

## **SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE IN THE UNITED STATES**

TABLE ID: S0201  
 SURVEY/PROGRAM: American Community  
 PRODUCT: ACS 1-Year Estimates  
 Selected Population

**Note: The table shown may have been modified by user selections. Some information may be missing.**

	California		
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260-269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES</b>			
Total population	39,512,223	15,574,882	226,314
One race	95.0%	95.2%	85.1%
Two races	4.6%	4.3%	12.0%
Three races	0.4%	0.4%	2.5%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			
Total population	39,512,223	15,574,882	226,314
Male	49.7%	50.3%	51.2%
Female	50.3%	49.7%	48.8%
Under 5 years	6.0%	7.8%	9.3%
5 to 17 years	16.5%	21.9%	18.7%
18 to 24 years	9.3%	11.5%	10.0%
25 to 34 years	15.3%	16.3%	18.6%
35 to 44 years	13.4%	13.9%	14.7%
45 to 54 years	12.6%	12.0%	9.3%
55 to 64 years	12.1%	8.7%	10.0%
65 to 74 years	8.6%	4.7%	5.6%
75 years and over	6.2%	3.0%	3.9%
Median age (years)	37.0	30.1	31.3
18 years and over	77.5%	70.3%	72.1%
21 years and over	73.5%	65.3%	67.7%
62 years and over	18.1%	9.9%	11.7%
65 years and over	14.8%	7.7%	9.5%
Under 18 years	8,891,064	4,627,244	63,201
Male	51.1%	50.9%	47.7%
Female	48.9%	49.1%	52.3%
18 years and over	30,621,159	10,947,638	163,113

Male	49.3%	50.0%	52.6%
Female	50.7%	50.0%	47.4%
18 to 34 years	9,719,339	4,337,322	64,780
Male	51.5%	51.5%	57.1%
Female	48.5%	48.5%	42.9%
35 to 64 years	15,066,822	5,406,784	76,925
Male	49.7%	50.3%	50.6%
Female	50.3%	49.7%	49.4%
65 years and over	5,834,998	1,203,532	21,408
Male	44.6%	43.6%	46.1%
Female	55.4%	56.4%	53.9%
RELATIONSHIP			
Population in households	38,685,702	15,321,362	219,735
Householder or spouse	50.8%	39.1%	45.6%
Unmarried partner	2.4%	2.4%	3.5%
Child	31.4%	39.6%	36.2%
Other relatives	10.5%	14.4%	9.9%
Other nonrelatives	5.0%	4.5%	4.8%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Households	13,157,873	3,914,058	70,553
Family households	68.2%	80.0%	66.6%
With own children of the	28.9%	41.4%	31.0%
Married-couple family	49.3%	51.2%	44.2%
With own children of the	20.6%	26.9%	18.7%
Female householder, no	12.8%	19.1%	15.9%
With own children of the	5.9%	10.2%	9.0%
Nonfamily households	31.8%	20.0%	33.4%
Male householder	15.1%	10.5%	18.3%
Living alone	10.7%	6.9%	11.6%
Not living alone	4.4%	3.6%	6.7%
Female householder	16.7%	9.5%	15.0%
Living alone	13.3%	7.1%	11.1%
Not living alone	3.4%	2.4%	4.0%
Average household size	2.94	3.75	2.93
Average family size	3.53	4.12	3.47
MARITAL STATUS			
Population 15 years and over	32,124,112	11,719,464	172,745
Now married, except	46.5%	42.5%	39.7%
Widowed	4.9%	3.4%	3.5%
Divorced	9.3%	7.1%	8.5%
Separated	1.9%	2.7%	2.5%
Never married	37.4%	44.4%	45.9%
Male 15 years and over	15,865,087	5,866,710	90,178
Now married, except	47.8%	43.2%	41.0%
Widowed	2.1%	1.4%	1.5%

Divorced	7.7%	5.9%	7.5%
Separated	1.6%	2.0%	1.8%
Never married	40.8%	47.6%	48.2%
Female 15 years and over	16,259,025	5,852,754	82,567
Now married, except	45.3%	41.8%	38.2%
Widowed	7.7%	5.3%	5.6%
Divorced	10.8%	8.3%	9.5%
Separated	2.2%	3.3%	3.3%
Never married	34.0%	41.3%	43.3%
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>			
Population 3 years and over	10,305,759	4,967,653	67,918
Nursery school, preschool	5.9%	5.5%	6.6%
Kindergarten	4.9%	5.1%	4.5%
Elementary school (grades 1-	38.1%	41.8%	38.0%
High school (grades 9-12)	20.7%	22.5%	20.3%
College or graduate school	30.5%	25.2%	30.6%
Male 3 years and over	5,112,970	2,450,123	33,377
Percent enrolled in	65.8%	72.0%	61.8%
Percent enrolled in college	28.2%	22.4%	30.4%
Female 3 years and over	5,192,789	2,517,530	34,541
Percent enrolled in	61.5%	66.7%	63.8%
Percent enrolled in college	32.8%	28.1%	30.8%
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			
Population 25 years and over	26,937,872	9,150,608	140,469
Less than high school	16.0%	33.6%	12.3%
High school graduate	20.6%	26.4%	23.7%
Some college or associate's	28.4%	25.6%	34.4%
Bachelor's degree	21.9%	10.3%	19.3%
Graduate or professional	13.1%	4.0%	10.2%
High school graduate or	84.0%	66.4%	87.7%
Male, high school graduate	83.8%	65.7%	87.1%
Female, high school	84.3%	67.1%	88.2%
Bachelor's degree or higher	35.0%	14.4%	29.6%
Male, bachelor's degree or	34.5%	13.0%	28.3%
Female, bachelor's degree or	35.5%	15.8%	30.9%
<b>FERTILITY</b>			
Women 15 to 50 years	9,614,158	4,150,598	56,472
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12	450,971	208,328	2,819
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the	133,563	85,311	1,380
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12	29.6%	41.0%	49.0%
<b>RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18</b>			

Population 30 years and over	23,852,740	7,802,495	120,533
Grandparents living with	4.6%	7.4%	3.7%
Grandparents responsible	21.5%		
for grandchildren as a		20.5%	16.4%
VETERAN STATUS			
Civilian population 18 years	30,470,478	10,913,634	159,698
Civilian veteran	4.8%	2.4%	8.0%
DISABILITY STATUS			
Total civilian	38,997,581	15,404,251	220,606
With a disability	10.6%	8.2%	12.4%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	8,878,083	4,619,993	63,165
With a disability	3.3%	3.5%	5.6%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	24,380,867	9,598,248	136,128
With a disability	7.8%	7.1%	10.9%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	5,738,631		
population 65 years and		1,186,010	21,313
With a disability	33.5%	35.7%	42.5%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	39,084,048	15,359,605	221,007
Same house	88.0%	89.8%	83.8%
Different house in the U.S.	11.3%	9.7%	15.8%
Same county	7.4%	7.0%	9.0%
Different county	3.9%	2.7%	6.9%
Same state	2.7%	2.2%	3.8%
Different state	1.2%	0.5%	3.0%
Abroad	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND			
Native	28,948,003	10,451,088	221,799
Male	50.4%	50.7%	51.4%
Female	49.6%	49.3%	48.6%
Foreign born	10,564,220	5,123,794	4,515
Male	47.9%	49.5%	43.2%
Female	52.1%	50.5%	56.8%
Foreign born; naturalized	5,662,600	2,086,699	2,638
Male	45.5%	46.2%	37.9%
Female	54.5%	53.8%	62.1%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	4,901,620	3,037,095	1,877
Male	50.6%	51.8%	50.8%
Female	49.4%	48.2%	49.2%
Population born outside the	10,564,220	5,123,794	4,515
Entered 2010 or later	17.8%	10.9%	8.5%
Entered 2000 to 2009	21.9%	22.5%	23.2%
Entered before 2000	60.3%	66.6%	68.3%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH			

Foreign-born population	10,564,220		
excluding population born at		5,123,794	4,515
Europe	6.2%	0.4%	N
Asia	40.2%	0.3%	N
Africa	2.1%	0.0%	N
Oceania	0.9%	0.0%	N
Latin America	49.5%	99.2%	N
Northern America	1.2%	0.1%	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO</b>			
Population 5 years and over	37,134,384	14,357,846	205,378
English only	55.5%	27.6%	63.0%
Language other than English	44.5%	72.4%	37.0%
Speak English less than "very	17.1%	27.9%	7.3%
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>			
Population 16 years and over	31,617,786	11,459,900	170,130
In labor force	64.0%	67.4%	68.4%
Civilian labor force	63.6%	67.1%	66.4%
Employed	60.3%	63.3%	62.0%
Unemployed	3.2%	3.8%	4.4%
Unemployment Rate	5.1%	5.7%	6.7%
Armed Forces	0.5%	0.3%	2.0%
Not in labor force	36.0%	32.6%	31.6%
Females 16 years and over	16,007,328	5,723,871	80,808
In labor force	58.1%	59.7%	63.1%
Civilian labor force	58.0%	59.6%	63.1%
Employed	55.0%	55.9%	59.3%
Unemployed	3.0%	3.7%	3.8%
Unemployment Rate	5.1%	6.2%	6.1%
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>			
Workers 16 years and over	18,730,251	7,110,229	105,423
Car, truck, or van - drove	73.5%	74.4%	72.1%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	9.8%	12.4%	11.5%
Public transportation	5.2%	4.8%	5.9%
Walked	2.6%	2.2%	2.0%
Other means	2.6%	2.5%	2.4%
Worked from home	6.3%	3.8%	6.1%
Mean travel time to work	30.7	30.4	33.9
<b>OCCUPATION</b>			
Civilian employed population	19,078,101	7,256,710	105,450
Management, business,	40.7%	22.3%	37.5%
Service occupations	18.4%	24.2%	18.2%
Sales and office occupations	20.1%	20.3%	24.2%
Natural resources, construction, and	9.0%	15.3%	8.0%

Production, transportation, and material moving	11.9%	17.9%	12.1%
Male civilian employed	10,268,688	4,058,785	57,524
Management, business, and service occupations	38.0%	18.1%	31.7%
Sales and office occupations	15.4%	20.0%	15.6%
Natural resources, construction, and production, transportation, and material moving	14.5%	13.5%	21.5%
Female civilian employed	15.6%	25.1%	13.5%
Management, business, and service occupations	16.4%	23.4%	17.7%
Sales and office occupations	8,809,413	3,197,925	47,926
Natural resources, construction, and production, transportation, and material moving	43.7%	27.7%	44.5%
Female civilian employed	21.8%	29.5%	21.4%
Management, business, and service occupations	26.5%	29.0%	27.4%
Sales and office occupations	1.4%	3.0%	1.4%
Natural resources, construction, and production, transportation, and material moving	6.5%	10.9%	5.3%
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			
Civilian employed population	19,078,101	7,256,710	105,450
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and logging	2.1%	4.3%	1.1%
Construction	6.8%	10.0%	4.3%
Manufacturing	8.7%	9.2%	7.3%
Wholesale trade	2.7%	3.0%	3.5%
Retail trade	10.2%	11.1%	12.4%
Transportation and information	5.7%	6.7%	6.3%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	2.8%	1.4%	2.7%
Professional, scientific, and technical services	5.8%	4.0%	6.5%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	14.2%	11.2%	13.0%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and other services (except public administration)	21.2%	17.4%	20.3%
Public administration	10.3%	12.2%	11.2%
Other services (except public administration)	5.0%	5.7%	5.2%
Public administration	4.5%	3.7%	6.1%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Civilian employed population	19,078,101	7,256,710	105,450
Private wage and salary	78.1%	80.7%	77.6%
Government workers	13.9%	11.6%	15.2%
Self-employed workers in own business, unpaid family workers, and incorporated independent contractors	7.8%	7.5%	7.1%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019)</b>			

Households	13,157,873	3,914,058	70,553
Median household income	80,440	63,633	75,897
With earnings	80.4%	89.1%	85.5%
Mean earnings (dollars)	113,687	80,900	98,748
With Social Security income	28.4%	20.2%	21.6%
Mean Social Security income	19,403	15,702	16,915
With Supplemental Security	5.8%	5.5%	7.9%
Mean Supplemental Security	9,958	9,591	10,875
With cash public assistance	2.8%	3.5%	3.5%
Mean cash public assistance	4,406	4,386	5,237
With retirement income	21.7%	12.6%	18.4%
Mean retirement income	34,693	24,711	34,075
With Food Stamp/SNAP	8.4%	13.3%	10.2%
Families	8,972,643	3,129,526	46,999
Median family income	91,377	65,221	79,837
Married-couple family	72.3%	64.1%	66.4%
Median income (dollars)	109,161	77,758	101,138
Male householder, no	8.9%	12.1%	9.8%
Median income (dollars)	66,887	58,378	58,684
Female householder, no	18.8%	23.9%	23.9%
Median income (dollars)	49,828	41,033	46,475
Individuals	39,512,223	15,574,882	226,314
Per capita income (dollars)	39,393	22,265	32,553
With earnings for full-time,			
Male	7,987,286	3,166,564	48,180
Female	5,634,979	2,012,889	30,433
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	84,910	52,462	68,924
Female	66,586	44,348	65,169
Median earnings (dollars) full-			
Male	57,016	40,949	55,592
Female	50,220	35,465	51,379
HEALTH INSURANCE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized	38,997,581	15,404,251	220,606
With private health	63.9%	50.0%	66.8%
With public coverage	37.8%	42.3%	34.9%
No health insurance	7.7%	12.7%	6.1%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR			
All families	8.2%	12.9%	7.4%
With related children of the	12.4%	17.5%	12.6%
With related children of the	9.6%		
householder under 5 years		14.1%	N
Married-couple family	4.9%	8.4%	2.8%

With related children of the	6.5%	10.7%	4.1%
With related children of the	3.9%		
householder under 5 years		6.5%	N
Female householder, no	20.2%	25.4%	16.6%
With related children of the	29.5%	34.8%	26.7%
With related children of the	30.3%		
householder under 5 years		33.0%	N
All people	11.8%	15.0%	12.6%
Under 18 years	15.6%	21.0%	16.3%
Related children of the	15.3%	20.7%	16.2%
Related children of the	15.6%	21.4%	11.3%
Related children of the	15.2%	20.5%	18.6%
18 years and over	10.6%	12.4%	11.2%
18 to 64 years	10.7%	12.2%	10.8%
65 years and over	10.5%	14.0%	13.7%
People in families	9.0%	13.2%	10.1%
Unrelated individuals 15	24.1%	28.3%	23.5%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	13,157,873	3,914,058	70,553
Owner-occupied housing	54.9%	44.0%	42.2%
Renter-occupied housing	45.1%	56.0%	57.8%
Average household size of	3.02	3.91	3.12
Average household size of	2.85	3.62	2.80
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	13,157,873	3,914,058	70,553
1-unit, detached or attached	64.7%	61.5%	56.4%
2 to 4 units	7.8%	9.7%	8.5%
5 or more units	23.9%	24.5%	30.6%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van,	3.7%	4.3%	4.6%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
Occupied housing units	13,157,873	3,914,058	70,553
Built 2014 or later	2.9%	2.0%	3.9%
Built 2010 to 2013	1.7%	1.3%	2.6%
Built 2000 to 2009	10.8%	9.2%	9.2%
Built 1980 to 1999	25.7%	24.3%	29.8%
Built 1960 to 1979	30.8%	30.3%	28.6%
Built 1940 to 1959	19.2%	23.4%	16.4%
Built 1939 or earlier	8.9%	9.4%	9.5%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
Occupied housing units	13,157,873	3,914,058	70,553
None	7.1%	6.3%	8.8%
1 or more	92.9%	93.7%	91.2%
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>			
Occupied housing units	13,157,873	3,914,058	70,553
Gas	67.6%	63.7%	66.1%



Electricity	26.6%	28.3%	27.8%
All other fuels	2.7%	1.6%	3.4%
No fuel used	3.1%	6.3%	2.6%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			
Occupied housing units	13,157,873	3,914,058	70,553
No telephone service	0.9%	1.1%	1.4%
1.01 or more occupants per	8.2%	17.9%	8.1%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF			
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units	4,956,570	1,279,561	22,341
Less than 30 percent	62.9%	59.3%	64.9%
30 percent or more	37.1%	40.7%	35.1%
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS			
Owner-occupied housing	7,218,742	1,722,690	29,791
Median value (dollars)	568,500	430,800	457,300
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage	2,421	2,015	2,333
Median selected monthly owner costs without a	622	510	598
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF			
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where	5,657,264	2,113,213	39,808
Less than 30 percent	46.8%	43.4%	48.0%
30 percent or more	53.2%	56.6%	52.0%
GROSS RENT			
Occupied units paying rent	5,764,808	2,141,077	40,304
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,614	1,433	1,680
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET			
Total households	13,157,873	3,914,058	70,553
With a computer	95.1%	94.6%	95.2%
With a broadband Internet	89.8%	86.9%	91.0%

	<b>Connecticut</b>		
	<b>Total population</b>		
		<b>Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)</b>	<b>Puerto Rican (260-269)</b>
<b>Label</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Estimate</b>
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES</b>			
Total population	3,565,287	600,954	302,027
One race	96.3%	91.4%	91.1%
Two races	3.3%	7.8%	7.8%
Three races	0.3%	0.7%	1.0%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			
Total population	3,565,287	600,954	302,027
Male	48.9%	50.1%	47.7%
Female	51.1%	49.9%	52.3%
Under 5 years	5.1%	8.1%	7.5%
5 to 17 years	15.3%	22.5%	24.1%
18 to 24 years	9.6%	11.5%	11.4%
25 to 34 years	12.5%	15.8%	15.0%
35 to 44 years	12.0%	14.9%	13.3%
45 to 54 years	13.5%	12.2%	12.1%
55 to 64 years	14.5%	8.3%	9.0%
65 to 74 years	9.9%	4.2%	5.0%
75 years and over	7.8%	2.5%	2.6%
Median age (years)	41.2	30.0	29.4
18 years and over	79.6%	69.4%	68.4%
21 years and over	75.3%	64.2%	63.5%
62 years and over	21.8%	8.6%	9.9%
65 years and over	17.6%	6.7%	7.6%
Under 18 years	727,432	184,057	95,367
Male	51.3%	51.9%	51.8%
Female	48.7%	48.1%	48.2%
18 years and over	2,837,855	416,897	206,660
Male	48.3%	49.2%	45.9%
Female	51.7%	50.8%	54.1%
18 to 34 years	785,944	164,167	79,776
Male	51.2%	51.6%	49.1%
Female	48.8%	48.4%	50.9%
35 to 64 years	1,422,879	212,647	104,006
Male	48.7%	48.8%	44.0%
Female	51.3%	51.2%	56.0%
65 years and over	629,032	40,083	22,878

Male	43.8%	41.9%	43.3%
Female	56.2%	58.1%	56.7%
RELATIONSHIP			
Population in households	3,454,420	584,584	293,752
Householder or spouse	58.7%	42.7%	42.7%
Unmarried partner	2.6%	3.5%	3.6%
Child	29.6%	39.1%	41.1%
Other relatives	6.0%	10.8%	10.1%
Other nonrelatives	3.1%	3.9%	2.4%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Households	1,377,166	177,771	96,713
Family households	64.3%	69.9%	65.8%
With own children of the	25.2%	37.5%	33.5%
Married-couple family	47.2%	36.2%	27.8%
With own children of the	17.2%	18.8%	12.6%
Female householder, no	12.4%	25.1%	31.4%
With own children of the	5.9%	15.1%	18.5%
Nonfamily households	35.7%	30.1%	34.2%
Male householder	16.4%	14.6%	15.9%
Living alone	12.9%	11.7%	13.4%
Not living alone	3.5%	2.8%	2.5%
Female householder	19.3%	15.5%	18.3%
Living alone	16.1%	12.8%	15.7%
Not living alone	3.2%	2.7%	2.7%
Average household size	2.51	3.00	2.84
Average family size	3.12	3.56	3.53
MARITAL STATUS			
Population 15 years and over	2,975,029	447,338	222,737
Now married, except	46.9%	35.4%	28.8%
Widowed	5.5%	2.6%	3.4%
Divorced	10.8%	9.9%	10.7%
Separated	1.1%	2.5%	2.6%
Never married	35.7%	49.6%	54.5%
Male 15 years and over	1,441,236	221,422	103,326
Now married, except	48.4%	37.0%	30.8%
Widowed	2.4%	1.0%	1.7%
Divorced	9.0%	7.2%	7.0%
Separated	1.1%	2.1%	2.1%
Never married	39.1%	52.7%	58.5%
Female 15 years and over	1,533,793	225,916	119,411
Now married, except	45.4%	33.8%	27.0%
Widowed	8.4%	4.3%	5.0%
Divorced	12.5%	12.5%	13.9%
Separated	1.2%	3.0%	3.0%
Never married	32.5%	46.5%	51.0%

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Population 3 years and over	882,104	197,702	97,756
Nursery school, preschool	5.9%	6.6%	5.2%
Kindergarten	4.9%	6.3%	6.0%
Elementary school (grades 1-	37.1%	43.3%	47.4%
High school (grades 9-12)	22.0%	21.8%	23.4%
College or graduate school	30.1%	22.0%	18.0%
Male 3 years and over	434,320	98,106	47,942
Percent enrolled in	67.3%	74.4%	80.3%
Percent enrolled in college	26.7%	19.8%	13.7%
Female 3 years and over	447,784	99,596	49,814
Percent enrolled in	60.7%	68.5%	73.3%
Percent enrolled in college	33.4%	24.1%	22.1%

**EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT**

Population 25 years and over	2,496,420	347,589	172,190
Less than high school	9.3%	26.1%	26.9%
High school graduate	26.8%	33.9%	38.4%
Some college or associate's	24.1%	22.1%	23.1%
Bachelor's degree	22.0%	11.3%	7.9%
Graduate or professional	17.8%	6.5%	3.7%
High school graduate or	90.7%	73.9%	73.1%
Male, high school graduate	89.9%	72.1%	72.2%
Female, high school	91.4%	75.6%	73.9%
Bachelor's degree or higher	39.8%	17.8%	11.6%
Male, bachelor's degree or	39.1%	16.5%	9.4%
Female, bachelor's degree or	40.5%	19.1%	13.4%

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 50 years	810,730	162,374	83,213
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12	30,781	7,758	4,192
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the	7,908	3,422	2,257
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12	25.7%	44.1%	53.8%

**RESPONSIBILITY FOR****GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18**

Population 30 years and over	2,274,119	300,051	147,358
Grandparents living with	2.6%	4.9%	4.4%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a	32.8%	31.7%	38.7%

**VETERAN STATUS**

Civilian population 18 years	2,827,146	414,547	206,432
Civilian veteran	5.5%	2.2%	2.9%

**DISABILITY STATUS**

Total civilian	3,514,562	591,233	296,565
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With a disability	11.9%	10.9%	14.7%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	726,917	184,057	95,367
With a disability	4.4%	6.0%	8.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	2,178,548	368,814	179,247
With a disability	9.4%	10.3%	14.8%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	609,097		
population 65 years and		38,362	21,951
With a disability	29.8%	39.3%	42.0%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	3,531,986	592,123	297,250
Same house	88.0%	82.4%	82.1%
Different house in the U.S.	11.2%	16.0%	16.4%
Same county	6.9%	11.3%	12.3%
Different county	4.4%	4.7%	4.2%
Same state	1.8%	2.2%	2.5%
Different state	2.5%	2.5%	1.7%
Abroad	0.8%	1.6%	1.5%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND			
Native	3,036,922	444,192	298,512
Male	49.0%	49.7%	47.7%
Female	51.0%	50.3%	52.3%
Foreign born	528,365	156,762	3,515
Male	48.4%	51.2%	51.6%
Female	51.6%	48.8%	48.4%
Foreign born; naturalized	287,487	59,467	1,611
Male	44.4%	46.2%	52.6%
Female	55.6%	53.8%	47.4%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	240,878	97,295	1,904
Male	53.1%	54.2%	50.7%
Female	46.9%	45.8%	49.3%
Population born outside the	528,365	156,762	3,515
Entered 2010 or later	26.5%	28.7%	25.0%
Entered 2000 to 2009	24.7%	30.3%	24.9%
Entered before 2000	48.8%	41.0%	50.1%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH			
Foreign-born population	528,320		
excluding population born at		156,762	3,515
Europe	22.6%	N	N
Asia	25.0%	N	N
Africa	4.3%	N	N
Oceania	0.3%	N	N
Latin America	45.3%	N	N
Northern America	2.5%	N	N

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO

Population 5 years and over	3,384,689	552,355	279,343
English only	77.5%	27.9%	34.1%
Language other than English	22.5%	72.1%	65.9%
Speak English less than "very	8.3%	29.5%	20.8%

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Population 16 years and over	2,926,854	436,612	218,508
In labor force	66.2%	71.4%	65.9%
Civilian labor force	65.8%	70.9%	65.8%
Employed	62.3%	65.4%	60.0%
Unemployed	3.5%	5.4%	5.8%
Unemployment Rate	5.3%	7.7%	8.8%
Armed Forces	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%
Not in labor force	33.8%	28.6%	34.1%
Females 16 years and over	1,510,008	220,297	117,561
In labor force	62.0%	67.7%	65.7%
Civilian labor force	62.0%	67.7%	65.7%
Employed	58.9%	62.9%	61.0%
Unemployed	3.1%	4.8%	4.8%
Unemployment Rate	4.9%	7.1%	7.2%

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1,796,247	281,947	128,551
Car, truck, or van - drove	78.3%	70.8%	72.6%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	7.5%	13.7%	12.9%
Public transportation	4.5%	5.4%	5.1%
Walked	2.8%	4.7%	4.0%
Other means	1.2%	2.5%	1.7%
Worked from home	5.6%	2.8%	3.6%
Mean travel time to work	27.0	23.2	22.5

OCCUPATION

Civilian employed population	1,823,915	285,612	131,121
Management, business,	44.7%	22.4%	21.4%
Service occupations	18.3%	29.5%	25.7%
Sales and office occupations	19.6%	20.2%	24.9%
Natural resources, construction, and	7.2%	11.3%	7.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving	10.2%	16.6%	20.6%
Male civilian employed	933,909	147,095	59,455
Management, business,	41.2%	18.9%	15.8%
Service occupations	15.5%	25.3%	23.5%
Sales and office occupations	14.8%	13.4%	15.9%
Natural resources, construction, and	13.4%	20.6%	15.2%

Production, transportation, and material moving	15.1%	21.8%	29.6%
Female civilian employed	890,006	138,517	71,666
Management, business, and service occupations	48.4%	26.1%	26.0%
Sales and office occupations	21.3%	34.1%	27.6%
Natural resources, construction, and production, transportation, and material moving	24.6%	27.4%	32.4%
	0.6%	1.4%	0.9%
	5.1%	11.1%	13.1%
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			
Civilian employed population	1,823,915	285,612	131,121
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and logging	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%
Construction	6.2%	8.7%	3.9%
Manufacturing	9.9%	9.6%	11.0%
Wholesale trade	2.3%	1.8%	2.0%
Retail trade	10.5%	12.5%	16.2%
Transportation and information	4.4%	5.7%	6.2%
Information	1.8%	1.2%	1.4%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	8.7%	6.3%	7.0%
Professional, scientific, and management, and educational services, and health care and social assistance	11.3%	11.1%	8.1%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	27.2%	21.1%	25.1%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and other services (except public administration)	9.1%	13.1%	8.9%
Other services (except public administration)	4.6%	6.0%	5.9%
Public administration	3.4%	2.7%	4.3%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Civilian employed population	1,823,915	285,612	131,121
Private wage and salary	80.3%	86.2%	84.6%
Government workers	13.3%	8.9%	12.3%
Self-employed workers in own business or profession; unpaid family workers	6.2%	4.7%	3.0%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019)</b>			
Households	1,377,166	177,771	96,713
Median household income	78,833	49,238	40,810
With earnings	78.1%	83.2%	76.4%
Mean earnings (dollars)	116,557	77,158	67,387
With Social Security income	32.0%	17.8%	22.2%
Mean Social Security income	21,572	13,473	13,416
With Supplemental Security Income	4.9%	9.0%	14.6%
Mean Supplemental Security Income	10,589	8,675	8,502

With cash public assistance	3.0%	6.3%	9.0%
Mean cash public assistance	3,749	4,350	4,224
With retirement income	25.0%	9.2%	11.1%
Mean retirement income	32,403	21,693	17,463
With Food Stamp/SNAP	11.1%	28.5%	41.4%
Families	885,911	124,275	63,611
Median family income	101,272	54,844	49,086
Married-couple family	73.3%	51.8%	42.3%
Median income (dollars)	122,781	81,110	77,099
Male householder, no	7.4%	12.3%	10.0%
Median income (dollars)	64,366	50,379	45,364
Female householder, no	19.2%	35.8%	47.7%
Median income (dollars)	44,659	29,579	33,372
Individuals	3,565,287	600,954	302,027
Per capita income (dollars)	45,359	23,357	20,553
With earnings for full-time,			
Male	712,430	106,154	41,184
Female	547,205	83,618	45,215
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	98,421	58,676	57,210
Female	71,265	45,614	45,670
Median earnings (dollars) full-			
Male	66,477	44,633	44,591
Female	55,636	36,683	36,868
HEALTH INSURANCE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized	3,514,562	591,233	296,565
With private health	69.4%	44.5%	43.2%
With public coverage	37.1%	47.4%	58.9%
No health insurance	5.9%	13.5%	5.1%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR			
All families	6.8%	18.9%	24.0%
With related children of the	11.5%	24.9%	32.1%
With related children of the	7.7%		
householder under 5 years		16.1%	24.3%
Married-couple family	2.6%	7.5%	9.6%
With related children of the	3.6%	7.1%	8.1%
With related children of the	1.4%		
householder under 5 years		N	N
Female householder, no	22.1%	36.9%	36.9%
With related children of the	32.2%	48.1%	49.0%
With related children of the	31.3%		
householder under 5 years		42.4%	42.3%
All people	10.0%	21.1%	27.2%



Under 18 years	14.1%	29.3%	36.7%
Related children of the	13.8%	29.0%	36.6%
Related children of the	14.5%	24.4%	35.0%
Related children of the	13.6%	30.6%	37.1%
18 years and over	9.0%	17.4%	22.7%
18 to 64 years	9.4%	16.5%	21.7%
65 years and over	7.3%	26.3%	30.6%
People in families	7.4%	18.9%	24.7%
Unrelated individuals 15	20.6%	32.3%	39.1%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	1,377,166	177,771	96,713
Owner-occupied housing	65.0%	33.7%	27.8%
Renter-occupied housing	35.0%	66.3%	72.2%
Average household size of	2.65	3.37	3.43
Average household size of	2.24	2.82	2.62
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	1,377,166	177,771	96,713
1-unit, detached or attached	65.4%	36.6%	31.9%
2 to 4 units	15.8%	34.7%	34.4%
5 or more units	18.0%	28.2%	33.3%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van,	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
Occupied housing units	1,377,166	177,771	96,713
Built 2014 or later	2.2%	2.0%	1.4%
Built 2010 to 2013	1.4%	1.2%	0.8%
Built 2000 to 2009	6.7%	3.5%	3.5%
Built 1980 to 1999	20.6%	17.4%	16.8%
Built 1960 to 1979	27.2%	23.8%	21.9%
Built 1940 to 1959	21.7%	22.2%	24.4%
Built 1939 or earlier	20.2%	29.9%	31.2%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
Occupied housing units	1,377,166	177,771	96,713
None	8.7%	17.1%	22.3%
1 or more	91.3%	82.9%	77.7%
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>			
Occupied housing units	1,377,166	177,771	96,713
Gas	41.2%	56.5%	57.0%
Electricity	17.3%	23.3%	25.0%
All other fuels	41.2%	19.7%	17.6%
No fuel used	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
Occupied housing units	1,377,166	177,771	96,713
No telephone service	0.8%	1.9%	2.1%
1.01 or more occupants per	1.6%	5.5%	4.8%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER  
COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units	590,065	46,061	22,198
Less than 30 percent	69.3%	64.7%	69.4%
30 percent or more	30.7%	35.3%	30.6%

OWNER CHARACTERISTICS

Owner-occupied housing	895,594	59,892	26,904
Median value (dollars)	280,700	219,700	198,000
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage	2,087	1,954	1,841
Median selected monthly owner costs without a	912	862	838

GROSS RENT AS A  
PERCENTAGE OF

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where	453,566	113,799	67,053
Less than 30 percent	50.9%	44.6%	43.2%
30 percent or more	49.1%	55.4%	56.8%

GROSS RENT

Occupied units paying rent	464,336	116,466	68,910
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,177	1,115	991

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET

Total households	1,377,166	177,771	96,713
With a computer	93.1%	91.6%	89.1%
With a broadband Internet	88.5%	84.0%	80.6%

	Florida		
	Total population		Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES</b>			
Total population	21,477,737	1,190,891	5,663,629
One race	97.1%	95.3%	96.6%
Two races	2.7%	4.0%	3.1%
Three races	0.2%	0.7%	0.3%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			
Total population	21,477,737	1,190,891	5,663,629
Male	48.9%	48.9%	49.4%
Female	51.1%	51.1%	50.6%
Under 5 years	5.3%	7.2%	6.6%
5 to 17 years	14.4%	19.6%	17.3%
18 to 24 years	8.2%	9.6%	9.4%
25 to 34 years	12.9%	14.3%	14.5%
35 to 44 years	12.2%	14.9%	15.2%
45 to 54 years	12.6%	12.7%	13.9%
55 to 64 years	13.5%	10.1%	10.7%
65 to 74 years	11.5%	6.6%	6.8%
75 years and over	9.5%	5.0%	5.5%
Median age (years)	42.4	34.5	36.3
18 years and over	80.3%	73.2%	76.0%
21 years and over	76.7%	68.8%	71.6%
62 years and over	24.9%	14.7%	15.1%
65 years and over	20.9%	11.6%	12.3%
Under 18 years	4,231,955	319,511	1,357,337
Male	51.1%	50.3%	51.2%
Female	48.9%	49.7%	48.8%
18 years and over	17,245,782	871,380	4,306,292
Male	48.3%	48.4%	48.9%
Female	51.7%	51.6%	51.1%
18 to 34 years	4,529,340	283,969	1,354,517
Male	50.9%	49.9%	51.8%
Female	49.1%	50.1%	48.2%
35 to 64 years	8,218,244	449,273	2,253,521
Male	48.7%	49.0%	49.3%
Female	51.3%	51.0%	50.7%
65 years and over	4,498,198	138,138	698,254

Male	45.1%	43.3%	41.7%
Female	54.9%	56.7%	58.3%
RELATIONSHIP			
Population in households	21,047,762	1,174,981	5,592,103
Householder or spouse	55.0%	45.2%	46.3%
Unmarried partner	2.6%	2.9%	2.8%
Child	28.2%	36.9%	33.5%
Other relatives	9.7%	11.0%	12.9%
Other nonrelatives	4.5%	4.0%	4.5%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Households	7,905,832	363,537	1,726,041
Family households	64.3%	71.1%	72.4%
With own children of the	22.4%	32.4%	33.0%
Married-couple family	46.4%	45.1%	47.1%
With own children of the	14.3%	18.9%	20.5%
Female householder, no	12.8%	18.3%	17.2%
With own children of the	6.0%	10.1%	8.9%
Nonfamily households	35.7%	28.9%	27.6%
Male householder	16.4%	13.3%	14.1%
Living alone	12.5%	9.8%	9.7%
Not living alone	3.9%	3.4%	4.4%
Female householder	19.3%	15.7%	13.5%
Living alone	16.2%	12.7%	10.9%
Not living alone	3.2%	3.0%	2.6%
Average household size	2.66	3.07	3.15
Average family size	3.29	3.59	3.65
MARITAL STATUS			
Population 15 years and over	17,964,694	923,123	4,527,803
Now married, except	45.9%	41.4%	44.4%
Widowed	6.8%	4.3%	4.7%
Divorced	13.2%	13.5%	12.3%
Separated	2.1%	2.6%	3.0%
Never married	32.0%	38.2%	35.7%
Male 15 years and over	8,699,523	447,003	2,216,827
Now married, except	48.0%	44.2%	46.2%
Widowed	3.2%	2.1%	2.0%
Divorced	11.5%	11.1%	10.0%
Separated	1.9%	2.1%	2.6%
Never married	35.5%	40.4%	39.3%
Female 15 years and over	9,265,171	476,120	2,310,976
Now married, except	43.9%	38.7%	42.6%
Widowed	10.2%	6.5%	7.3%
Divorced	14.8%	15.7%	14.5%
Separated	2.3%	3.0%	3.3%
Never married	28.8%	36.2%	32.3%

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Population 3 years and over	4,795,224	328,535	1,489,230
Nursery school, preschool	6.6%	6.0%	6.3%
Kindergarten	4.6%	5.4%	4.8%
Elementary school (grades 1-	40.0%	43.5%	41.3%
High school (grades 9-12)	20.7%	22.5%	21.2%
College or graduate school	28.1%	22.5%	26.4%
Male 3 years and over	2,346,585	154,658	734,502
Percent enrolled in	68.6%	76.2%	70.1%
Percent enrolled in college	24.6%	17.4%	23.1%
Female 3 years and over	2,448,639	173,877	754,728
Percent enrolled in	62.3%	67.3%	64.6%
Percent enrolled in college	31.5%	27.1%	29.6%

**EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT**

Population 25 years and over	15,484,502	757,407	3,773,205
Less than high school	11.6%	15.6%	20.4%
High school graduate	28.4%	29.8%	28.2%
Some college or associate's	29.3%	33.4%	25.7%
Bachelor's degree	19.3%	14.4%	17.1%
Graduate or professional	11.4%	6.8%	8.6%
High school graduate or	88.4%	84.4%	79.6%
Male, high school graduate	87.6%	83.5%	78.4%
Female, high school	89.1%	85.3%	80.6%
Bachelor's degree or higher	30.7%	21.3%	25.7%
Male, bachelor's degree or	30.5%	17.3%	23.6%
Female, bachelor's degree or	30.9%	24.9%	27.7%

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 50 years	4,717,198	302,712	1,432,079
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12	205,856	15,216	67,440
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the	74,804	6,938	25,229
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12	36.3%	45.6%	37.4%

**RESPONSIBILITY FOR****GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18**

Population 30 years and over	14,088,264	672,513	3,368,661
Grandparents living with	3.5%	4.5%	5.1%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a	28.0%	24.5%	16.1%

**VETERAN STATUS**

Civilian population 18 years	17,175,289	869,068	4,295,980
Civilian veteran	8.2%	6.5%	2.9%

**DISABILITY STATUS**

Total civilian	21,156,770	1,177,471	5,613,463
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With a disability	13.7%	14.7%	10.0%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	4,222,183	319,404	1,355,602
With a disability	4.6%	6.8%	4.5%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	12,506,787	722,045	3,568,973
With a disability	10.1%	13.1%	7.5%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	4,427,800		
population 65 years and		136,022	688,888
With a disability	32.4%	41.9%	34.3%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	21,269,409	1,171,186	5,593,166
Same house	85.0%	84.4%	85.3%
Different house in the U.S.	14.0%	14.4%	13.0%
Same county	8.1%	9.0%	8.8%
Different county	5.9%	5.4%	4.2%
Same state	3.1%	3.2%	2.8%
Different state	2.8%	2.1%	1.4%
Abroad	1.0%	1.2%	1.7%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND			
Native	16,951,309	1,167,645	3,021,933
Male	49.3%	49.0%	50.4%
Female	50.7%	51.0%	49.6%
Foreign born	4,526,428	23,246	2,641,696
Male	47.2%	45.2%	48.3%
Female	52.8%	54.8%	51.7%
Foreign born; naturalized	2,597,783	13,799	1,444,758
Male	44.7%	42.6%	45.1%
Female	55.3%	57.4%	54.9%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	1,928,645	9,447	1,196,938
Male	50.5%	48.9%	52.1%
Female	49.5%	51.1%	47.9%
Population born outside the	4,526,428	23,246	2,641,696
Entered 2010 or later	27.3%	21.4%	28.4%
Entered 2000 to 2009	24.7%	34.4%	26.8%
Entered before 2000	48.0%	44.3%	44.8%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH			
Foreign-born population	4,526,428		
excluding population born at		23,246	2,641,696
Europe	9.0%	N	0.9%
Asia	10.6%	N	0.1%
Africa	1.7%	N	0.1%
Oceania	0.2%	N	0.0%
Latin America	76.2%	N	98.8%
Northern America	2.4%	N	0.1%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO

Population 5 years and over	20,346,589	1,104,656	5,288,913
English only	69.7%	28.6%	18.4%
Language other than English	30.3%	71.4%	81.6%
Speak English less than "very	12.0%	20.5%	35.6%

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Population 16 years and over	17,719,854	908,268	4,455,433
In labor force	59.3%	62.4%	66.5%
Civilian labor force	58.9%	62.2%	66.3%
Employed	56.2%	59.5%	63.8%
Unemployed	2.7%	2.7%	2.5%
Unemployment Rate	4.5%	4.4%	3.8%
Armed Forces	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%
Not in labor force	40.7%	37.6%	33.5%
Females 16 years and over	9,143,999	469,482	2,277,209
In labor force	55.0%	56.6%	59.7%
Civilian labor force	54.9%	56.5%	59.6%
Employed	52.4%	54.0%	57.1%
Unemployed	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%
Unemployment Rate	4.5%	4.4%	4.1%

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	9,857,575	534,988	2,805,977
Car, truck, or van - drove	78.1%	77.8%	75.9%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	9.1%	12.5%	12.4%
Public transportation	1.6%	1.2%	1.8%
Walked	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%
Other means	2.6%	2.3%	2.9%
Worked from home	7.0%	4.5%	5.2%
Mean travel time to work	28.4	30.6	30.3

OCCUPATION

Civilian employed population	9,958,518	540,110	2,840,825
Management, business,	36.5%	29.4%	28.9%
Service occupations	20.0%	21.3%	22.0%
Sales and office occupations	23.4%	26.7%	22.8%
Natural resources, construction, and	9.4%	9.6%	13.6%
Production, transportation, and material moving	10.7%	13.0%	12.7%
Male civilian employed	5,164,785	286,550	1,539,945
Management, business,	33.0%	24.4%	25.4%
Service occupations	17.3%	20.1%	17.9%
Sales and office occupations	16.9%	19.1%	15.9%
Natural resources, construction, and	17.1%	17.4%	23.4%

