florida	Clay	0.025	0.057	0.032
New Jersey	Sussex	0.025	0.048	0.024
Florida	Brevard	0.025	0.058	0.033
New York	Dutchess	0.025	0.077	0.053
Florida	Flagler	0.024	0.059	0.035

Table A13. (continued)

State	County	Difference	2010	2000
Georgia	Chattahoochee	0.024	0.109	0.085
Florida	Charlotte	0.023	0.050	0.026
North Carolina	Hoke	0.023	0.107	0.084
Virginia	Norfolk	0.022	0.058	0.036
Oklahoma	Comanche	0.022	0.093	0.071
New York	Queens	0.022	0.244	0.222
Florida	St. Johns	0.022	0.040	0.018
Virginia	Hopewell	0.021	0.042	0.021
Massachusetts	Worcester	0.021	0.087	0.066
Tennessee	Montgomery	0.021	0.068	0.047
New Jersey	Middlesex	0.021	0.243	0.223
New Hampshire	Hillsborough	0.021	0.082	0.061
Pennsylvania	Dauphin	0.020	0.058	0.038
Virginia	Virginia Beach	0.020	0.052	0.032
Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	0.019	0.095	0.076
Florida	Collier	0.019	0.301	0.282
Pennsylvania	Lancaster	0.019	0.079	0.061
Pennsylvania	Bucks	0.018	0.046	0.028
Missouri	Pulaski	0.018	0.086	0.068
Florida	Alachua	0.017	0.067	0.050
North Carolina	Onslow	0.016	0.082	0.066
Delaware	Kent	0.016	0.037	0.021
Kentucky	Christian	0.016	0.087	0.072
Florida	Putnam	0.016	0.038	0.023
New Jersey	Gloucester	0.015	0.028	0.013
Connecticut	Hartford	0.015	0.087	0.072
Connecticut	Middlesex	0.015	0.033	0.018
Florida	Citrus	0.014	0.030	0.016
Louisiana	Vernon	0.014	0.078	0.064
Pennsylvania	Northampton	0.013	0.076	0.063
New York	Rensselaer	0.012	0.026	0.013
Rhode Island	Newport	0.012	0.049	0.037
New York	Albany	0.012	0.032	0.021
New York	Schenectady	0.012	0.034	0.023
North Carolina	Cumberland	0.011	0.069	0.057
Massachusetts	Middlesex	0.011	0.081	0.070
New York	Jefferson	0.011	0.055	0.043
Pennsylvania	Wayne	0.011	0.021	0.010
New York	Oneida	0.011	0.041	0.031
Hawaii	Maui	0.011	0.063	0.052
Georgia	Liberty	0.010	0.063	0.053
Virginia	Prince George	0.010	0.054	0.044
New Jersey	Burlington	0.010	0.045	0.035
New Jersey	Ocean	0.010	0.070	0.061
New York	Ulster	0.009	0.063	0.054
Kentucky	Hardin	0.009	0.050	0.041
California	Los Angeles	0.009	0.449	0.441
New York	Ontario	0.008	0.032	0.024
Ohio	Ashtabula	0.008	0.026	0.017
Virginia	Hampton	0.008	0.030	0.021
Ohio	Mahoning	0.008	0.025	0.017
Hawaii	Hawaii	0.008	0.063	0.055
Georgia	Camden	0.008	0.037	0.030
New York	Broome	0.008	0.024	0.016
New York	Seneca	0.007	0.018	0.011
Massachusetts	Hamphsire	0.007	0.028	0.020
Pennsylvania	Carbon	0.007	0.020	0.013
New York	Chautauqua	0.007	0.027	0.021
Georgia	Muscogee	0.007	0.055	0.048
Massachusetts	Franklin	0.006	0.017	0.011
Indiana	Lake	0.006	0.242	0.236
New York	Wayne	0.006	0.019	0.013
Hawaii	Honolulu	0.006	0.063	0.057
Connecticut	Tolland	0.006	0.022	0.017
New York	Onondaga	0.005	0.029	0.024
Hawaii	Kauai	0.005	0.062	0.057
Illinois	Cook	0.004	0.376	0.372
New Jersey	Morris	0.003	0.192	0.189
Pennsylvania	Erie	0.003	0.024	0.021
Ohio	Cuyahoga	0.002	0.044	0.042
New York	Monroe	0.001	0.035	0.034
Massachusetts	Hampden	0.001	0.056	0.055
New York	Montgomery	0.000	0.053	0.053
New York	Livingston	0.000	0.018	0.018
New York	Orleans	0.000	0.028	0.029
New York	Kings	-0.002	0.217	0.220
Florida	Sumter	-0.003	0.103	0.106
New York	New York	-0.003	0.241	0.244
New York	Erie	-0.005	0.026	0.032
Ohio	Lorain	-0.006	0.055	0.061
New York	Greene	-0.018	0.035	0.052



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