Production, transportation, and material moving	15.7%	18.9%	17.4%
Female civilian employed	4,793,733	253,560	1,300,880
Management, business, and service occupations	40.4%	34.9%	33.0%
Sales and office occupations	22.8%	22.7%	26.9%
Natural resources, construction, and production, transportation, and material moving	30.4%	35.3%	31.0%
	1.1%	0.8%	1.9%
	5.3%	6.3%	7.2%
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			
Civilian employed population	9,958,518	540,110	2,840,825
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and logging	0.8%	0.5%	1.5%
Construction	8.3%	6.9%	11.2%
Manufacturing	4.9%	5.4%	5.0%
Wholesale trade	2.6%	2.9%	3.2%
Retail trade	12.5%	14.5%	11.8%
Transportation and information	6.0%	7.3%	7.4%
Information	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7.7%	6.8%	7.0%
Professional, scientific, and management, and educational services, and health care and social assistance	13.2%	11.5%	13.1%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	21.2%	20.8%	18.0%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and other services (except public administration)	12.2%	14.4%	12.4%
Other services (except public administration)	5.2%	3.9%	5.2%
Public administration	4.0%	3.6%	2.5%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Civilian employed population	9,958,518	540,110	2,840,825
Private wage and salary	82.6%	85.3%	85.0%
Government workers	11.2%	10.8%	7.7%
Self-employed workers in own business or profession; unpaid family workers	5.9%	3.9%	7.1%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019)</b>			
Households	7,905,832	363,537	1,726,041
Median household income	59,227	51,816	52,497
With earnings	72.4%	78.8%	83.7%
Mean earnings (dollars)	82,631	68,647	73,522
With Social Security income	38.2%	30.2%	25.2%
Mean Social Security income	20,359	16,193	15,109
With Supplemental Security Income	5.0%	8.2%	6.6%
Mean Supplemental Security Income	9,614	9,858	8,311



With cash public assistance	2.0%	3.2%	2.7%
Mean cash public assistance	2,521	2,360	2,023
With retirement income	26.7%	17.4%	11.6%
Mean retirement income	29,582	21,460	20,266
With Food Stamp/SNAP	11.8%	21.0%	19.8%
Families	5,083,272	258,382	1,249,323
Median family income	71,348	57,406	57,405
Married-couple family	72.2%	63.4%	65.0%
Median income (dollars)	84,758	70,474	69,328
Male householder, no	8.0%	10.8%	11.2%
Median income (dollars)	51,951	51,153	47,926
Female householder, no	19.8%	25.7%	23.7%
Median income (dollars)	40,698	33,736	35,411
Individuals	21,477,737	1,190,891	5,663,629
Per capita income (dollars)	32,887	22,379	23,905
With earnings for full-time,			
Male	4,077,950	228,587	1,254,862
Female	3,271,447	181,075	909,392
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	66,072	49,940	51,537
Female	48,534	40,198	40,597
Median earnings (dollars) full-			
Male	45,136	39,693	36,741
Female	37,458	32,181	31,678
HEALTH INSURANCE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized	21,156,770	1,177,471	5,613,463
With private health	62.5%	58.4%	54.2%
With public coverage	36.8%	37.4%	31.5%
No health insurance	13.2%	12.0%	19.0%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR			
All families	8.7%	13.2%	12.7%
With related children of the	14.3%	18.3%	16.9%
With related children of the	13.6%		
householder under 5 years		22.4%	16.5%
Married-couple family	4.8%	7.9%	8.2%
With related children of the	6.3%	9.0%	9.3%
With related children of the	4.5%		
householder under 5 years		6.8%	6.2%
Female householder, no	21.6%	26.9%	25.8%
With related children of the	30.8%	36.0%	34.3%
With related children of the	36.5%		
householder under 5 years		43.4%	39.4%
All people	12.7%	15.7%	15.7%

Under 18 years	17.7%	22.2%	20.9%
Related children of the	17.4%	21.9%	20.6%
Related children of the	19.8%	26.7%	23.7%
Related children of the	16.5%	20.1%	19.4%
18 years and over	11.4%	13.3%	14.1%
18 to 64 years	11.7%	12.9%	12.6%
65 years and over	10.7%	15.8%	21.6%
People in families	9.7%	13.5%	13.0%
Unrelated individuals 15	24.1%	27.6%	30.2%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	7,905,832	363,537	1,726,041
Owner-occupied housing	66.2%	53.0%	52.0%
Renter-occupied housing	33.8%	47.0%	48.0%
Average household size of	2.67	3.13	3.26
Average household size of	2.66	3.00	3.03
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	7,905,832	363,537	1,726,041
1-unit, detached or attached	64.7%	61.5%	57.7%
2 to 4 units	5.4%	7.7%	6.5%
5 or more units	21.8%	25.4%	30.4%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van,	8.1%	5.4%	5.4%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
Occupied housing units	7,905,832	363,537	1,726,041
Built 2014 or later	5.7%	7.8%	5.5%
Built 2010 to 2013	2.7%	3.6%	2.6%
Built 2000 to 2009	18.2%	20.8%	16.3%
Built 1980 to 1999	36.9%	39.8%	35.9%
Built 1960 to 1979	25.4%	20.6%	26.5%
Built 1940 to 1959	9.1%	6.1%	11.2%
Built 1939 or earlier	2.0%	1.3%	2.0%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
Occupied housing units	7,905,832	363,537	1,726,041
None	6.1%	6.3%	7.3%
1 or more	93.9%	93.7%	92.7%
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>			
Occupied housing units	7,905,832	363,537	1,726,041
Gas	5.5%	4.7%	3.7%
Electricity	92.1%	92.5%	92.9%
All other fuels	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%
No fuel used	1.9%	2.1%	2.9%
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
Occupied housing units	7,905,832	363,537	1,726,041
No telephone service	1.2%	0.9%	1.8%
1.01 or more occupants per	2.9%	4.5%	6.2%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER  
COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units	2,930,921	136,783	577,629
Less than 30 percent	67.6%	61.9%	60.6%
30 percent or more	32.4%	38.1%	39.4%

OWNER CHARACTERISTICS

Owner-occupied housing	5,237,519	192,610	897,128
Median value (dollars)	245,100	225,300	258,900
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage	1,530	1,459	1,599
Median selected monthly owner costs without a	512	468	509

GROSS RENT AS A  
PERCENTAGE OF

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where	2,503,304	164,556	790,347
Less than 30 percent	44.1%	40.9%	40.0%
30 percent or more	55.9%	59.1%	60.0%

GROSS RENT

Occupied units paying rent	2,562,945	168,426	808,882
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,238	1,186	1,287

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET

Total households	7,905,832	363,537	1,726,041
With a computer	94.5%	95.4%	94.8%
With a broadband Internet	86.8%	87.3%	84.7%

	<b>Georgia</b>		
	<b>Total population</b>	<b>Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)</b>	<b>Puerto Rican (260-269)</b>
<b>Label</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Estimate</b>
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES</b>			
Total population	10,617,423	1,042,642	108,719
One race	97.3%	94.4%	88.0%
Two races	2.5%	5.1%	10.1%
Three races	0.1%	0.4%	1.3%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			
Total population	10,617,423	1,042,642	108,719
Male	48.7%	51.7%	47.7%
Female	51.3%	48.3%	52.3%
Under 5 years	6.0%	9.3%	8.3%
5 to 17 years	17.5%	26.4%	23.1%
18 to 24 years	9.7%	11.9%	9.2%
25 to 34 years	13.7%	14.7%	14.9%
35 to 44 years	13.2%	15.5%	15.6%
45 to 54 years	13.2%	11.7%	10.7%
55 to 64 years	12.2%	6.2%	8.0%
65 to 74 years	8.8%	2.8%	6.5%
75 years and over	5.6%	1.5%	3.7%
Median age (years)	37.2	26.6	30.9
18 years and over	76.4%	64.3%	68.6%
21 years and over	72.0%	58.8%	65.8%
62 years and over	17.7%	5.7%	12.4%
65 years and over	14.3%	4.4%	10.2%
Under 18 years	2,503,029	372,223	34,143
Male	51.6%	51.3%	47.7%
Female	48.4%	48.7%	52.3%
18 years and over	8,114,394	670,419	74,576
Male	47.8%	51.9%	47.7%
Female	52.2%	48.1%	52.3%
18 to 34 years	2,492,768	277,155	26,264
Male	50.0%	52.4%	46.1%
Female	50.0%	47.6%	53.9%
35 to 64 years	4,098,434	347,442	37,257
Male	48.1%	52.4%	48.9%
Female	51.9%	47.6%	51.1%
65 years and over	1,523,192	45,822	11,055

Male	43.5%	44.1%	47.8%
Female	56.5%	55.9%	52.2%
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>			
Population in households	10,350,583	1,022,019	106,181
Householder or spouse	54.6%	40.8%	44.9%
Unmarried partner	1.9%	2.2%	2.3%
Child	31.1%	40.9%	37.8%
Other relatives	8.8%	11.0%	9.2%
Other nonrelatives	3.5%	5.1%	5.8%
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>			
Households	3,852,714	270,250	32,015
Family households	66.3%	74.9%	74.9%
With own children of the	27.8%	47.5%	38.8%
Married-couple family	46.8%	50.3%	50.2%
With own children of the	18.3%	31.6%	23.7%
Female householder, no	14.7%	14.5%	17.8%
With own children of the	7.6%	10.0%	9.9%
Nonfamily households	33.7%	25.1%	25.1%
Male householder	15.7%	15.1%	12.2%
Living alone	12.6%	10.2%	8.6%
Not living alone	3.1%	4.9%	3.6%
Female householder	18.0%	10.0%	12.9%
Living alone	15.4%	7.9%	10.2%
Not living alone	2.6%	2.1%	2.8%
Average household size	2.69	3.56	3.08
Average family size	3.32	4.08	3.52
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			
Population 15 years and over	8,540,772	728,353	81,265
Now married, except	46.2%	46.7%	45.1%
Widowed	5.4%	2.4%	3.6%
Divorced	11.3%	6.6%	9.7%
Separated	2.2%	3.6%	2.9%
Never married	34.7%	40.7%	38.7%
Male 15 years and over	4,102,634	377,812	39,264
Now married, except	48.1%	45.1%	49.8%
Widowed	2.6%	1.1%	1.1%
Divorced	9.8%	5.5%	8.3%
Separated	1.9%	2.8%	1.1%
Never married	37.6%	45.6%	39.7%
Female 15 years and over	4,438,138	350,541	42,001
Now married, except	44.5%	48.5%	40.7%
Widowed	8.1%	3.8%	5.8%
Divorced	12.8%	7.8%	10.9%
Separated	2.5%	4.4%	4.7%
Never married	32.1%	35.5%	37.9%

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Population 3 years and over	2,771,807	353,408	33,075
Nursery school, preschool	6.5%	6.1%	6.5%
Kindergarten	5.1%	6.7%	5.1%
Elementary school (grades 1-	41.3%	48.5%	44.4%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.1%	22.3%	24.2%
College or graduate school	25.9%	16.4%	19.8%
Male 3 years and over	1,348,954	176,355	15,942
Percent enrolled in	71.5%	80.0%	77.3%
Percent enrolled in college	21.6%	13.7%	16.9%
Female 3 years and over	1,422,853	177,053	17,133
Percent enrolled in	63.8%	75.0%	70.2%
Percent enrolled in college	30.0%	19.0%	22.5%

**EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT**

Population 25 years and over	7,080,222	546,665	64,562
Less than high school	12.1%	35.7%	12.7%
High school graduate	27.4%	25.3%	23.5%
Some college or associate's	28.0%	19.9%	34.6%
Bachelor's degree	19.9%	12.6%	20.0%
Graduate or professional	12.6%	6.6%	9.1%
High school graduate or	87.9%	64.3%	87.3%
Male, high school graduate	86.7%	61.6%	86.3%
Female, high school	89.0%	67.3%	88.2%
Bachelor's degree or higher	32.5%	19.2%	29.1%
Male, bachelor's degree or	31.0%	16.6%	28.8%
Female, bachelor's degree or	33.8%	21.9%	29.5%

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 50 years	2,612,779	272,927	29,656
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12	134,809	15,620	1,408
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the	49,412	5,033	833
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12	36.7%	32.2%	59.2%

**RESPONSIBILITY FOR****GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18**

Population 30 years and over	6,330,181	468,779	55,869
Grandparents living with	4.2%	5.6%	5.5%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a	36.2%	24.6%	33.9%

**VETERAN STATUS**

Civilian population 18 years	8,059,877	662,475	72,665
Civilian veteran	7.6%	3.3%	12.0%

**DISABILITY STATUS**

Total civilian	10,420,412	1,024,072	105,497
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With a disability	12.6%	6.7%	14.7%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	2,501,258	372,036	34,118
With a disability	4.2%	3.4%	4.7%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	6,426,504	606,764	60,567
With a disability	10.6%	6.8%	15.0%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	1,492,650		
population 65 years and		45,272	10,812
With a disability	34.9%	31.0%	44.4%
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>			
Population 1 year and over	10,499,808	1,026,385	106,847
Same house	86.0%	86.7%	79.6%
Different house in the U.S.	13.5%	11.7%	18.7%
Same county	6.0%	5.3%	5.8%
Different county	7.4%	6.4%	12.9%
Same state	4.7%	3.4%	6.8%
Different state	2.7%	3.0%	6.2%
Abroad	0.5%	1.6%	1.6%
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND</b>			
Native	9,525,543	624,411	105,931
Male	48.6%	50.7%	48.0%
Female	51.4%	49.3%	52.0%
Foreign born	1,091,880	418,231	2,788
Male	49.7%	53.1%	35.5%
Female	50.3%	46.9%	64.5%
Foreign born; naturalized	502,733	106,431	849
Male	46.0%	50.4%	42.2%
Female	54.0%	49.6%	57.8%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	589,147	311,800	1,939
Male	52.9%	54.0%	32.6%
Female	47.1%	46.0%	67.4%
Population born outside the	1,091,880	418,231	2,788
Entered 2010 or later	27.7%	24.9%	18.7%
Entered 2000 to 2009	27.8%	33.6%	26.9%
Entered before 2000	44.5%	41.4%	54.4%
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH</b>			
Foreign-born population	1,091,880		
excluding population born at		418,231	2,788
Europe	8.6%	1.1%	N
Asia	31.7%	0.1%	N
Africa	9.4%	0.0%	N
Oceania	0.2%	0.0%	N
Latin America	48.2%	98.6%	N
Northern America	1.8%	0.1%	N

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO

Population 5 years and over	9,977,710	945,623	99,663
English only	85.6%	22.7%	46.3%
Language other than English	14.4%	77.3%	53.7%
Speak English less than "very	5.4%	35.1%	14.4%

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Population 16 years and over	8,394,269	709,693	79,042
In labor force	63.2%	70.1%	64.1%
Civilian labor force	62.6%	69.0%	61.7%
Employed	59.6%	66.8%	57.3%
Unemployed	3.0%	2.2%	4.4%
Unemployment Rate	4.8%	3.2%	7.1%
Armed Forces	0.7%	1.1%	2.4%
Not in labor force	36.8%	29.9%	35.9%
Females 16 years and over	4,369,219	341,174	41,056
In labor force	58.8%	58.4%	62.9%
Civilian labor force	58.7%	58.2%	62.4%
Employed	55.9%	56.1%	58.8%
Unemployed	2.8%	2.1%	3.6%
Unemployment Rate	4.8%	3.6%	5.8%

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4,958,285	472,430	46,532
Car, truck, or van - drove	78.4%	65.4%	76.3%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	9.3%	21.6%	10.4%
Public transportation	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%
Walked	1.5%	1.9%	2.6%
Other means	2.0%	3.5%	2.5%
Worked from home	6.9%	5.5%	6.2%
Mean travel time to work	29.3	29.4	30.2

OCCUPATION

Civilian employed population	5,002,153	474,028	45,305
Management, business,	39.1%	20.6%	35.5%
Service occupations	16.0%	22.7%	15.7%
Sales and office occupations	21.0%	14.7%	25.4%
Natural resources, construction, and	8.8%	22.3%	7.3%
Production, transportation, and material moving	15.0%	19.7%	16.2%
Male civilian employed	2,561,761	282,742	21,184
Management, business,	34.9%	17.5%	33.8%
Service occupations	13.5%	17.9%	12.9%
Sales and office occupations	14.1%	8.4%	16.3%
Natural resources, construction, and	16.2%	34.7%	15.6%



Production, transportation, and material moving	21.3%	21.5%	21.4%
Female civilian employed	2,440,392	191,286	24,121
Management, business, and service occupations	43.6%	25.3%	36.9%
Service occupations	18.7%	29.7%	18.1%
Sales and office occupations	28.3%	24.1%	33.4%
Natural resources, construction, and production, transportation, and material moving	1.0%	3.9%	0.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving	8.5%	17.0%	11.5%
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			
Civilian employed population	5,002,153	474,028	45,305
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	1.0%	2.2%	0.2%
Construction	6.7%	20.0%	3.6%
Manufacturing	10.6%	13.2%	7.7%
Wholesale trade	2.9%	2.5%	2.1%
Retail trade	10.7%	8.9%	14.5%
Transportation and information	7.2%	4.7%	8.8%
Information	2.3%	1.2%	4.1%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.3%	3.5%	5.8%
Professional, scientific, and management, and educational services, and health care and social assistance	13.1%	14.6%	12.3%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	20.8%	9.6%	15.2%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and other services (except public administration)	9.4%	13.2%	15.5%
Other services (except public administration)	4.7%	4.6%	5.0%
Public administration	4.4%	1.7%	5.2%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Civilian employed population	5,002,153	474,028	45,305
Private wage and salary	80.4%	86.7%	85.9%
Government workers	14.0%	5.3%	10.5%
Self-employed workers in own business or profession; unpaid family workers	5.4%	7.6%	3.4%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019)</b>			
Households	3,852,714	270,250	32,015
Median household income	61,980	52,661	62,470
With earnings	78.9%	92.0%	84.5%
Mean earnings (dollars)	87,220	71,042	84,307
With Social Security income	29.7%	11.4%	23.0%
Mean Social Security income	19,317	16,471	19,021
With Supplemental Security Income	5.4%	2.9%	6.8%
Mean Supplemental Security Income	9,789	10,018	9,998

With cash public assistance	1.4%	1.1%	3.6%
Mean cash public assistance	2,740	1,653	1,173
With retirement income	22.6%	8.3%	21.2%
Mean retirement income	28,560	26,985	28,992
With Food Stamp/SNAP	11.2%	11.2%	14.3%
Families	2,555,440	202,542	23,964
Median family income	74,833	55,298	64,593
Married-couple family	70.5%	67.1%	67.1%
Median income (dollars)	92,661	62,683	79,738
Male householder, no	7.2%	13.6%	9.1%
Median income (dollars)	52,161	47,632	51,275
Female householder, no	22.2%	19.3%	23.7%
Median income (dollars)	38,794	31,957	34,580
Individuals	10,617,423	1,042,642	108,719
Per capita income (dollars)	32,657	20,066	26,536
With earnings for full-time,			
Male	2,104,995	240,301	19,130
Female	1,726,240	133,413	16,716
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	70,663	48,234	68,739
Female	52,451	38,246	47,251
Median earnings (dollars) full-			
Male	50,346	32,474	52,723
Female	40,481	29,162	35,246
HEALTH INSURANCE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized	10,420,412	1,024,072	105,497
With private health	65.8%	43.3%	64.4%
With public coverage	31.4%	28.0%	29.9%
No health insurance	13.4%	32.3%	14.2%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR			
All families	9.6%	15.8%	10.6%
With related children of the	14.8%	20.9%	15.8%
With related children of the	12.2%		
householder under 5 years		14.2%	24.5%
Married-couple family	4.4%	11.4%	6.1%
With related children of the	6.0%	15.0%	8.1%
With related children of the	2.8%		
householder under 5 years		5.8%	N
Female householder, no	25.5%	33.2%	19.2%
With related children of the	33.9%	40.4%	25.8%
With related children of the	36.6%		
householder under 5 years		54.1%	54.4%
All people	13.3%	19.1%	14.0%

Under 18 years	18.7%	26.6%	18.3%
Related children of the	18.5%	26.4%	18.0%
Related children of the	20.3%	26.0%	31.9%
Related children of the	17.9%	26.5%	12.9%
18 years and over	11.6%	14.9%	12.0%
18 to 64 years	11.9%	14.9%	12.5%
65 years and over	10.4%	14.7%	9.5%
People in families	10.9%	17.9%	11.6%
Unrelated individuals 15	24.5%	27.1%	27.5%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	3,852,714	270,250	32,015
Owner-occupied housing	64.1%	51.3%	56.3%
Renter-occupied housing	35.9%	48.7%	43.7%
Average household size of	2.77	3.63	3.11
Average household size of	2.54	3.48	3.04
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	3,852,714	270,250	32,015
1-unit, detached or attached	71.6%	61.0%	67.5%
2 to 4 units	4.8%	6.5%	7.7%
5 or more units	15.5%	19.7%	19.3%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van,	8.1%	12.7%	5.5%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
Occupied housing units	3,852,714	270,250	32,015
Built 2014 or later	6.0%	5.4%	9.7%
Built 2010 to 2013	2.9%	2.1%	2.7%
Built 2000 to 2009	20.5%	17.7%	23.0%
Built 1980 to 1999	37.3%	43.1%	39.8%
Built 1960 to 1979	21.6%	23.0%	15.7%
Built 1940 to 1959	8.0%	6.2%	3.9%
Built 1939 or earlier	3.7%	2.5%	5.2%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
Occupied housing units	3,852,714	270,250	32,015
None	6.4%	7.2%	4.4%
1 or more	93.6%	92.8%	95.6%
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>			
Occupied housing units	3,852,714	270,250	32,015
Gas	43.1%	38.3%	40.1%
Electricity	55.6%	61.0%	58.4%
All other fuels	0.9%	0.3%	0.5%
No fuel used	0.5%	0.4%	1.0%
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
Occupied housing units	3,852,714	270,250	32,015
No telephone service	1.0%	1.3%	1.2%
1.01 or more occupants per	2.1%	9.5%	4.9%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER  
COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units	1,574,784	93,730	14,754
Less than 30 percent	75.6%	68.9%	67.0%
30 percent or more	24.4%	31.1%	33.0%

OWNER CHARACTERISTICS

Owner-occupied housing	2,470,572	138,627	18,015
Median value (dollars)	202,500	181,600	211,700
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage	1,450	1,324	1,420
Median selected monthly owner costs without a	431	423	479

GROSS RENT AS A  
PERCENTAGE OF

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where	1,279,700	125,460	13,239
Less than 30 percent	51.6%	49.5%	48.2%
30 percent or more	48.4%	50.5%	51.8%

GROSS RENT

Occupied units paying rent	1,310,101	128,126	13,422
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,049	1,104	1,110

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET

Total households	3,852,714	270,250	32,015
With a computer	92.6%	93.6%	96.7%
With a broadband Internet	85.0%	82.1%	92.3%

	Illinois		
	Total population		Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES</b>			
Total population	12,671,821	207,109	2,216,300
One race	97.2%	92.9%	95.7%
Two races	2.5%	5.9%	3.8%
Three races	0.2%	1.0%	0.5%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			
Total population	12,671,821	207,109	2,216,300
Male	49.1%	48.7%	50.9%
Female	50.9%	51.3%	49.1%
Under 5 years	5.9%	7.5%	8.0%
5 to 17 years	16.4%	21.6%	23.5%
18 to 24 years	9.2%	8.9%	11.8%
25 to 34 years	13.8%	15.0%	15.1%
35 to 44 years	13.0%	13.9%	14.7%
45 to 54 years	12.6%	13.3%	12.3%
55 to 64 years	13.1%	10.6%	7.9%
65 to 74 years	9.3%	6.1%	4.3%
75 years and over	6.8%	3.1%	2.4%
Median age (years)	38.6	32.9	29.2
18 years and over	77.8%	70.9%	68.5%
21 years and over	73.8%	66.7%	63.0%
62 years and over	19.9%	12.4%	8.7%
65 years and over	16.1%	9.2%	6.7%
Under 18 years	2,814,679	60,296	697,863
Male	50.9%	51.0%	50.6%
Female	49.1%	49.0%	49.4%
18 years and over	9,857,142	146,813	1,518,437
Male	48.5%	47.7%	51.0%
Female	51.5%	52.3%	49.0%
18 to 34 years	2,910,771	49,636	597,408
Male	50.7%	49.5%	51.4%
Female	49.3%	50.5%	48.6%
35 to 64 years	4,901,010	78,210	772,895
Male	49.2%	48.4%	51.7%
Female	50.8%	51.6%	48.3%
65 years and over	2,045,361	18,967	148,134

Male	43.8%	40.1%	46.1%
Female	56.2%	59.9%	53.9%
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>			
Population in households	12,375,014	202,743	2,182,702
Householder or spouse	57.5%	46.1%	41.9%
Unmarried partner	2.4%	3.7%	2.5%
Child	30.3%	37.7%	40.9%
Other relatives	6.7%	9.7%	11.5%
Other nonrelatives	3.0%	2.8%	3.2%
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>			
Households	4,866,006	66,997	600,074
Family households	62.9%	62.6%	75.5%
With own children of the	26.2%	30.2%	41.8%
Married-couple family	46.3%	36.7%	49.6%
With own children of the	17.9%	14.7%	26.9%
Female householder, no	11.9%	20.0%	16.5%
With own children of the	6.2%	11.6%	10.2%
Nonfamily households	37.1%	37.4%	24.5%
Male householder	17.4%	19.7%	14.2%
Living alone	13.9%	15.7%	11.2%
Not living alone	3.5%	3.9%	3.0%
Female householder	19.7%	17.7%	10.2%
Living alone	16.9%	15.1%	8.0%
Not living alone	2.9%	2.7%	2.2%
Average household size	2.54	2.80	3.42
Average family size	3.23	3.61	3.96
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			
Population 15 years and over	10,353,312	156,015	1,640,854
Now married, except	47.1%	36.5%	43.5%
Widowed	5.7%	3.4%	2.9%
Divorced	9.9%	12.4%	6.8%
Separated	1.6%	2.3%	2.6%
Never married	35.7%	45.4%	44.3%
Male 15 years and over	5,033,953	74,638	835,854
Now married, except	48.5%	37.1%	43.4%
Widowed	2.8%	0.8%	1.9%
Divorced	8.7%	10.9%	5.6%
Separated	1.4%	2.5%	2.2%
Never married	38.6%	48.8%	46.9%
Female 15 years and over	5,319,359	81,377	805,000
Now married, except	45.7%	36.0%	43.5%
Widowed	8.5%	5.8%	4.0%
Divorced	11.0%	13.8%	8.0%
Separated	1.8%	2.1%	2.9%
Never married	33.0%	42.3%	41.6%

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Population 3 years and over	3,123,418	63,217	727,393
Nursery school, preschool	7.1%	7.0%	5.7%
Kindergarten	4.6%	3.3%	4.8%
Elementary school (grades 1-	40.4%	47.6%	44.2%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.3%	19.3%	22.7%
College or graduate school	26.7%	22.8%	22.5%
Male 3 years and over	1,537,114	29,443	353,474
Percent enrolled in	68.4%	77.8%	74.3%
Percent enrolled in college	24.1%	17.4%	19.4%
Female 3 years and over	1,586,304	33,774	373,919
Percent enrolled in	64.2%	63.5%	69.4%
Percent enrolled in college	29.1%	27.6%	25.4%

**EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT**

Population 25 years and over	8,694,694	128,299	1,256,316
Less than high school	10.2%	16.2%	28.7%
High school graduate	25.9%	31.8%	30.7%
Some college or associate's	28.1%	32.2%	23.8%
Bachelor's degree	21.7%	12.7%	11.3%
Graduate or professional	14.1%	7.0%	5.4%
High school graduate or	89.8%	83.8%	71.3%
Male, high school graduate	89.2%	81.1%	70.7%
Female, high school	90.5%	86.1%	71.9%
Bachelor's degree or higher	35.8%	19.7%	16.8%
Male, bachelor's degree or	34.9%	15.2%	15.1%
Female, bachelor's degree or	36.5%	23.8%	18.5%

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 50 years	2,996,121	53,386	594,243
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12	147,037	2,334	31,646
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the	49,626	1,274	12,178
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12	33.8%	54.6%	38.5%

**RESPONSIBILITY FOR****GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18**

Population 30 years and over	7,803,080	112,577	1,082,763
Grandparents living with	3.0%	5.1%	6.3%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a	30.5%	38.0%	24.9%

**VETERAN STATUS**

Civilian population 18 years	9,835,645	146,502	1,515,080
Civilian veteran	5.3%	4.3%	2.1%

**DISABILITY STATUS**

Total civilian	12,488,377	203,925	2,195,893
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With a disability	11.5%	11.9%	7.0%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	2,810,721	60,296	697,642
With a disability	3.6%	4.6%	3.4%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	7,695,978	125,629	1,353,215
With a disability	9.1%	12.5%	6.7%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	1,981,678		
population 65 years and		18,000	145,036
With a disability	31.7%	32.1%	27.1%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	12,536,539	204,437	2,180,601
Same house	87.9%	85.5%	89.0%
Different house in the U.S.	11.7%	14.2%	10.5%
Same county	7.6%	11.0%	7.7%
Different county	4.1%	3.2%	2.8%
Same state	2.6%	1.9%	1.8%
Different state	1.5%	1.2%	1.0%
Abroad	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND			
Native	10,905,329	203,266	1,487,325
Male	49.1%	48.7%	50.6%
Female	50.9%	51.3%	49.4%
Foreign born	1,766,492	3,843	728,975
Male	49.0%	44.7%	51.6%
Female	51.0%	55.3%	48.4%
Foreign born; naturalized	952,604	2,593	304,274
Male	47.3%	40.4%	50.7%
Female	52.7%	59.6%	49.3%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	813,888	1,250	424,701
Male	50.9%	53.8%	52.2%
Female	49.1%	46.2%	47.8%
Population born outside the	1,766,492	3,843	728,975
Entered 2010 or later	20.3%	5.6%	11.5%
Entered 2000 to 2009	23.6%	5.8%	24.9%
Entered before 2000	56.0%	88.6%	63.6%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH			
Foreign-born population	1,766,492		
excluding population born at		3,843	728,975
Europe	20.1%	N	0.8%
Asia	31.6%	N	0.3%
Africa	4.4%	N	0.1%
Oceania	0.2%	N	0.0%
Latin America	42.7%	N	98.8%
Northern America	1.0%	N	0.1%



LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO

Population 5 years and over	11,929,417	191,580	2,038,487
English only	76.7%	41.7%	24.3%
Language other than English	23.3%	58.3%	75.7%
Speak English less than "very	8.4%	12.2%	28.6%

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Population 16 years and over	10,184,783	153,145	1,599,550
In labor force	65.1%	69.2%	70.8%
Civilian labor force	64.9%	69.0%	70.5%
Employed	61.7%	64.9%	67.0%
Unemployed	3.1%	4.1%	3.6%
Unemployment Rate	4.8%	5.9%	5.1%
Armed Forces	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Not in labor force	34.9%	30.8%	29.2%
Females 16 years and over	5,232,024	79,278	784,036
In labor force	60.7%	65.7%	62.8%
Civilian labor force	60.6%	65.3%	62.7%
Employed	57.9%	62.0%	59.3%
Unemployed	2.7%	3.3%	3.4%
Unemployment Rate	4.4%	5.0%	5.4%

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	6,204,747	98,112	1,056,776
Car, truck, or van - drove	72.4%	72.2%	70.5%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	7.6%	7.4%	12.3%
Public transportation	9.6%	11.4%	9.6%
Walked	3.0%	2.4%	2.6%
Other means	1.9%	2.5%	1.9%
Worked from home	5.4%	4.1%	3.0%
Mean travel time to work	29.6	33.7	30.6

OCCUPATION

Civilian employed population	6,286,647	99,346	1,071,140
Management, business,	40.7%	31.5%	22.4%
Service occupations	17.0%	21.0%	22.6%
Sales and office occupations	20.3%	21.8%	19.6%
Natural resources, construction, and	7.3%	7.5%	11.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving	14.7%	18.2%	24.4%
Male civilian employed	3,256,988	50,194	606,206
Management, business,	36.9%	26.9%	18.6%
Service occupations	13.7%	18.8%	20.0%
Sales and office occupations	14.4%	12.7%	12.0%
Natural resources, construction, and	13.6%	14.4%	19.0%

Production, transportation, and material moving	21.4%	27.3%	30.4%
Female civilian employed	3,029,659	49,152	464,934
Management, business, and service occupations	44.8%	36.3%	27.3%
Sales and office occupations	20.4%	23.3%	26.0%
Natural resources, construction, and production, transportation, and material moving	26.7%	31.1%	29.4%
	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%
	7.4%	8.8%	16.6%
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			
Civilian employed population	6,286,647	99,346	1,071,140
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and construction	1.0%	0.1%	0.4%
Manufacturing	5.5%	5.3%	8.4%
Wholesale trade	11.8%	13.9%	17.0%
Retail trade	2.9%	1.7%	3.2%
Transportation and information	10.2%	9.4%	10.3%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and professional, scientific, and management, and educational services, and health care and social	6.9%	7.1%	6.5%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and other services (except public administration)	1.6%	0.7%	1.0%
	7.2%	5.9%	4.8%
	12.3%	9.9%	11.6%
	23.4%	23.6%	15.7%
	9.0%	11.0%	13.5%
	4.6%	5.5%	5.4%
	3.6%	5.8%	2.4%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Civilian employed population	6,286,647	99,346	1,071,140
Private wage and salary	83.1%	84.4%	88.4%
Government workers	12.4%	12.8%	7.8%
Self-employed workers in unpaid family workers	4.3%	2.3%	3.6%
	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019)</b>			
Households	4,866,006	66,997	600,074
Median household income	69,187	57,152	60,252
With earnings	77.8%	81.2%	88.4%
Mean earnings (dollars)	97,627	77,861	77,270
With Social Security income	29.5%	22.4%	17.2%
Mean Social Security income	19,999	15,356	16,447
With Supplemental Security	4.5%	7.8%	3.9%
Mean Supplemental Security	10,070	9,676	9,965

With cash public assistance	2.0%	4.6%	2.2%
Mean cash public assistance	2,630	1,700	2,593
With retirement income	24.2%	15.2%	11.6%
Mean retirement income	30,950	20,985	18,053
With Food Stamp/SNAP	11.8%	22.4%	15.2%
Families	3,059,067	41,925	453,332
Median family income	87,771	67,604	64,823
Married-couple family	73.6%	58.6%	65.6%
Median income (dollars)	104,679	96,976	78,421
Male householder, no	7.5%	9.4%	12.6%
Median income (dollars)	57,532	40,262	51,751
Female householder, no	18.9%	32.0%	21.8%
Median income (dollars)	42,149	40,028	38,916
Individuals	12,671,821	207,109	2,216,300
Per capita income (dollars)	37,728	25,442	22,009
With earnings for full-time,			
Male	2,580,499	39,983	484,568
Female	2,025,980	33,281	306,542
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	80,560	57,371	50,848
Female	59,221	48,719	41,517
Median earnings (dollars) full-			
Male	58,579	46,567	40,946
Female	45,967	41,960	32,458
HEALTH INSURANCE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized	12,488,377	203,925	2,195,893
With private health	70.1%	61.5%	55.5%
With public coverage	33.5%	34.4%	32.8%
No health insurance	7.4%	9.4%	15.9%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR			
All families	7.9%	11.7%	12.7%
With related children of the	12.8%	17.1%	17.2%
With related children of the	12.1%		
householder under 5 years		10.9%	14.4%
Married-couple family	3.6%	4.5%	8.2%
With related children of the	4.9%	5.7%	10.2%
With related children of the	3.3%		
householder under 5 years		N	5.7%
Female householder, no	22.7%	22.7%	26.6%
With related children of the	31.3%	28.0%	35.1%
With related children of the	38.8%		
householder under 5 years		34.4%	41.2%
All people	11.5%	15.0%	14.1%

Under 18 years	15.7%	18.7%	20.3%
Related children of the	15.5%	18.5%	20.0%
Related children of the	17.8%	17.4%	22.6%
Related children of the	14.6%	18.8%	19.1%
18 years and over	10.3%	13.5%	11.3%
18 to 64 years	10.7%	12.5%	11.1%
65 years and over	8.6%	20.6%	13.5%
People in families	8.7%	11.9%	12.8%
Unrelated individuals 15	22.4%	28.6%	24.1%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	4,866,006	66,997	600,074
Owner-occupied housing	66.0%	45.3%	54.6%
Renter-occupied housing	34.0%	54.7%	45.4%
Average household size of	2.70	3.10	3.73
Average household size of	2.25	2.54	3.05
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	4,866,006	66,997	600,074
1-unit, detached or attached	65.6%	43.4%	54.8%
2 to 4 units	11.3%	28.1%	25.8%
5 or more units	20.8%	26.5%	17.6%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van,	2.2%	2.0%	1.9%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
Occupied housing units	4,866,006	66,997	600,074
Built 2014 or later	2.1%	2.2%	0.8%
Built 2010 to 2013	1.4%	0.6%	0.8%
Built 2000 to 2009	10.9%	8.1%	7.3%
Built 1980 to 1999	20.7%	13.6%	14.9%
Built 1960 to 1979	26.5%	24.3%	24.1%
Built 1940 to 1959	18.1%	17.6%	21.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	20.3%	33.6%	30.8%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
Occupied housing units	4,866,006	66,997	600,074
None	11.1%	17.6%	10.3%
1 or more	88.9%	82.4%	89.7%
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>			
Occupied housing units	4,866,006	66,997	600,074
Gas	81.3%	84.1%	87.0%
Electricity	17.0%	13.6%	11.8%
All other fuels	1.1%	1.1%	0.6%
No fuel used	0.6%	1.2%	0.6%
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
Occupied housing units	4,866,006	66,997	600,074
No telephone service	1.0%	1.7%	0.9%
1.01 or more occupants per	2.3%	4.0%	7.8%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER  
COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units	1,996,793	22,800	224,665
Less than 30 percent	74.4%	69.5%	66.0%
30 percent or more	25.6%	30.5%	34.0%

OWNER CHARACTERISTICS

Owner-occupied housing	3,211,867	30,345	327,702
Median value (dollars)	209,100	241,500	202,200
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage	1,688	1,721	1,662
Median selected monthly owner costs without a	641	704	654

GROSS RENT AS A  
PERCENTAGE OF

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where	1,537,074	35,299	262,027
Less than 30 percent	54.3%	44.8%	49.8%
30 percent or more	45.7%	55.2%	50.2%

GROSS RENT

Occupied units paying rent	1,586,345	36,160	266,409
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,020	1,057	1,054

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET

Total households	4,866,006	66,997	600,074
With a computer	92.2%	91.7%	92.8%
With a broadband Internet	86.0%	87.0%	84.7%

	Massachusetts		
	Total population		Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES</b>			
Total population	6,892,503	340,893	853,735
One race	96.4%	92.9%	89.4%
Two races	3.4%	6.6%	10.0%
Three races	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			
Total population	6,892,503	340,893	853,735
Male	48.5%	48.7%	49.6%
Female	51.5%	51.3%	50.4%
Under 5 years	5.2%	8.6%	8.9%
5 to 17 years	14.5%	23.0%	21.5%
18 to 24 years	10.0%	13.3%	12.6%
25 to 34 years	14.4%	15.3%	17.2%
35 to 44 years	12.3%	13.1%	14.5%
45 to 54 years	13.0%	11.5%	11.2%
55 to 64 years	13.7%	7.8%	7.5%
65 to 74 years	9.8%	5.1%	4.3%
75 years and over	7.2%	2.3%	2.2%
Median age (years)	39.7	27.9	28.9
18 years and over	80.4%	68.5%	69.6%
21 years and over	76.0%	62.5%	64.0%
62 years and over	21.0%	9.2%	8.3%
65 years and over	17.0%	7.4%	6.6%
Under 18 years	1,351,777	107,487	259,507
Male	51.1%	50.2%	50.9%
Female	48.9%	49.8%	49.1%
18 years and over	5,540,726	233,406	594,228
Male	47.9%	48.0%	49.1%
Female	52.1%	52.0%	50.9%
18 to 34 years	1,682,757	97,416	254,269
Male	50.0%	51.0%	51.7%
Female	50.0%	49.0%	48.3%
35 to 64 years	2,685,676	110,677	283,737
Male	48.5%	47.0%	48.2%
Female	51.5%	53.0%	51.8%
65 years and over	1,172,293	25,313	56,222

Male	43.5%	41.0%	41.2%
Female	56.5%	59.0%	58.8%
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>			
Population in households	6,646,308	329,986	826,187
Householder or spouse	58.5%	42.3%	43.0%
Unmarried partner	2.8%	4.9%	3.5%
Child	28.1%	40.3%	38.5%
Other relatives	6.0%	8.7%	9.1%
Other nonrelatives	4.5%	3.8%	6.0%
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>			
Households	2,650,680	112,753	262,038
Family households	62.8%	64.0%	67.5%
With own children of the	25.2%	35.5%	38.7%
Married-couple family	46.7%	23.0%	33.2%
With own children of the	17.7%	9.5%	17.4%
Female householder, no	11.5%	30.2%	25.9%
With own children of the	5.7%	20.4%	17.2%
Nonfamily households	37.2%	36.0%	32.5%
Male householder	16.3%	16.0%	16.0%
Living alone	11.8%	12.7%	11.3%
Not living alone	4.6%	3.4%	4.7%
Female householder	20.9%	20.0%	16.5%
Living alone	16.8%	17.0%	13.2%
Not living alone	4.0%	3.1%	3.3%
Average household size	2.51	2.60	2.88
Average family size	3.11	3.17	3.41
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			
Population 15 years and over	5,786,309	250,036	635,649
Now married, except	46.4%	24.9%	34.1%
Widowed	5.5%	3.3%	2.7%
Divorced	9.3%	10.5%	9.1%
Separated	1.5%	3.4%	3.5%
Never married	37.4%	57.9%	50.6%
Male 15 years and over	2,780,028	119,810	312,715
Now married, except	48.4%	26.8%	35.0%
Widowed	2.4%	1.8%	1.2%
Divorced	8.0%	8.6%	7.5%
Separated	1.4%	2.0%	2.9%
Never married	39.8%	60.7%	53.4%
Female 15 years and over	3,006,281	130,226	322,934
Now married, except	44.5%	23.1%	33.2%
Widowed	8.3%	4.7%	4.2%
Divorced	10.5%	12.3%	10.7%
Separated	1.6%	4.6%	4.1%
Never married	35.1%	55.3%	47.8%

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Population 3 years and over	1,691,491	110,385	271,173
Nursery school, preschool	6.2%	6.5%	5.6%
Kindergarten	4.4%	5.5%	5.4%
Elementary school (grades 1-	35.4%	43.2%	41.8%
High school (grades 9-12)	19.9%	23.3%	21.6%
College or graduate school	34.0%	21.5%	25.6%
Male 3 years and over	828,870	55,070	134,744
Percent enrolled in	62.3%	72.9%	70.5%
Percent enrolled in college	31.1%	19.1%	24.1%
Female 3 years and over	862,621	55,315	136,429
Percent enrolled in	57.3%	71.1%	67.1%
Percent enrolled in college	36.8%	23.9%	27.1%

**EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT**

Population 25 years and over	4,850,576	188,101	486,528
Less than high school	8.7%	27.8%	26.8%
High school graduate	23.9%	33.4%	29.6%
Some college or associate's	22.5%	24.4%	22.8%
Bachelor's degree	24.7%	9.3%	12.2%
Graduate or professional	20.3%	5.1%	8.6%
High school graduate or	91.3%	72.2%	73.2%
Male, high school graduate	91.0%	72.5%	72.0%
Female, high school	91.6%	71.8%	74.4%
Bachelor's degree or higher	45.0%	14.3%	20.8%
Male, bachelor's degree or	44.2%	12.0%	19.5%
Female, bachelor's degree or	45.7%	16.4%	22.0%

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 50 years	1,665,449	93,600	239,201
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12	69,139	3,842	10,443
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the	18,124	2,803	4,523
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12	26.2%	73.0%	43.3%

**RESPONSIBILITY FOR****GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18**

Population 30 years and over	4,348,167	160,211	410,005
Grandparents living with	2.8%	3.8%	4.2%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a	22.4%	34.8%	20.2%

**VETERAN STATUS**

Civilian population 18 years	5,535,312	233,290	593,372
Civilian veteran	5.0%	2.2%	1.6%

**DISABILITY STATUS**

Total civilian	6,820,969	336,296	843,971
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With a disability	11.5%	17.5%	12.3%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	1,349,261	107,487	258,849
With a disability	4.5%	9.7%	7.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	4,335,006	204,036	529,630
With a disability	8.6%	17.2%	11.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	1,136,702		
population 65 years and		24,773	55,492
With a disability	30.8%	53.0%	46.1%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	6,828,110	335,203	839,137
Same house	87.5%	83.0%	83.4%
Different house in the U.S.	11.5%	16.1%	15.2%
Same county	6.5%	12.2%	10.2%
Different county	5.0%	3.9%	5.0%
Same state	2.9%	2.3%	3.1%
Different state	2.1%	1.6%	1.9%
Abroad	0.9%	0.9%	1.3%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND			
Native	5,702,311	334,401	580,151
Male	48.6%	48.5%	49.6%
Female	51.4%	51.5%	50.4%
Foreign born	1,190,192	6,492	273,584
Male	48.2%	56.6%	49.6%
Female	51.8%	43.4%	50.4%
Foreign born; naturalized	651,579	3,307	126,330
Male	45.8%	65.6%	45.6%
Female	54.2%	34.4%	54.4%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	538,613	3,185	147,254
Male	51.1%	47.3%	53.1%
Female	48.9%	52.7%	46.9%
Population born outside the	1,190,192	6,492	273,584
Entered 2010 or later	31.1%	41.4%	32.4%
Entered 2000 to 2009	24.5%	19.1%	26.6%
Entered before 2000	44.4%	39.5%	41.0%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH			
Foreign-born population	1,190,192		
excluding population born at		6,492	273,584
Europe	19.3%	N	N
Asia	30.5%	N	N
Africa	9.1%	N	N
Oceania	0.4%	N	N
Latin America	38.4%	N	N
Northern America	2.3%	N	N

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO

Population 5 years and over	6,537,437	311,730	777,834
English only	75.3%	29.9%	23.4%
Language other than English	24.7%	70.1%	76.6%
Speak English less than "very	9.2%	23.7%	31.9%

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Population 16 years and over	5,707,254	245,901	622,872
In labor force	67.6%	62.2%	69.8%
Civilian labor force	67.5%	62.2%	69.7%
Employed	64.8%	57.9%	65.3%
Unemployed	2.7%	4.3%	4.4%
Unemployment Rate	3.9%	6.9%	6.3%
Armed Forces	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Not in labor force	32.4%	37.8%	30.2%
Females 16 years and over	2,965,662	127,786	315,977
In labor force	63.7%	59.0%	65.2%
Civilian labor force	63.7%	59.0%	65.2%
Employed	61.4%	56.0%	61.7%
Unemployed	2.3%	3.0%	3.5%
Unemployment Rate	3.6%	5.1%	5.3%

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	3,637,191	139,206	398,519
Car, truck, or van - drove	69.6%	68.9%	61.0%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	7.3%	10.7%	11.3%
Public transportation	10.4%	10.1%	16.4%
Walked	5.0%	4.0%	5.4%
Other means	2.2%	3.8%	3.3%
Worked from home	5.4%	2.4%	2.7%
Mean travel time to work	31.0	24.3	28.9

OCCUPATION

Civilian employed population	3,700,243	142,356	406,536
Management, business,	48.4%	26.1%	27.4%
Service occupations	17.0%	29.4%	29.3%
Sales and office occupations	18.5%	20.1%	17.0%
Natural resources, construction, and	6.8%	4.7%	7.9%
Production, transportation, and material moving	9.4%	19.6%	18.5%
Male civilian employed	1,878,492	70,816	211,554
Management, business,	44.5%	20.0%	24.0%
Service occupations	14.7%	26.0%	24.8%
Sales and office occupations	14.1%	13.9%	12.1%
Natural resources, construction, and	12.7%	9.4%	14.8%

Production, transportation, and material moving	13.9%	30.7%	24.3%
Female civilian employed	1,821,751	71,540	194,982
Management, business, and service occupations	52.3%	32.1%	31.0%
Sales and office occupations	19.4%	32.9%	34.2%
Natural resources, construction, and production, transportation, and material moving	23.0%	26.3%	22.2%
	0.6%	0.1%	0.4%
	4.7%	8.7%	12.2%
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			
Civilian employed population	3,700,243	142,356	406,536
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%
Construction	5.9%	2.9%	6.0%
Manufacturing	8.6%	8.5%	9.9%
Wholesale trade	2.1%	2.5%	2.3%
Retail trade	10.2%	16.1%	12.1%
Transportation and information	4.4%	6.4%	6.0%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	2.3%	1.2%	1.1%
Professional, scientific, and management, and educational services, and health care and social assistance	7.0%	4.0%	3.5%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and other services (except public administration)	14.7%	7.8%	12.4%
Public administration	27.8%	29.9%	25.0%
	8.6%	12.0%	13.7%
	4.2%	4.9%	5.0%
	3.7%	3.5%	2.7%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Civilian employed population	3,700,243	142,356	406,536
Private wage and salary	81.6%	84.3%	86.9%
Government workers	12.6%	12.4%	8.9%
Self-employed workers in own business or profession; unpaid family workers	5.6%	3.0%	3.9%
	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019)</b>			
Households	2,650,680	112,753	262,038
Median household income	85,843	36,096	51,175
With earnings	78.7%	72.2%	81.1%
Mean earnings (dollars)	121,935	64,558	80,602
With Social Security income	30.4%	25.5%	19.0%
Mean Social Security income	19,860	11,873	12,828
With Supplemental Security Income	5.7%	21.4%	12.7%
Mean Supplemental Security Income	9,910	9,326	9,030

With cash public assistance	2.8%	10.4%	8.1%
Mean cash public assistance	3,385	2,964	2,977
With retirement income	23.1%	8.0%	7.4%
Mean retirement income	31,838	19,862	21,230
With Food Stamp/SNAP	11.2%	44.0%	30.7%
Families	1,665,005	72,118	176,849
Median family income	108,348	43,382	54,152
Married-couple family	74.4%	36.0%	49.2%
Median income (dollars)	129,856	81,512	83,981
Male householder, no	7.4%	16.9%	12.5%
Median income (dollars)	74,312	51,445	55,970
Female householder, no	18.3%	47.2%	38.3%
Median income (dollars)	50,125	26,895	30,941
Individuals	6,892,503	340,893	853,735
Per capita income (dollars)	46,241	19,650	23,962
With earnings for full-time,			
Male	1,440,167	50,635	156,044
Female	1,133,970	39,471	114,453
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	95,440	53,545	59,488
Female	73,471	45,766	49,098
Median earnings (dollars) full-			
Male	70,483	42,345	46,318
Female	57,289	38,970	41,155
HEALTH INSURANCE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized	6,820,969	336,296	843,971
With private health	74.3%	40.8%	46.8%
With public coverage	36.1%	62.9%	53.8%
No health insurance	3.0%	3.3%	5.8%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR			
All families	6.0%	21.6%	16.4%
With related children of the	9.5%	27.0%	21.2%
With related children of the	8.8%		
householder under 5 years		40.5%	24.1%
Married-couple family	2.5%	8.6%	6.2%
With related children of the	2.6%	9.1%	6.7%
With related children of the	1.9%		
householder under 5 years		N	5.9%
Female householder, no	19.7%	34.1%	31.5%
With related children of the	28.5%	36.8%	37.3%
With related children of the	34.5%		
householder under 5 years		60.3%	47.0%
All people	9.4%	25.4%	19.6%

Under 18 years	11.6%	28.4%	23.8%
Related children of the	11.3%	28.0%	23.5%
Related children of the	12.2%	35.0%	25.0%
Related children of the	11.0%	25.4%	22.8%
18 years and over	8.8%	24.0%	17.7%
18 to 64 years	8.8%	22.6%	16.4%
65 years and over	9.1%	35.3%	29.4%
People in families	6.1%	20.2%	16.0%
Unrelated individuals 15	20.9%	44.9%	34.0%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	2,650,680	112,753	262,038
Owner-occupied housing	62.2%	21.9%	28.4%
Renter-occupied housing	37.8%	78.1%	71.6%
Average household size of	2.68	3.20	3.32
Average household size of	2.22	2.43	2.71
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	2,650,680	112,753	262,038
1-unit, detached or attached	57.2%	28.1%	29.0%
2 to 4 units	19.8%	31.6%	36.9%
5 or more units	22.2%	39.7%	33.6%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van,	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
Occupied housing units	2,650,680	112,753	262,038
Built 2014 or later	3.0%	1.9%	2.0%
Built 2010 to 2013	1.7%	1.0%	1.7%
Built 2000 to 2009	6.9%	5.0%	5.2%
Built 1980 to 1999	18.4%	15.8%	14.6%
Built 1960 to 1979	22.2%	22.8%	21.7%
Built 1940 to 1959	16.7%	15.6%	14.8%
Built 1939 or earlier	31.1%	38.0%	40.1%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
Occupied housing units	2,650,680	112,753	262,038
None	12.4%	27.0%	24.4%
1 or more	87.6%	73.0%	75.6%
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>			
Occupied housing units	2,650,680	112,753	262,038
Gas	56.0%	54.7%	60.3%
Electricity	16.9%	32.5%	27.7%
All other fuels	26.6%	11.4%	10.8%
No fuel used	0.5%	1.4%	1.1%
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
Occupied housing units	2,650,680	112,753	262,038
No telephone service	0.8%	3.2%	1.8%
1.01 or more occupants per	2.1%	5.1%	6.5%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER  
COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units	1,121,776	20,965	61,711
Less than 30 percent	70.9%	70.2%	63.4%
30 percent or more	29.1%	29.8%	36.6%

OWNER CHARACTERISTICS

Owner-occupied housing	1,647,747	24,705	74,317
Median value (dollars)	418,600	260,600	362,600
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage	2,276	1,821	2,150
Median selected monthly owner costs without a	828	695	779

GROSS RENT AS A  
PERCENTAGE OF

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where	949,998	85,859	182,659
Less than 30 percent	51.2%	43.2%	45.0%
30 percent or more	48.8%	56.8%	55.0%

GROSS RENT

Occupied units paying rent	968,580	87,037	185,249
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,360	958	1,189

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET

Total households	2,650,680	112,753	262,038
With a computer	93.5%	89.0%	91.6%
With a broadband Internet	88.9%	77.8%	81.6%

	New Jersey		
	Total population		Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES</b>			
Total population	8,882,190	455,615	1,856,845
One race	97.0%	90.9%	94.8%
Two races	2.7%	8.0%	4.7%
Three races	0.2%	1.0%	0.5%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			
Total population	8,882,190	455,615	1,856,845
Male	48.9%	48.5%	50.2%
Female	51.1%	51.5%	49.8%
Under 5 years	5.8%	8.9%	8.3%
5 to 17 years	16.1%	20.6%	20.7%
18 to 24 years	8.5%	10.7%	9.9%
25 to 34 years	12.9%	14.7%	14.9%
35 to 44 years	12.9%	12.3%	15.3%
45 to 54 years	13.5%	12.9%	13.0%
55 to 64 years	13.8%	9.8%	9.5%
65 to 74 years	9.4%	6.6%	5.2%
75 years and over	7.2%	3.5%	3.3%
Median age (years)	40.2	31.1	32.4
18 years and over	78.2%	70.5%	71.0%
21 years and over	74.5%	66.1%	66.6%
62 years and over	20.6%	12.5%	10.8%
65 years and over	16.6%	10.1%	8.4%
Under 18 years	1,938,024	134,381	538,368
Male	51.2%	52.9%	51.2%
Female	48.8%	47.1%	48.8%
18 years and over	6,944,166	321,234	1,318,477
Male	48.3%	46.6%	49.8%
Female	51.7%	53.4%	50.2%
18 to 34 years	1,901,395	115,798	461,502
Male	50.9%	49.0%	51.7%
Female	49.1%	51.0%	48.3%
35 to 64 years	3,567,696	159,464	700,525
Male	48.9%	46.3%	50.1%
Female	51.1%	53.7%	49.9%
65 years and over	1,475,075	45,972	156,450

Male	43.2%	41.8%	42.7%
Female	56.8%	58.2%	57.3%
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>			
Population in households	8,701,703	448,047	1,829,742
Householder or spouse	56.9%	45.3%	44.9%
Unmarried partner	2.1%	3.6%	3.0%
Child	31.3%	38.4%	37.0%
Other relatives	7.2%	10.5%	11.1%
Other nonrelatives	2.6%	2.2%	3.9%
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>			
Households	3,286,264	147,848	559,819
Family households	68.2%	70.7%	75.8%
With own children of the	28.3%	32.2%	40.4%
Married-couple family	50.7%	40.2%	45.1%
With own children of the	20.7%	16.5%	23.8%
Female householder, no	12.5%	23.3%	21.0%
With own children of the	5.7%	12.3%	12.3%
Nonfamily households	31.8%	29.3%	24.2%
Male householder	13.9%	12.8%	12.2%
Living alone	10.9%	10.6%	8.5%
Not living alone	3.1%	2.2%	3.7%
Female householder	17.9%	16.5%	12.1%
Living alone	15.5%	14.9%	10.3%
Not living alone	2.3%	1.6%	1.7%
Average household size	2.65	2.77	3.16
Average family size	3.23	3.31	3.58
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			
Population 15 years and over	7,282,469	341,056	1,401,816
Now married, except	49.8%	37.4%	42.9%
Widowed	5.7%	3.8%	3.3%
Divorced	8.6%	11.0%	9.1%
Separated	1.7%	2.5%	3.1%
Never married	34.2%	45.3%	41.7%
Male 15 years and over	3,525,209	161,288	699,304
Now married, except	52.2%	40.6%	44.8%
Widowed	2.6%	1.6%	1.3%
Divorced	6.7%	8.5%	6.7%
Separated	1.5%	1.9%	2.5%
Never married	37.0%	47.4%	44.6%
Female 15 years and over	3,757,260	179,768	702,512
Now married, except	47.5%	34.5%	41.0%
Widowed	8.7%	5.7%	5.3%
Divorced	10.4%	13.3%	11.4%
Separated	1.8%	3.1%	3.6%
Never married	31.6%	43.4%	38.7%



**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Population 3 years and over	2,192,217	142,183	560,527
Nursery school, preschool	7.6%	11.4%	9.0%
Kindergarten	5.4%	6.1%	6.5%
Elementary school (grades 1-	39.7%	41.5%	42.7%
High school (grades 9-12)	20.8%	19.0%	20.1%
College or graduate school	26.6%	22.0%	21.8%
Male 3 years and over	1,085,342	68,247	275,212
Percent enrolled in	68.1%	73.7%	72.3%
Percent enrolled in college	24.4%	17.7%	19.2%
Female 3 years and over	1,106,875	73,936	285,315
Percent enrolled in	63.6%	60.0%	66.4%
Percent enrolled in college	28.8%	26.0%	24.2%

**EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT**

Population 25 years and over	6,191,229	272,310	1,134,354
Less than high school	9.7%	19.3%	24.6%
High school graduate	26.9%	34.3%	32.2%
Some college or associate's	22.2%	27.6%	22.1%
Bachelor's degree	25.1%	12.9%	14.8%
Graduate or professional	16.1%	5.8%	6.3%
High school graduate or	90.3%	80.7%	75.4%
Male, high school graduate	89.9%	80.8%	74.2%
Female, high school	90.7%	80.5%	76.6%
Bachelor's degree or higher	41.2%	18.7%	21.1%
Male, bachelor's degree or	40.9%	16.5%	18.3%
Female, bachelor's degree or	41.5%	20.7%	23.8%

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 50 years	2,038,048	115,283	478,876
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12	95,678	5,780	22,304
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the	26,414	3,163	9,850
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12	27.6%	54.7%	44.2%

**RESPONSIBILITY FOR****GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18**

Population 30 years and over	5,614,280	235,597	996,949
Grandparents living with	3.2%	4.5%	5.0%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a	23.1%	25.7%	19.2%

**VETERAN STATUS**

Civilian population 18 years	6,930,204	320,638	1,316,285
Civilian veteran	4.4%	3.6%	2.0%

**DISABILITY STATUS**

Total civilian	8,775,976	450,616	1,840,299
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With a disability	10.3%	13.7%	8.6%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	1,932,367	133,918	537,734
With a disability	3.9%	6.5%	4.6%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	5,407,328	271,136	1,149,517
With a disability	7.6%	12.9%	7.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	1,436,281		
population 65 years and		45,562	153,048
With a disability	29.0%	39.4%	33.5%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	8,791,672	448,330	1,830,531
Same house	89.7%	87.5%	87.9%
Different house in the U.S.	9.5%	12.0%	10.9%
Same county	5.2%	7.2%	6.6%
Different county	4.3%	4.8%	4.4%
Same state	2.6%	3.1%	2.7%
Different state	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%
Abroad	0.7%	0.5%	1.2%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND			
Native	6,807,504	446,780	1,069,304
Male	48.9%	48.4%	49.8%
Female	51.1%	51.6%	50.2%
Foreign born	2,074,686	8,835	787,541
Male	49.0%	50.8%	50.6%
Female	51.0%	49.2%	49.4%
Foreign born; naturalized	1,212,002	5,806	385,096
Male	47.6%	45.2%	48.2%
Female	52.4%	54.8%	51.8%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	862,684	3,029	402,445
Male	50.9%	61.6%	53.0%
Female	49.1%	38.4%	47.0%
Population born outside the	2,074,686	8,835	787,541
Entered 2010 or later	24.6%	16.8%	23.6%
Entered 2000 to 2009	24.4%	24.2%	27.8%
Entered before 2000	51.0%	59.0%	48.7%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH			
Foreign-born population	2,074,686		
excluding population born at		8,835	787,541
Europe	13.9%	N	1.6%
Asia	32.1%	N	0.2%
Africa	6.1%	N	0.1%
Oceania	0.2%	N	0.0%
Latin America	46.9%	N	98.1%
Northern America	0.9%	N	0.0%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO

Population 5 years and over	8,370,265	415,276	1,702,164
English only	67.8%	42.6%	22.2%
Language other than English	32.2%	57.4%	77.8%
Speak English less than "very	12.0%	14.7%	34.8%

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Population 16 years and over	7,168,432	335,178	1,374,981
In labor force	66.0%	65.6%	70.4%
Civilian labor force	65.8%	65.4%	70.2%
Employed	62.7%	61.0%	66.7%
Unemployed	3.1%	4.5%	3.5%
Unemployment Rate	4.7%	6.8%	5.0%
Armed Forces	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Not in labor force	34.0%	34.4%	29.6%
Females 16 years and over	3,702,410	177,318	690,218
In labor force	60.8%	63.0%	63.9%
Civilian labor force	60.7%	62.9%	63.8%
Employed	58.0%	59.4%	60.7%
Unemployed	2.7%	3.5%	3.1%
Unemployment Rate	4.5%	5.6%	4.9%

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4,421,054	199,422	901,503
Car, truck, or van - drove	71.0%	72.2%	60.9%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	7.9%	10.3%	13.9%
Public transportation	11.6%	8.9%	12.8%
Walked	2.7%	3.1%	5.0%
Other means	2.0%	2.7%	4.4%
Worked from home	4.9%	2.8%	3.0%
Mean travel time to work	33.1	31.1	30.4

OCCUPATION

Civilian employed population	4,496,699	204,382	917,531
Management, business,	44.9%	30.2%	24.4%
Service occupations	15.9%	18.3%	23.1%
Sales and office occupations	20.4%	26.1%	19.0%
Natural resources, construction, and	7.3%	8.6%	12.3%
Production, transportation, and material moving	11.5%	16.7%	21.2%
Male civilian employed	2,349,225	99,100	498,747
Management, business,	41.9%	26.8%	20.7%
Service occupations	13.5%	17.0%	19.2%
Sales and office occupations	14.6%	15.2%	11.3%
Natural resources, construction, and	13.5%	17.0%	22.0%

Production, transportation, and material moving	16.5%	24.1%	26.8%
Female civilian employed	2,147,474	105,282	418,784
Management, business, and service occupations	48.2%	33.5%	28.8%
Sales and office occupations	18.5%	19.6%	27.8%
Natural resources, construction, and production, transportation, and material moving	26.8%	36.4%	28.2%
	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%
	6.0%	9.8%	14.4%
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			
Civilian employed population	4,496,699	204,382	917,531
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and construction	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%
Manufacturing	6.3%	6.2%	9.7%
Wholesale trade	8.0%	8.0%	9.8%
Retail trade	3.2%	3.2%	3.5%
Transportation and information	10.3%	12.7%	10.7%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and professional, scientific, and management, and educational services, and health care and social	6.6%	9.1%	9.6%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and other services (except public administration)	2.4%	1.9%	1.4%
Public administration	8.6%	7.6%	5.8%
	13.7%	9.1%	11.9%
	24.3%	22.8%	18.4%
	8.0%	8.7%	10.3%
	4.1%	4.3%	5.2%
	4.2%	6.2%	3.2%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Civilian employed population	4,496,699	204,382	917,531
Private wage and salary	81.7%	80.0%	85.4%
Government workers	13.6%	16.6%	9.5%
Self-employed workers in unpaid family workers	4.6%	3.1%	4.9%
	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019)</b>			
Households	3,286,264	147,848	559,819
Median household income	85,751	58,870	61,624
With earnings	79.8%	78.4%	86.7%
Mean earnings (dollars)	122,348	90,156	87,963
With Social Security income	31.9%	27.7%	20.5%
Mean Social Security income	21,481	15,912	15,584
With Supplemental Security	4.1%	9.4%	5.4%
Mean Supplemental Security	10,194	9,132	8,591

With cash public assistance	1.6%	3.7%	2.5%
Mean cash public assistance	3,420	4,153	3,958
With retirement income	25.1%	18.1%	12.2%
Mean retirement income	30,906	20,968	18,227
With Food Stamp/SNAP	7.4%	18.3%	15.3%
Families	2,241,555	104,506	424,116
Median family income	105,705	69,342	66,051
Married-couple family	74.4%	56.8%	59.5%
Median income (dollars)	125,781	92,655	84,408
Male householder, no	7.4%	10.2%	12.7%
Median income (dollars)	69,000	72,542	60,079
Female householder, no	18.3%	33.0%	27.8%
Median income (dollars)	52,805	39,295	37,055
Individuals	8,882,190	455,615	1,856,845
Per capita income (dollars)	44,888	27,959	26,471
With earnings for full-time,			
Male	1,888,227	79,189	404,305
Female	1,430,443	74,656	286,566
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	97,383	69,693	60,725
Female	69,312	55,202	48,086
Median earnings (dollars) full-			
Male	67,007	52,191	44,484
Female	53,810	42,343	36,270
HEALTH INSURANCE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized	8,775,976	450,616	1,840,299
With private health	71.7%	62.2%	51.3%
With public coverage	31.7%	38.0%	34.5%
No health insurance	7.9%	6.4%	18.6%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR			
All families	6.2%	12.4%	13.0%
With related children of the	9.6%	17.4%	18.0%
With related children of the	8.8%		
householder under 5 years		29.9%	17.0%
Married-couple family	3.0%	3.9%	6.5%
With related children of the	3.8%	3.4%	8.0%
With related children of the	2.9%		
householder under 5 years		9.5%	6.2%
Female householder, no	18.3%	26.8%	27.8%
With related children of the	27.6%	36.4%	37.0%
With related children of the	33.8%		
householder under 5 years		53.8%	43.8%
All people	9.2%	15.3%	15.8%

Under 18 years	12.3%	18.4%	20.4%
Related children of the	12.1%	18.2%	20.1%
Related children of the	13.3%	22.8%	20.4%
Related children of the	11.6%	16.2%	20.0%
18 years and over	8.3%	14.0%	13.8%
18 to 64 years	8.1%	12.5%	12.8%
65 years and over	8.8%	22.6%	21.6%
People in families	6.7%	11.8%	13.2%
Unrelated individuals 15	21.1%	34.4%	31.5%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	3,286,264	147,848	559,819
Owner-occupied housing	63.3%	44.7%	38.8%
Renter-occupied housing	36.7%	55.3%	61.2%
Average household size of	2.77	3.08	3.36
Average household size of	2.43	2.52	3.04
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	3,286,264	147,848	559,819
1-unit, detached or attached	62.9%	48.2%	41.5%
2 to 4 units	14.5%	21.7%	30.3%
5 or more units	21.7%	28.8%	27.4%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van,	0.9%	1.3%	0.8%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
Occupied housing units	3,286,264	147,848	559,819
Built 2014 or later	2.7%	1.1%	1.8%
Built 2010 to 2013	1.7%	1.9%	1.7%
Built 2000 to 2009	8.8%	5.3%	6.1%
Built 1980 to 1999	21.8%	17.4%	15.5%
Built 1960 to 1979	25.7%	25.8%	22.8%
Built 1940 to 1959	21.6%	23.5%	25.4%
Built 1939 or earlier	17.7%	25.1%	26.7%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
Occupied housing units	3,286,264	147,848	559,819
None	11.6%	16.9%	20.0%
1 or more	88.4%	83.1%	80.0%
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>			
Occupied housing units	3,286,264	147,848	559,819
Gas	77.5%	77.8%	81.2%
Electricity	13.6%	14.5%	13.2%
All other fuels	8.3%	6.5%	4.8%
No fuel used	0.6%	1.2%	0.8%
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
Occupied housing units	3,286,264	147,848	559,819
No telephone service	0.9%	1.5%	1.4%
1.01 or more occupants per	3.2%	3.8%	8.2%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER  
COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units	1,362,491	50,345	165,501
Less than 30 percent	67.4%	60.2%	58.0%
30 percent or more	32.6%	39.8%	42.0%

OWNER CHARACTERISTICS

Owner-occupied housing	2,081,798	66,091	217,028
Median value (dollars)	348,800	264,900	315,300
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage	2,413	2,138	2,343
Median selected monthly owner costs without a	1,043	912	993

GROSS RENT AS A  
PERCENTAGE OF

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where	1,146,733	77,002	329,311
Less than 30 percent	51.0%	46.3%	45.3%
30 percent or more	49.0%	53.7%	54.7%

GROSS RENT

Occupied units paying rent	1,171,177	78,623	335,356
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,376	1,192	1,318

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET

Total households	3,286,264	147,848	559,819
With a computer	93.6%	92.2%	94.2%
With a broadband Internet	89.4%	87.7%	87.1%

	<b>New York</b>		
	<b>Total population</b>		
		<b>Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)</b>	<b>Puerto Rican (260-269)</b>
<b>Label</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Estimate</b>
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES</b>			
Total population	19,453,561	3,749,257	1,096,823
One race	96.7%	93.5%	92.1%
Two races	3.0%	5.6%	6.5%
Three races	0.3%	0.8%	1.3%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			
Total population	19,453,561	3,749,257	1,096,823
Male	48.6%	49.2%	48.0%
Female	51.4%	50.8%	52.0%
Under 5 years	5.8%	7.8%	7.7%
5 to 17 years	14.9%	19.0%	18.9%
18 to 24 years	9.1%	10.3%	9.4%
25 to 34 years	14.7%	16.3%	14.9%
35 to 44 years	12.5%	14.2%	12.0%
45 to 54 years	12.7%	12.5%	11.9%
55 to 64 years	13.4%	9.9%	11.9%
65 to 74 years	9.6%	5.9%	7.7%
75 years and over	7.4%	4.2%	5.6%
Median age (years)	39.2	32.8	34.4
18 years and over	79.3%	73.2%	73.4%
21 years and over	75.4%	68.7%	69.5%
62 years and over	20.8%	12.7%	16.4%
65 years and over	16.9%	10.1%	13.3%
Under 18 years	4,022,096	1,004,338	291,330
Male	51.3%	50.9%	50.1%
Female	48.7%	49.1%	49.9%
18 years and over	15,431,465	2,744,919	805,493
Male	47.9%	48.6%	47.2%
Female	52.1%	51.4%	52.8%
18 to 34 years	4,632,132	996,612	266,522
Male	50.2%	51.2%	50.0%
Female	49.8%	48.8%	50.0%
35 to 64 years	7,503,365	1,369,859	392,745
Male	48.6%	49.0%	47.9%
Female	51.4%	51.0%	52.1%
65 years and over	3,295,968	378,448	146,226



Male	43.1%	40.3%	40.2%
Female	56.9%	59.7%	59.8%
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>			
Population in households	18,884,948	3,650,265	1,066,268
Householder or spouse	56.5%	44.2%	46.8%
Unmarried partner	2.5%	2.8%	3.4%
Child	29.3%	35.4%	36.5%
Other relatives	7.7%	12.4%	9.9%
Other nonrelatives	3.9%	5.1%	3.4%
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>			
Households	7,446,812	1,178,513	395,382
Family households	62.3%	68.1%	58.8%
With own children of the	24.7%	32.9%	25.1%
Married-couple family	43.3%	35.8%	27.0%
With own children of the	16.6%	17.7%	10.6%
Female householder, no	13.9%	24.0%	25.6%
With own children of the	6.2%	11.9%	12.2%
Nonfamily households	37.7%	31.9%	41.2%
Male householder	17.0%	14.6%	18.3%
Living alone	13.1%	10.7%	14.5%
Not living alone	3.9%	3.9%	3.8%
Female householder	20.8%	17.3%	22.9%
Living alone	17.4%	14.5%	19.6%
Not living alone	3.3%	2.8%	3.3%
Average household size	2.54	2.96	2.50
Average family size	3.20	3.55	3.29
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			
Population 15 years and over	16,117,350	2,901,965	848,414
Now married, except	44.8%	36.6%	29.2%
Widowed	5.8%	4.1%	6.1%
Divorced	8.9%	8.9%	10.3%
Separated	2.2%	3.9%	4.0%
Never married	38.2%	46.5%	50.5%
Male 15 years and over	7,740,453	1,414,704	400,871
Now married, except	47.2%	39.5%	32.8%
Widowed	2.6%	1.7%	2.8%
Divorced	7.4%	6.8%	8.4%
Separated	1.8%	2.8%	3.1%
Never married	40.9%	49.3%	53.0%
Female 15 years and over	8,376,897	1,487,261	447,543
Now married, except	42.7%	33.9%	25.9%
Widowed	8.7%	6.4%	9.0%
Divorced	10.3%	10.9%	12.0%
Separated	2.6%	5.0%	4.8%
Never married	35.7%	43.8%	48.3%

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Population 3 years and over	4,594,259	1,054,002	298,828
Nursery school, preschool	6.4%	6.6%	7.4%
Kindergarten	4.8%	5.4%	6.2%
Elementary school (grades 1-	38.4%	42.2%	44.8%
High school (grades 9-12)	20.6%	21.2%	19.5%
College or graduate school	29.9%	24.6%	22.1%
Male 3 years and over	2,265,531	516,269	142,490
Percent enrolled in	66.6%	72.0%	74.4%
Percent enrolled in college	26.8%	21.3%	18.2%
Female 3 years and over	2,328,728	537,733	156,338
Percent enrolled in	60.9%	65.6%	67.0%
Percent enrolled in college	32.9%	27.8%	25.7%

**EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT**

Population 25 years and over	13,664,734	2,359,532	702,432
Less than high school	12.4%	27.4%	24.7%
High school graduate	25.8%	28.7%	29.8%
Some college or associate's	24.0%	22.8%	27.6%
Bachelor's degree	21.2%	13.3%	11.2%
Graduate or professional	16.6%	7.7%	6.7%
High school graduate or	87.6%	72.6%	75.3%
Male, high school graduate	87.4%	72.4%	75.4%
Female, high school	87.8%	72.8%	75.2%
Bachelor's degree or higher	37.8%	21.1%	17.9%
Male, bachelor's degree or	36.5%	19.2%	14.8%
Female, bachelor's degree or	39.0%	22.8%	20.7%

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 50 years	4,630,870	973,765	265,017
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12	217,713	44,623	11,153
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the	63,475	21,622	6,899
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12	29.2%	48.5%	61.9%

**RESPONSIBILITY FOR****GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18**

Population 30 years and over	12,205,279	2,047,560	618,337
Grandparents living with	3.2%	5.5%	4.5%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a	25.9%	22.9%	31.1%

**VETERAN STATUS**

Civilian population 18 years	15,402,440	2,739,440	804,224
Civilian veteran	4.3%	1.9%	3.4%

**DISABILITY STATUS**

Total civilian	19,212,803	3,707,458	1,082,198
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With a disability	11.6%	11.1%	16.9%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	4,013,015	1,002,461	291,300
With a disability	3.8%	4.1%	5.6%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	11,999,360	2,337,796	648,986
With a disability	9.0%	9.6%	15.8%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	3,200,428		
population 65 years and		367,201	141,912
With a disability	31.5%	39.5%	45.1%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	19,240,920	3,698,697	1,081,057
Same house	89.5%	89.6%	89.7%
Different house in the U.S.	9.8%	9.5%	9.9%
Same county	6.0%	5.8%	6.1%
Different county	3.9%	3.7%	3.8%
Same state	2.6%	2.6%	2.9%
Different state	1.3%	1.1%	0.9%
Abroad	0.7%	0.8%	0.3%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND			
Native	15,093,270	2,375,294	1,076,396
Male	49.1%	49.8%	47.9%
Female	50.9%	50.2%	52.1%
Foreign born	4,360,291	1,373,963	20,427
Male	46.8%	48.3%	49.9%
Female	53.2%	51.7%	50.1%
Foreign born; naturalized	2,596,160	665,688	13,651
Male	45.0%	44.8%	48.4%
Female	55.0%	55.2%	51.6%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	1,764,131	708,275	6,776
Male	49.5%	51.6%	52.8%
Female	50.5%	48.4%	47.2%
Population born outside the	4,360,291	1,373,963	20,427
Entered 2010 or later	22.8%	22.1%	13.1%
Entered 2000 to 2009	22.8%	25.6%	24.8%
Entered before 2000	54.3%	52.4%	62.1%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH			
Foreign-born population	4,360,291		
excluding population born at		1,373,963	20,427
Europe	15.2%	1.1%	1.5%
Asia	30.4%	0.4%	5.1%
Africa	4.5%	0.1%	1.6%
Oceania	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Latin America	48.3%	98.3%	91.8%
Northern America	1.2%	0.1%	0.0%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO

Population 5 years and over	18,333,736	3,455,949	1,012,341
English only	69.3%	24.3%	41.7%
Language other than English	30.7%	75.7%	58.3%
Speak English less than "very	13.1%	32.6%	15.4%

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Population 16 years and over	15,895,561	2,852,370	832,910
In labor force	63.4%	65.7%	58.1%
Civilian labor force	63.3%	65.5%	58.0%
Employed	60.5%	61.5%	53.8%
Unemployed	2.8%	3.9%	4.1%
Unemployment Rate	4.4%	6.0%	7.2%
Armed Forces	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Not in labor force	36.6%	34.3%	41.9%
Females 16 years and over	8,270,431	1,462,772	438,765
In labor force	59.3%	59.7%	55.0%
Civilian labor force	59.3%	59.7%	55.0%
Employed	56.8%	56.0%	51.1%
Unemployed	2.5%	3.6%	3.9%
Unemployment Rate	4.2%	6.1%	7.0%

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	9,434,909	1,719,795	441,745
Car, truck, or van - drove	52.8%	36.2%	43.9%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	6.3%	7.1%	5.9%
Public transportation	27.7%	42.4%	37.1%
Walked	6.2%	7.9%	6.4%
Other means	2.3%	2.7%	2.6%
Worked from home	4.8%	3.6%	4.0%
Mean travel time to work	34.0	38.2	37.9

OCCUPATION

Civilian employed population	9,611,029	1,754,782	448,370
Management, business,	43.1%	26.2%	30.3%
Service occupations	20.2%	31.3%	26.2%
Sales and office occupations	19.8%	19.0%	25.1%
Natural resources, construction, and	7.2%	10.2%	7.1%
Production, transportation, and material moving	9.8%	13.3%	11.2%
Male civilian employed	4,917,034	934,974	224,171
Management, business,	38.3%	21.6%	23.4%
Service occupations	18.0%	27.2%	28.0%
Sales and office occupations	15.1%	13.6%	17.2%
Natural resources, construction, and	13.4%	18.3%	13.7%

Production, transportation, and material moving	15.1%	19.2%	17.7%
Female civilian employed	4,693,995	819,808	224,199
Management, business, and service occupations	48.0%	31.4%	37.3%
Sales and office occupations	22.6%	35.9%	24.3%
Natural resources, construction, and production, transportation, and material moving	24.6%	25.2%	33.1%
	0.6%	0.9%	0.5%
	4.2%	6.6%	4.8%
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			
Civilian employed population	9,611,029	1,754,782	448,370
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and construction	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%
Manufacturing	6.0%	8.6%	4.8%
Wholesale trade	5.7%	4.9%	4.7%
Retail trade	2.3%	2.4%	2.1%
Transportation and information	9.6%	10.6%	11.4%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and professional, scientific, and management, and educational services, and health care and social	7.8%	6.5%	8.6%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and other services (except public administration)	12.2%	10.6%	10.3%
	28.7%	25.9%	30.4%
	9.4%	13.0%	9.2%
	4.5%	5.5%	3.6%
	4.6%	3.2%	5.0%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Civilian employed population	9,611,029	1,754,782	448,370
Private wage and salary	78.7%	82.7%	79.5%
Government workers	15.7%	11.8%	17.6%
Self-employed workers in unpaid family workers	5.3%	5.4%	2.8%
	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019)</b>			
Households	7,446,812	1,178,513	395,382
Median household income	72,108	53,350	44,742
With earnings	76.8%	79.8%	69.6%
Mean earnings (dollars)	112,517	86,078	81,283
With Social Security income	31.8%	23.5%	30.1%
Mean Social Security income	19,767	14,497	14,974
With Supplemental Security	6.3%	10.0%	14.8%
Mean Supplemental Security	9,629	8,820	8,676

With cash public assistance	3.5%	6.1%	8.6%
Mean cash public assistance	3,484	3,479	3,495
With retirement income	24.5%	13.2%	17.4%
Mean retirement income	30,839	23,048	24,618
With Food Stamp/SNAP	14.1%	26.7%	32.7%
Families	4,636,356	802,939	232,477
Median family income	89,475	61,429	58,009
Married-couple family	69.5%	52.6%	45.9%
Median income (dollars)	108,795	81,587	92,024
Male householder, no	8.2%	12.1%	10.6%
Median income (dollars)	64,624	58,514	55,990
Female householder, no	22.3%	35.3%	43.5%
Median income (dollars)	47,231	37,822	32,404
Individuals	19,453,561	3,749,257	1,096,823
Per capita income (dollars)	41,857	25,816	26,048
With earnings for full-time,			
Male	3,845,793	742,790	174,800
Female	3,117,866	535,915	155,373
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	89,787	59,996	64,200
Female	69,668	52,139	57,568
Median earnings (dollars) full-			
Male	60,686	42,818	49,127
Female	51,927	40,854	43,177
HEALTH INSURANCE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized	19,212,803	3,707,458	1,082,198
With private health	67.5%	52.2%	56.4%
With public coverage	39.6%	45.5%	49.1%
No health insurance	5.2%	10.1%	4.1%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR			
All families	9.3%	16.0%	19.3%
With related children of the	14.8%	21.6%	28.2%
With related children of the	13.9%		
householder under 5 years		21.2%	36.9%
Married-couple family	5.0%	8.1%	6.8%
With related children of the	7.0%	9.7%	8.1%
With related children of the	5.6%		
householder under 5 years		8.7%	6.7%
Female householder, no	22.1%	28.9%	33.2%
With related children of the	32.3%	38.5%	44.9%
With related children of the	34.8%		
householder under 5 years		38.7%	55.3%
All people	13.0%	18.8%	23.3%

Under 18 years	18.1%	24.8%	30.1%
Related children of the	17.7%	24.3%	29.8%
Related children of the	19.2%	27.1%	35.2%
Related children of the	17.2%	23.1%	27.6%
18 years and over	11.7%	16.7%	20.9%
18 to 64 years	11.6%	15.5%	19.8%
65 years and over	12.0%	24.3%	25.9%
People in families	10.1%	15.7%	19.4%
Unrelated individuals 15	23.7%	33.1%	36.8%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	7,446,812	1,178,513	395,382
Owner-occupied housing	53.5%	26.3%	27.0%
Renter-occupied housing	46.5%	73.7%	73.0%
Average household size of	2.71	3.41	3.08
Average household size of	2.34	2.79	2.29
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	7,446,812	1,178,513	395,382
1-unit, detached or attached	46.6%	23.6%	24.9%
2 to 4 units	16.6%	20.7%	18.8%
5 or more units	34.9%	55.0%	55.8%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van,	2.0%	0.7%	0.5%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
Occupied housing units	7,446,812	1,178,513	395,382
Built 2014 or later	2.0%	1.5%	1.5%
Built 2010 to 2013	1.6%	1.4%	1.4%
Built 2000 to 2009	5.9%	4.9%	4.6%
Built 1980 to 1999	13.5%	9.9%	10.1%
Built 1960 to 1979	23.2%	22.6%	27.0%
Built 1940 to 1959	23.5%	25.1%	23.5%
Built 1939 or earlier	30.3%	34.6%	31.9%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
Occupied housing units	7,446,812	1,178,513	395,382
None	29.4%	48.0%	48.9%
1 or more	70.6%	52.0%	51.1%
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>			
Occupied housing units	7,446,812	1,178,513	395,382
Gas	65.0%	62.1%	62.1%
Electricity	12.2%	11.2%	13.1%
All other fuels	21.7%	25.0%	23.1%
No fuel used	1.1%	1.7%	1.7%
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
Occupied housing units	7,446,812	1,178,513	395,382
No telephone service	1.2%	1.7%	2.3%
1.01 or more occupants per	4.9%	11.6%	4.5%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER  
COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units	2,365,471	216,897	72,688
Less than 30 percent	68.5%	58.4%	64.0%
30 percent or more	31.5%	41.6%	36.0%

OWNER CHARACTERISTICS

Owner-occupied housing	3,985,516	310,236	106,708
Median value (dollars)	338,700	434,900	395,800
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage	2,156	2,683	2,478
Median selected monthly owner costs without a	781	903	879

GROSS RENT AS A  
PERCENTAGE OF

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where	3,267,558	825,213	272,040
Less than 30 percent	49.9%	42.8%	42.0%
30 percent or more	50.1%	57.2%	58.0%

GROSS RENT

Occupied units paying rent	3,341,892	844,728	279,593
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,309	1,310	1,054

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET

Total households	7,446,812	1,178,513	395,382
With a computer	91.9%	91.7%	88.5%
With a broadband Internet	86.2%	84.0%	79.8%



	North Carolina		
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260-269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate

**TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES**

Total population	10,488,084	1,022,995	110,028
One race	97.2%	95.7%	90.4%
Two races	2.5%	3.8%	8.5%
Three races	0.3%	0.5%	0.9%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%

**SEX AND AGE**

Total population	10,488,084	1,022,995	110,028
Male	48.6%	51.4%	49.5%
Female	51.4%	48.6%	50.5%
Under 5 years	5.7%	10.1%	10.8%
5 to 17 years	16.2%	27.4%	24.8%
18 to 24 years	9.6%	12.3%	12.1%
25 to 34 years	13.4%	14.9%	14.1%
35 to 44 years	12.5%	14.9%	11.6%
45 to 54 years	13.0%	10.9%	11.0%
55 to 64 years	13.0%	5.6%	9.9%
65 to 74 years	10.0%	2.4%	4.1%
75 years and over	6.7%	1.4%	1.7%
Median age (years)	39.1	25.1	26.3
18 years and over	78.1%	62.5%	64.4%
21 years and over	73.7%	56.6%	59.0%
62 years and over	20.3%	5.1%	7.4%
65 years and over	16.7%	3.9%	5.8%
Under 18 years	2,293,972	383,487	39,167
Male	51.1%	51.4%	49.4%
Female	48.9%	48.6%	50.6%
18 years and over	8,194,112	639,508	70,861
Male	47.9%	51.4%	49.5%
Female	52.1%	48.6%	50.5%
18 to 34 years	2,408,698	278,686	28,842
Male	50.2%	51.6%	50.4%
Female	49.8%	48.4%	49.6%
35 to 64 years	4,034,479	321,365	35,674
Male	48.3%	52.0%	50.2%
Female	51.7%	48.0%	49.8%
65 years and over	1,750,935	39,457	6,345

Male	43.7%	46.0%	41.8%
Female	56.3%	54.0%	58.2%
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>			
Population in households	10,207,193	999,584	107,130
Householder or spouse	58.5%	39.9%	45.6%
Unmarried partner	2.4%	3.2%	2.9%
Child	29.0%	42.9%	40.6%
Other relatives	6.6%	9.3%	7.6%
Other nonrelatives	3.5%	4.6%	3.3%
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>			
Households	4,046,348	262,793	34,297
Family households	65.0%	78.1%	70.0%
With own children of the	26.5%	50.8%	40.0%
Married-couple family	47.6%	48.5%	49.3%
With own children of the	17.3%	30.7%	25.3%
Female householder, no	12.9%	18.0%	14.9%
With own children of the	7.0%	12.9%	10.4%
Nonfamily households	35.0%	21.9%	30.0%
Male householder	15.7%	12.4%	15.0%
Living alone	12.3%	8.0%	11.1%
Not living alone	3.4%	4.4%	3.9%
Female householder	19.3%	9.5%	15.0%
Living alone	16.3%	7.0%	12.8%
Not living alone	3.0%	2.5%	2.3%
Average household size	2.52	3.55	2.92
Average family size	3.11	3.88	3.52
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			
Population 15 years and over	8,589,271	697,361	77,178
Now married, except	48.1%	45.5%	46.5%
Widowed	5.9%	1.9%	2.7%
Divorced	10.9%	6.1%	10.1%
Separated	2.4%	3.3%	2.7%
Never married	32.7%	43.2%	37.9%
Male 15 years and over	4,123,129	360,530	38,157
Now married, except	50.0%	45.1%	46.7%
Widowed	2.8%	1.0%	0.6%
Divorced	9.1%	4.7%	7.7%
Separated	2.1%	2.4%	2.1%
Never married	36.0%	46.7%	42.9%
Female 15 years and over	4,466,142	336,831	39,021
Now married, except	46.2%	46.0%	46.4%
Widowed	8.7%	2.7%	4.7%
Divorced	12.5%	7.7%	12.6%
Separated	2.8%	4.2%	3.3%
Never married	29.8%	39.4%	33.0%

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Population 3 years and over	2,556,961	362,696	36,802
Nursery school, preschool	6.0%	5.0%	4.9%
Kindergarten	4.7%	5.5%	6.1%
Elementary school (grades 1-	40.6%	50.7%	44.8%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.1%	21.0%	23.7%
College or graduate school	27.6%	17.8%	20.5%
Male 3 years and over	1,246,795	182,096	17,147
Percent enrolled in	69.2%	78.8%	73.2%
Percent enrolled in college	24.3%	16.1%	21.5%
Female 3 years and over	1,310,166	180,600	19,655
Percent enrolled in	63.7%	75.5%	75.8%
Percent enrolled in college	30.7%	19.5%	19.6%

**EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT**

Population 25 years and over	7,187,077	513,662	57,518
Less than high school	11.4%	37.2%	12.9%
High school graduate	25.6%	25.1%	23.5%
Some college or associate's	30.7%	20.7%	36.0%
Bachelor's degree	20.5%	11.1%	16.0%
Graduate or professional	11.8%	5.9%	11.5%
High school graduate or	88.6%	62.8%	87.1%
Male, high school graduate	87.1%	59.6%	85.9%
Female, high school	89.9%	66.2%	88.2%
Bachelor's degree or higher	32.3%	17.0%	27.5%
Male, bachelor's degree or	30.9%	14.5%	24.0%
Female, bachelor's degree or	33.5%	19.6%	30.8%

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 50 years	2,497,195	271,344	27,784
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12	129,358	18,346	2,305
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the	47,577	7,670	932
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12	36.8%	41.8%	40.4%

**RESPONSIBILITY FOR****GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18**

Population 30 years and over	6,472,051	438,083	49,090
Grandparents living with	3.3%	5.0%	5.0%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a	40.0%	34.5%	32.3%

**VETERAN STATUS**

Civilian population 18 years	8,096,729	622,431	67,384
Civilian veteran	7.9%	3.4%	9.8%

**DISABILITY STATUS**

Total civilian	10,281,062	1,000,326	105,345
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With a disability	13.2%	6.2%	12.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	2,289,967	383,277	39,167
With a disability	4.4%	4.4%	8.8%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	6,279,222	578,315	60,093
With a disability	10.8%	5.7%	11.5%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and over	1,711,873	38,734	6,085
With a disability	33.7%	32.6%	39.9%
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>			
Population 1 year and over	10,371,906	1,002,945	107,683
Same house	85.2%	83.3%	77.3%
Different house in the U.S.	14.3%	15.0%	20.8%
Same county	7.3%	8.4%	10.3%
Different county	7.0%	6.6%	10.5%
Same state	4.0%	3.3%	5.2%
Different state	3.0%	3.3%	5.3%
Abroad	0.5%	1.7%	1.9%
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND</b>			
Native	9,603,453	616,477	106,957
Male	48.5%	51.1%	49.4%
Female	51.5%	48.9%	50.6%
Foreign born	884,631	406,518	3,071
Male	49.3%	52.0%	53.9%
Female	50.7%	48.0%	46.1%
Foreign born; naturalized	370,205	102,351	1,370
Male	45.8%	47.1%	51.4%
Female	54.2%	52.9%	48.6%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	514,426	304,167	1,701
Male	51.8%	53.6%	56.0%
Female	48.2%	46.4%	44.0%
Population born outside the U.S.	884,631	406,518	3,071
Entered 2010 or later	29.3%	25.1%	30.1%
Entered 2000 to 2009	30.3%	34.5%	15.5%
Entered before 2000	40.4%	40.4%	54.4%
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH</b>			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at	884,631	406,518	3,071
Europe	11.5%	0.8%	N
Asia	27.7%	0.0%	N
Africa	9.1%	0.0%	N
Oceania	0.3%	0.0%	N
Latin America	49.4%	99.0%	N
Northern America	1.9%	0.1%	N

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO**

Population 5 years and over	9,891,501	919,914	98,137
English only	87.7%	23.0%	48.3%
Language other than English	12.3%	77.0%	51.7%
Speak English less than "very	4.4%	31.5%	9.1%

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

Population 16 years and over	8,457,219	678,269	75,255
In labor force	62.3%	71.5%	69.0%
Civilian labor force	61.2%	69.0%	64.4%
Employed	58.4%	65.8%	59.8%
Unemployed	2.8%	3.2%	4.6%
Unemployment Rate	4.6%	4.7%	7.2%
Armed Forces	1.2%	2.5%	4.6%
Not in labor force	37.7%	28.5%	31.0%
Females 16 years and over	4,401,459	328,677	37,916
In labor force	57.6%	60.2%	63.6%
Civilian labor force	57.4%	59.5%	62.0%
Employed	54.8%	55.5%	56.1%
Unemployed	2.6%	3.9%	5.9%
Unemployment Rate	4.5%	6.6%	9.6%

**COMMUTING TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	4,937,952	454,119	47,790
Car, truck, or van - drove	80.2%	68.9%	75.4%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	8.7%	19.7%	13.1%
Public transportation	1.1%	1.3%	0.4%
Walked	1.8%	2.1%	3.8%
Other means	1.5%	2.3%	1.8%
Worked from home	6.7%	5.6%	5.4%
Mean travel time to work	25.7	27.6	24.4

**OCCUPATION**

Civilian employed population	4,937,837	446,158	44,972
Management, business,	39.3%	18.9%	34.6%
Service occupations	16.9%	22.2%	20.2%
Sales and office occupations	20.1%	15.4%	22.5%
Natural resources, construction, and	9.5%	25.2%	6.8%
Production, transportation, and material moving	14.2%	18.3%	15.9%
Male civilian employed	2,525,703	263,621	23,705
Management, business,	34.8%	15.3%	29.9%
Service occupations	13.8%	17.2%	22.5%
Sales and office occupations	14.1%	8.7%	12.6%
Natural resources, construction, and	17.4%	39.4%	12.3%

Production, transportation, and material moving	19.9%	19.4%	22.8%
Female civilian employed	2,412,134	182,537	21,267
Management, business, and service occupations	44.0%	24.2%	39.8%
Service occupations	20.2%	29.4%	17.6%
Sales and office occupations	26.4%	25.0%	33.6%
Natural resources, construction, and production, transportation, and material moving	1.2%	4.7%	0.8%
	8.2%	16.6%	8.1%
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			
Civilian employed population	4,937,837	446,158	44,972
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	1.1%	2.8%	0.5%
Construction	7.7%	23.2%	6.3%
Manufacturing	11.8%	14.2%	13.2%
Wholesale trade	2.5%	1.8%	1.8%
Retail trade	11.1%	8.4%	11.3%
Transportation and information	5.1%	4.1%	5.4%
Information	1.6%	1.1%	2.2%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and management, and educational services, and health care and social	6.4%	3.4%	7.4%
Professional, scientific, and management, and educational services, and health care and social	11.2%	11.1%	11.1%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and other services (except public administration)	22.8%	10.7%	18.3%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and other services (except public administration)	10.0%	13.7%	13.2%
Other services (except public administration)	4.8%	3.9%	5.6%
Public administration	3.9%	1.7%	3.9%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Civilian employed population	4,937,837	446,158	44,972
Private wage and salary	80.8%	88.3%	83.6%
Government workers	13.2%	6.1%	12.4%
Self-employed workers in unpaid family workers	5.7%	5.4%	4.0%
Unpaid family workers	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019)</b>			
Households	4,046,348	262,793	34,297
Median household income	57,341	46,933	57,725
With earnings	76.2%	93.3%	88.3%
Mean earnings (dollars)	80,933	59,642	70,274
With Social Security income	32.7%	9.6%	15.9%
Mean Social Security income	19,863	15,775	13,601
With Supplemental Security	4.7%	2.4%	6.6%
Mean Supplemental Security	9,617	9,389	7,906

With cash public assistance	1.5%	1.1%	2.4%
Mean cash public assistance	2,720	1,350	1,105
With retirement income	25.1%	8.6%	17.7%
Mean retirement income	25,778	20,581	22,792
With Food Stamp/SNAP	11.6%	12.5%	14.1%
Families	2,630,365	205,258	24,005
Median family income	72,049	46,180	62,302
Married-couple family	73.2%	62.1%	70.4%
Median income (dollars)	87,248	57,781	77,784
Male householder, no	7.0%	14.8%	8.2%
Median income (dollars)	46,978	38,605	35,096
Female householder, no	19.8%	23.1%	21.3%
Median income (dollars)	35,981	27,201	30,169
Individuals	10,488,084	1,022,995	110,028
Per capita income (dollars)	32,021	16,983	21,156
With earnings for full-time,			
Male	2,041,099	216,547	20,255
Female	1,606,804	119,393	14,422
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	68,211	41,853	51,592
Female	50,855	37,163	45,112
Median earnings (dollars) full-			
Male	47,524	33,354	41,343
Female	40,640	27,294	39,461
HEALTH INSURANCE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized	10,281,062	1,000,326	105,345
With private health	66.6%	39.5%	63.3%
With public coverage	34.9%	32.8%	34.8%
No health insurance	11.3%	31.3%	9.8%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR			
All families	9.6%	19.4%	13.4%
With related children of the	16.0%	25.0%	20.6%
With related children of the	14.1%		
householder under 5 years		25.2%	47.7%
Married-couple family	4.3%	13.9%	7.0%
With related children of the	6.0%	18.1%	12.5%
With related children of the	4.2%		
householder under 5 years		16.1%	23.0%
Female householder, no	27.7%	40.2%	33.9%
With related children of the	37.0%	46.9%	38.6%
With related children of the	41.2%		
householder under 5 years		57.3%	63.7%
All people	13.6%	22.1%	17.6%

Under 18 years	19.5%	29.8%	26.2%
Related children of the	19.3%	29.6%	26.0%
Related children of the	21.8%	33.8%	34.9%
Related children of the	18.4%	28.1%	22.1%
18 years and over	11.9%	17.4%	12.6%
18 to 64 years	12.7%	17.7%	12.3%
65 years and over	9.1%	13.4%	15.6%
People in families	10.8%	21.1%	16.0%
Unrelated individuals 15	25.0%	29.0%	25.9%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	4,046,348	262,793	34,297
Owner-occupied housing	65.3%	47.2%	50.4%
Renter-occupied housing	34.7%	52.8%	49.6%
Average household size of	2.59	3.69	3.06
Average household size of	2.40	3.42	2.78
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	4,046,348	262,793	34,297
1-unit, detached or attached	70.6%	54.5%	62.5%
2 to 4 units	4.5%	5.6%	5.9%
5 or more units	13.4%	16.9%	23.8%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van,	11.6%	23.0%	7.8%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
Occupied housing units	4,046,348	262,793	34,297
Built 2014 or later	6.5%	5.1%	8.8%
Built 2010 to 2013	4.1%	3.9%	8.9%
Built 2000 to 2009	18.8%	19.4%	23.7%
Built 1980 to 1999	34.4%	37.9%	35.3%
Built 1960 to 1979	21.9%	21.6%	15.9%
Built 1940 to 1959	9.7%	8.7%	4.8%
Built 1939 or earlier	4.6%	3.3%	2.7%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
Occupied housing units	4,046,348	262,793	34,297
None	5.8%	4.4%	4.7%
1 or more	94.2%	95.6%	95.3%
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>			
Occupied housing units	4,046,348	262,793	34,297
Gas	31.0%	22.1%	27.3%
Electricity	64.3%	75.5%	70.0%
All other fuels	4.3%	1.9%	2.3%
No fuel used	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
Occupied housing units	4,046,348	262,793	34,297
No telephone service	1.0%	1.3%	0.9%
1.01 or more occupants per	2.3%	11.8%	3.8%



**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER  
COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF**

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units	1,661,456	82,149	13,737
Less than 30 percent	76.7%	70.6%	74.3%
30 percent or more	23.3%	29.4%	25.7%

**OWNER CHARACTERISTICS**

Owner-occupied housing	2,642,709	124,148	17,278
Median value (dollars)	193,200	156,300	190,400
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage	1,318	1,195	1,331
Median selected monthly owner costs without a	398	394	416

**GROSS RENT AS A  
PERCENTAGE OF**

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where	1,287,967	130,865	16,466
Less than 30 percent	53.6%	52.7%	49.5%
30 percent or more	46.4%	47.3%	50.5%

**GROSS RENT**

Occupied units paying rent	1,314,240	132,901	16,563
Median gross rent (dollars)	931	937	1,020

**COMPUTERS AND INTERNET**

Total households	4,046,348	262,793	34,297
With a computer	92.2%	95.4%	97.2%
With a broadband Internet	85.3%	84.6%	92.3%

	Ohio		
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260-269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES</b>			
Total population	11,689,100	467,589	130,700
One race	97.1%	92.0%	90.0%
Two races	2.7%	6.6%	7.8%
Three races	0.2%	1.2%	2.1%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			
Total population	11,689,100	467,589	130,700
Male	49.0%	50.9%	49.1%
Female	51.0%	49.1%	50.9%
Under 5 years	5.9%	9.5%	10.2%
5 to 17 years	16.2%	25.7%	23.6%
18 to 24 years	9.1%	11.9%	13.1%
25 to 34 years	13.2%	15.9%	16.9%
35 to 44 years	12.0%	14.2%	13.6%
45 to 54 years	12.4%	9.9%	9.7%
55 to 64 years	13.7%	6.8%	6.4%
65 to 74 years	10.2%	3.8%	4.3%
75 years and over	7.3%	2.3%	2.1%
Median age (years)	39.6	26.9	26.9
18 years and over	78.0%	64.8%	66.2%
21 years and over	73.8%	59.0%	60.3%
62 years and over	21.6%	8.0%	8.3%
65 years and over	17.5%	6.1%	6.4%
Under 18 years	2,574,847	164,697	44,174
Male	51.3%	51.0%	49.6%
Female	48.7%	49.0%	50.4%
18 years and over	9,114,253	302,892	86,526
Male	48.4%	50.8%	48.8%
Female	51.6%	49.2%	51.2%
18 to 34 years	2,609,165	130,158	39,332
Male	50.6%	51.9%	46.5%
Female	49.4%	48.1%	53.5%
35 to 64 years	4,461,540	144,367	38,830
Male	49.1%	51.1%	52.1%
Female	50.9%	48.9%	47.9%
65 years and over	2,043,548	28,367	8,364

Male	44.0%	43.7%	44.4%
Female	56.0%	56.3%	55.6%
RELATIONSHIP			
Population in households	11,371,814	457,230	127,889
Householder or spouse	60.3%	44.6%	45.9%
Unmarried partner	3.1%	4.3%	4.5%
Child	28.3%	38.5%	38.1%
Other relatives	5.4%	8.4%	8.1%
Other nonrelatives	2.9%	4.2%	3.5%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Households	4,730,340	145,273	44,645
Family households	62.2%	64.9%	64.6%
With own children of the	25.2%	39.3%	40.8%
Married-couple family	45.0%	38.1%	32.7%
With own children of the	16.0%	20.7%	17.5%
Female householder, no	12.3%	17.1%	23.0%
With own children of the	6.8%	12.9%	18.0%
Nonfamily households	37.8%	35.1%	35.4%
Male householder	18.1%	19.3%	15.3%
Living alone	14.2%	13.7%	12.3%
Not living alone	3.9%	5.6%	3.0%
Female householder	19.7%	15.8%	20.0%
Living alone	16.9%	12.6%	16.2%
Not living alone	2.8%	3.2%	3.8%
Average household size	2.40	2.69	2.51
Average family size	3.03	3.27	3.04
MARITAL STATUS			
Population 15 years and over	9,559,851	328,295	92,325
Now married, except	47.0%	39.3%	34.8%
Widowed	6.3%	3.8%	4.1%
Divorced	12.2%	9.9%	10.8%
Separated	1.7%	2.5%	2.6%
Never married	32.7%	44.5%	47.8%
Male 15 years and over	4,639,358	165,939	44,833
Now married, except	48.2%	39.9%	38.4%
Widowed	3.1%	2.0%	2.4%
Divorced	11.0%	9.2%	10.5%
Separated	1.5%	1.7%	0.6%
Never married	36.1%	47.2%	48.1%
Female 15 years and over	4,920,493	162,356	47,492
Now married, except	45.9%	38.6%	31.4%
Widowed	9.3%	5.6%	5.7%
Divorced	13.4%	10.6%	11.0%
Separated	1.9%	3.3%	4.4%
Never married	29.5%	41.7%	47.5%

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Population 3 years and over	2,771,284	161,462	43,748
Nursery school, preschool	6.6%	6.0%	8.6%
Kindergarten	5.1%	5.0%	5.3%
Elementary school (grades 1-	41.0%	47.1%	44.7%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.3%	22.5%	21.1%
College or graduate school	26.0%	19.4%	20.3%
Male 3 years and over	1,368,841	79,796	20,298
Percent enrolled in	69.8%	75.5%	73.0%
Percent enrolled in college	23.0%	18.1%	19.7%
Female 3 years and over	1,402,443	81,666	23,450
Percent enrolled in	65.1%	73.7%	69.4%
Percent enrolled in college	28.9%	20.7%	20.8%

**EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT**

Population 25 years and over	8,049,805	247,310	69,343
Less than high school	9.2%	23.9%	22.5%
High school graduate	32.6%	29.8%	31.4%
Some college or associate's	28.9%	26.1%	29.5%
Bachelor's degree	18.2%	13.0%	11.1%
Graduate or professional	11.1%	7.2%	5.5%
High school graduate or	90.8%	76.1%	77.5%
Male, high school graduate	90.2%	72.7%	74.5%
Female, high school	91.4%	79.6%	80.5%
Bachelor's degree or higher	29.3%	20.2%	16.6%
Male, bachelor's degree or	28.6%	17.4%	15.9%
Female, bachelor's degree or	29.9%	23.2%	17.3%

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 50 years	2,648,656	122,435	36,050
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12	150,899	9,188	2,089
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the	58,859	4,607	1,326
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12	39.0%	50.1%	63.5%

**RESPONSIBILITY FOR****GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18**

Population 30 years and over	7,255,190	209,940	59,048
Grandparents living with	2.9%	3.9%	2.5%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a	41.0%	24.7%	24.7%

**VETERAN STATUS**

Civilian population 18 years	9,103,457	301,487	86,203
Civilian veteran	7.3%	4.2%	4.5%

**DISABILITY STATUS**

Total civilian	11,514,951	461,703	128,837
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With a disability	14.0%	11.0%	15.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	2,571,238	164,499	44,040
With a disability	5.0%	5.2%	7.5%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	6,970,151	269,438	76,557
With a disability	11.8%	12.4%	16.8%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	1,973,562		
population 65 years and		27,766	8,240
With a disability	33.3%	32.6%	40.3%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	11,556,037	457,406	128,775
Same house	85.6%	78.5%	77.2%
Different house in the U.S.	14.0%	19.8%	20.8%
Same county	8.8%	12.8%	13.9%
Different county	5.2%	7.0%	7.0%
Same state	3.4%	3.7%	2.7%
Different state	1.8%	3.3%	4.3%
Abroad	0.4%	1.7%	2.0%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND			
Native	11,130,148	365,872	129,353
Male	49.1%	49.6%	48.7%
Female	50.9%	50.4%	51.3%
Foreign born	558,952	101,717	1,347
Male	48.8%	55.3%	90.9%
Female	51.2%	44.7%	9.1%
Foreign born; naturalized	292,655	32,204	778
Male	45.2%	45.5%	97.0%
Female	54.8%	54.5%	3.0%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	266,297	69,513	569
Male	52.8%	59.8%	82.4%
Female	47.2%	40.2%	17.6%
Population born outside the	558,952	101,717	1,347
Entered 2010 or later	37.2%	30.0%	35.2%
Entered 2000 to 2009	24.9%	35.2%	6.7%
Entered before 2000	37.9%	34.9%	58.1%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH			
Foreign-born population	558,952		
excluding population born at		101,717	1,347
Europe	17.1%	1.9%	N
Asia	42.8%	1.2%	N
Africa	17.1%	0.1%	N
Oceania	0.6%	0.0%	N
Latin America	20.1%	96.5%	N
Northern America	2.3%	0.3%	N

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO

Population 5 years and over	11,002,428	423,008	117,346
English only	92.5%	49.6%	50.3%
Language other than English	7.5%	50.4%	49.7%
Speak English less than "very	2.7%	20.9%	18.9%

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Population 16 years and over	9,407,641	319,174	90,505
In labor force	63.5%	69.2%	67.1%
Civilian labor force	63.4%	68.8%	66.8%
Employed	60.5%	64.9%	61.6%
Unemployed	2.9%	3.9%	5.2%
Unemployment Rate	4.6%	5.7%	7.7%
Armed Forces	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%
Not in labor force	36.5%	30.8%	32.9%
Females 16 years and over	4,844,046	157,649	46,324
In labor force	59.3%	63.3%	61.6%
Civilian labor force	59.2%	63.0%	61.2%
Employed	56.6%	59.2%	56.4%
Unemployed	2.6%	3.9%	4.8%
Unemployment Rate	4.4%	6.1%	7.9%

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	5,589,179	203,171	55,028
Car, truck, or van - drove	82.4%	74.2%	74.3%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	8.0%	16.0%	16.4%
Public transportation	1.5%	1.9%	2.6%
Walked	2.3%	2.8%	2.9%
Other means	1.2%	2.0%	1.5%
Worked from home	4.6%	3.2%	2.3%
Mean travel time to work	24.3	21.4	21.4

OCCUPATION

Civilian employed population	5,692,943	207,154	55,744
Management, business,	38.1%	24.1%	22.5%
Service occupations	17.0%	24.7%	22.2%
Sales and office occupations	20.4%	17.7%	20.3%
Natural resources, construction, and	7.6%	11.1%	8.1%
Production, transportation, and material moving	16.9%	22.5%	26.9%
Male civilian employed	2,949,683	113,896	29,620
Management, business,	33.9%	20.7%	22.6%
Service occupations	13.6%	22.1%	18.5%
Sales and office occupations	13.9%	10.5%	10.5%
Natural resources, construction, and	14.0%	18.7%	14.0%

Production, transportation, and material moving	24.6%	28.0%	34.4%
Female civilian employed	2,743,260	93,258	26,124
Management, business, and service occupations	42.7%	28.3%	22.3%
Service occupations	20.6%	27.9%	26.4%
Sales and office occupations	27.4%	26.4%	31.4%
Natural resources, construction, and production, transportation, and material moving	0.6%	1.7%	1.5%
	8.7%	15.7%	18.3%
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			
Civilian employed population	5,692,943	207,154	55,744
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	0.9%	1.9%	0.7%
Construction	5.8%	7.8%	5.6%
Manufacturing	15.3%	19.5%	21.5%
Wholesale trade	2.5%	1.5%	1.6%
Retail trade	11.3%	10.7%	14.2%
Transportation and information	5.3%	4.5%	7.6%
Information	1.4%	1.1%	2.0%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.2%	4.1%	4.8%
Professional, scientific, and management, and educational services, and health care and social assistance	9.8%	10.9%	7.2%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	24.1%	16.7%	18.5%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and other services (except public administration)	9.1%	14.9%	10.4%
Other services (except public administration)	4.4%	4.0%	3.4%
Public administration	3.9%	2.4%	2.4%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Civilian employed population	5,692,943	207,154	55,744
Private wage and salary	82.6%	86.5%	87.8%
Government workers	12.4%	8.3%	8.6%
Self-employed workers in own business, unpaid family workers	4.8%	5.0%	3.4%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019)</b>			
Households	4,730,340	145,273	44,645
Median household income	58,642	45,076	36,408
With earnings	75.9%	84.6%	79.2%
Mean earnings (dollars)	80,493	62,826	55,150
With Social Security income	32.2%	16.4%	22.6%
Mean Social Security income	19,012	15,342	14,423
With Supplemental Security Income	6.0%	7.6%	13.3%
Mean Supplemental Security Income	9,993	9,099	9,567

With cash public assistance	2.4%	3.2%	4.0%
Mean cash public assistance	2,931	2,548	2,654
With retirement income	27.0%	13.0%	9.6%
Mean retirement income	25,972	18,156	15,582
With Food Stamp/SNAP	12.0%	20.2%	33.3%
Families	2,942,581	94,231	28,859
Median family income	74,911	52,027	45,336
Married-couple family	72.3%	58.7%	50.6%
Median income (dollars)	90,782	71,210	66,434
Male householder, no	7.9%	14.9%	13.8%
Median income (dollars)	51,818	46,365	42,849
Female householder, no	19.8%	26.3%	35.6%
Median income (dollars)	35,354	24,117	23,315
Individuals	11,689,100	467,589	130,700
Per capita income (dollars)	32,780	20,173	17,853
With earnings for full-time,			
Male	2,285,536	88,067	22,209
Female	1,774,546	59,289	16,351
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	70,012	51,039	49,749
Female	51,272	41,692	37,135
Median earnings (dollars) full-			
Male	52,039	40,348	41,568
Female	41,184	32,172	30,928
HEALTH INSURANCE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized	11,514,951	461,703	128,837
With private health	68.9%	51.7%	46.4%
With public coverage	37.2%	38.1%	51.1%
No health insurance	6.6%	16.0%	8.3%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR			
All families	9.2%	21.9%	30.4%
With related children of the	15.7%	28.5%	37.7%
With related children of the	16.5%		
householder under 5 years		24.0%	41.9%
Married-couple family	3.5%	12.0%	15.4%
With related children of the	4.9%	14.7%	17.0%
With related children of the	3.9%		
householder under 5 years		5.5%	N
Female householder, no	28.4%	46.2%	52.0%
With related children of the	38.4%	53.4%	58.4%
With related children of the	46.6%		
householder under 5 years		58.5%	69.0%
All people	13.1%	23.0%	30.3%



Under 18 years	18.4%	29.8%	37.3%
Related children of the	18.0%	29.7%	37.3%
Related children of the	21.3%	38.4%	41.1%
Related children of the	16.8%	26.5%	35.6%
18 years and over	11.5%	19.2%	26.8%
18 to 64 years	12.4%	20.0%	27.4%
65 years and over	8.3%	12.1%	20.7%
People in families	10.0%	21.9%	29.2%
Unrelated individuals 15	24.0%	27.5%	35.1%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	4,730,340	145,273	44,645
Owner-occupied housing	66.0%	44.9%	40.9%
Renter-occupied housing	34.0%	55.1%	59.1%
Average household size of	2.52	2.73	2.53
Average household size of	2.17	2.65	2.49
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	4,730,340	145,273	44,645
1-unit, detached or attached	74.7%	60.7%	58.1%
2 to 4 units	7.8%	14.4%	15.6%
5 or more units	14.2%	20.6%	23.7%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van,	3.4%	4.2%	2.6%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
Occupied housing units	4,730,340	145,273	44,645
Built 2014 or later	2.7%	2.9%	3.0%
Built 2010 to 2013	1.6%	0.9%	0.4%
Built 2000 to 2009	9.5%	7.0%	6.8%
Built 1980 to 1999	21.5%	20.8%	15.1%
Built 1960 to 1979	26.3%	24.5%	19.8%
Built 1940 to 1959	19.9%	18.0%	21.6%
Built 1939 or earlier	18.6%	25.9%	33.3%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
Occupied housing units	4,730,340	145,273	44,645
None	7.7%	9.7%	12.2%
1 or more	92.3%	90.3%	87.8%
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>			
Occupied housing units	4,730,340	145,273	44,645
Gas	70.4%	71.8%	77.6%
Electricity	24.7%	25.9%	20.1%
All other fuels	4.5%	1.8%	1.6%
No fuel used	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
Occupied housing units	4,730,340	145,273	44,645
No telephone service	1.0%	1.7%	1.7%
1.01 or more occupants per	1.5%	5.6%	4.3%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER  
COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units	1,933,709	42,938	12,551
Less than 30 percent	80.2%	76.7%	70.7%
30 percent or more	19.8%	23.3%	29.3%

OWNER CHARACTERISTICS

Owner-occupied housing	3,123,733	65,185	18,267
Median value (dollars)	157,200	120,400	114,100
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage	1,250	1,171	1,174
Median selected monthly owner costs without a	478	431	425

GROSS RENT AS A  
PERCENTAGE OF

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where	1,494,603	75,143	24,918
Less than 30 percent	56.6%	51.3%	43.8%
30 percent or more	43.4%	48.7%	56.2%

GROSS RENT

Occupied units paying rent	1,523,946	76,788	25,826
Median gross rent (dollars)	813	829	775

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET

Total households	4,730,340	145,273	44,645
With a computer	91.8%	92.9%	93.1%
With a broadband Internet	85.4%	83.6%	80.7%

	Pennsylvania		
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260-269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES</b>			
Total population	12,801,989	997,830	493,255
One race	97.4%	92.6%	91.3%
Two races	2.4%	6.8%	7.7%
Three races	0.2%	0.5%	0.8%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			
Total population	12,801,989	997,830	493,255
Male	49.0%	50.7%	50.4%
Female	51.0%	49.3%	49.6%
Under 5 years	5.4%	9.5%	10.3%
5 to 17 years	15.1%	24.1%	25.9%
18 to 24 years	8.9%	11.8%	11.0%
25 to 34 years	13.3%	16.4%	15.9%
35 to 44 years	11.9%	14.5%	13.6%
45 to 54 years	12.5%	10.5%	9.7%
55 to 64 years	14.1%	7.7%	7.9%
65 to 74 years	10.6%	3.5%	3.6%
75 years and over	8.1%	2.0%	2.1%
Median age (years)	40.8	27.7	26.7
18 years and over	79.4%	66.4%	63.8%
21 years and over	75.5%	60.9%	59.0%
62 years and over	22.9%	7.4%	7.6%
65 years and over	18.7%	5.5%	5.7%
Under 18 years	2,632,325	335,668	178,544
Male	51.2%	51.3%	52.9%
Female	48.8%	48.7%	47.1%
18 years and over	10,169,664	662,162	314,711
Male	48.4%	50.4%	49.0%
Female	51.6%	49.6%	51.0%
18 to 34 years	2,846,476	281,786	132,648
Male	50.9%	52.4%	51.5%
Female	49.1%	47.6%	48.5%
35 to 64 years	4,934,970	325,443	153,776
Male	49.2%	49.9%	47.8%
Female	50.8%	50.1%	52.2%
65 years and over	2,388,218	54,933	28,287

Male	43.9%	43.7%	43.4%
Female	56.1%	56.3%	56.6%
RELATIONSHIP			
Population in households	12,380,244	962,518	479,941
Householder or spouse	60.5%	41.7%	39.6%
Unmarried partner	2.9%	4.3%	4.9%
Child	27.9%	40.1%	41.8%
Other relatives	5.7%	10.0%	10.1%
Other nonrelatives	3.0%	3.9%	3.6%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Households	5,119,249	285,004	146,171
Family households	63.1%	72.1%	70.6%
With own children of the	24.2%	42.4%	41.0%
Married-couple family	46.4%	37.3%	29.8%
With own children of the	16.0%	19.8%	14.8%
Female householder, no	11.8%	25.5%	31.7%
With own children of the	6.0%	17.7%	21.6%
Nonfamily households	36.9%	27.9%	29.4%
Male householder	17.1%	15.5%	16.6%
Living alone	13.4%	10.8%	12.6%
Not living alone	3.7%	4.7%	4.0%
Female householder	19.8%	12.4%	12.9%
Living alone	16.7%	9.4%	10.3%
Not living alone	3.1%	3.0%	2.6%
Average household size	2.42	3.02	2.98
Average family size	3.02	3.47	3.46
MARITAL STATUS			
Population 15 years and over	10,628,076	713,245	342,473
Now married, except	47.5%	35.9%	28.7%
Widowed	6.5%	3.1%	3.9%
Divorced	10.0%	8.2%	8.6%
Separated	1.9%	3.3%	4.6%
Never married	34.1%	49.5%	54.1%
Male 15 years and over	5,159,722	360,445	170,134
Now married, except	49.0%	37.3%	30.8%
Widowed	3.0%	1.4%	1.7%
Divorced	9.0%	7.4%	8.7%
Separated	1.6%	2.5%	3.5%
Never married	37.3%	51.3%	55.3%
Female 15 years and over	5,468,354	352,800	172,339
Now married, except	46.0%	34.4%	26.7%
Widowed	9.8%	4.9%	6.1%
Divorced	10.9%	8.9%	8.6%
Separated	2.1%	4.2%	5.7%
Never married	31.1%	47.7%	52.8%

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Population 3 years and over	2,896,469	325,635	161,492
Nursery school, preschool	6.3%	6.4%	6.4%
Kindergarten	4.7%	4.9%	5.1%
Elementary school (grades 1-	40.5%	47.1%	49.7%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.2%	22.2%	24.5%
College or graduate school	27.4%	19.5%	14.4%
Male 3 years and over	1,429,258	161,512	82,900
Percent enrolled in	68.8%	78.0%	83.7%
Percent enrolled in college	24.5%	16.4%	11.3%
Female 3 years and over	1,467,211	164,123	78,592
Percent enrolled in	63.9%	70.2%	74.6%
Percent enrolled in college	30.2%	22.5%	17.6%

**EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT**

Population 25 years and over	9,028,036	544,225	260,565
Less than high school	9.0%	27.1%	27.8%
High school graduate	34.4%	33.2%	35.1%
Some college or associate's	24.3%	23.2%	25.8%
Bachelor's degree	19.5%	10.6%	7.4%
Graduate or professional	12.8%	5.9%	4.0%
High school graduate or	91.0%	72.9%	72.2%
Male, high school graduate	90.5%	70.8%	71.9%
Female, high school	91.5%	75.0%	72.4%
Bachelor's degree or higher	32.3%	16.5%	11.4%
Male, bachelor's degree or	31.7%	15.0%	10.3%
Female, bachelor's degree or	32.9%	18.0%	12.3%

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 50 years	2,854,849	262,828	125,876
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12	148,956	18,307	9,334
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the	52,289	9,963	6,541
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12	35.1%	54.4%	70.1%

**RESPONSIBILITY FOR****GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18**

Population 30 years and over	8,169,080	458,542	220,576
Grandparents living with	2.9%	6.6%	6.4%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a	35.1%	33.7%	35.7%

**VETERAN STATUS**

Civilian population 18 years	10,157,756	661,047	313,952
Civilian veteran	7.0%	3.0%	3.6%

**DISABILITY STATUS**

Total civilian	12,593,136	978,062	483,450
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With a disability	14.0%	14.3%	18.3%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	2,624,633	333,939	177,518
With a disability	5.6%	9.0%	11.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	7,659,543	590,881	278,279
With a disability	11.5%	14.8%	19.5%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	2,308,960		
population 65 years and		53,242	27,653
With a disability	32.2%	42.8%	52.9%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	12,670,245	978,257	482,563
Same house	87.5%	80.9%	81.2%
Different house in the U.S.	12.0%	18.0%	17.8%
Same county	7.1%	10.9%	11.1%
Different county	5.0%	7.1%	6.6%
Same state	2.9%	3.9%	4.1%
Different state	2.1%	3.2%	2.5%
Abroad	0.4%	1.1%	1.0%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND			
Native	11,908,822	787,055	485,313
Male	49.0%	50.3%	50.2%
Female	51.0%	49.7%	49.8%
Foreign born	893,167	210,775	7,942
Male	48.3%	52.5%	63.9%
Female	51.7%	47.5%	36.1%
Foreign born; naturalized	497,426	89,387	2,906
Male	46.2%	49.3%	64.6%
Female	53.8%	50.7%	35.4%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	395,741	121,388	5,036
Male	51.0%	54.8%	63.5%
Female	49.0%	45.2%	36.5%
Population born outside the	893,167	210,775	7,942
Entered 2010 or later	29.3%	29.2%	34.8%
Entered 2000 to 2009	25.3%	28.7%	27.2%
Entered before 2000	45.4%	42.0%	38.0%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH			
Foreign-born population	893,167		
excluding population born at		210,775	7,942
Europe	17.8%	1.5%	N
Asia	40.2%	0.3%	N
Africa	8.9%	0.2%	N
Oceania	0.4%	0.0%	N
Latin America	31.0%	97.7%	N
Northern America	1.8%	0.2%	N

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO

Population 5 years and over	12,106,328	902,956	442,522
English only	88.3%	35.8%	39.7%
Language other than English	11.7%	64.2%	60.3%
Speak English less than "very	4.5%	26.8%	22.4%

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Population 16 years and over	10,474,419	693,562	331,621
In labor force	62.9%	66.4%	62.3%
Civilian labor force	62.8%	66.2%	62.1%
Employed	60.0%	61.9%	57.4%
Unemployed	2.8%	4.3%	4.6%
Unemployment Rate	4.5%	6.5%	7.5%
Armed Forces	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Not in labor force	37.1%	33.6%	37.7%
Females 16 years and over	5,395,473	342,413	167,105
In labor force	58.6%	62.4%	60.5%
Civilian labor force	58.6%	62.3%	60.5%
Employed	56.1%	58.1%	55.7%
Unemployed	2.5%	4.2%	4.7%
Unemployment Rate	4.3%	6.7%	7.8%

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	6,179,069	421,249	186,407
Car, truck, or van - drove	75.2%	66.0%	67.2%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	8.4%	14.1%	13.0%
Public transportation	5.7%	7.8%	8.9%
Walked	3.6%	5.3%	5.4%
Other means	1.6%	3.0%	2.4%
Worked from home	5.4%	3.8%	3.0%
Mean travel time to work	27.8	28.1	28.0

OCCUPATION

Civilian employed population	6,285,109	429,462	190,436
Management, business,	40.3%	23.8%	21.5%
Service occupations	17.2%	23.0%	24.5%
Sales and office occupations	20.0%	20.2%	23.4%
Natural resources, construction, and	8.1%	11.0%	8.2%
Production, transportation, and material moving	14.3%	22.0%	22.4%
Male civilian employed	3,259,403	230,391	97,294
Management, business,	36.2%	21.4%	19.2%
Service occupations	13.6%	19.1%	21.2%
Sales and office occupations	14.1%	13.4%	15.6%
Natural resources, construction, and	15.0%	19.2%	14.7%

Production, transportation, and material moving	21.1%	27.0%	29.4%
Female civilian employed	3,025,706	199,071	93,142
Management, business, and service occupations	44.7%	26.6%	24.0%
Sales and office occupations	21.1%	27.5%	27.9%
Natural resources, construction, and production, transportation, and material moving	26.5%	28.0%	31.6%
	0.7%	1.5%	1.4%
	7.0%	16.3%	15.2%
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			
Civilian employed population	6,285,109	429,462	190,436
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and construction	1.3%	3.0%	1.2%
Manufacturing	6.1%	6.0%	4.3%
Wholesale trade	11.5%	13.9%	13.9%
Retail trade	2.6%	2.6%	2.2%
Transportation and information	10.8%	11.5%	14.1%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and professional, scientific, and management, and educational services, and health care and social	5.9%	8.4%	8.4%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and other services (except public administration)	1.6%	1.5%	1.2%
	6.4%	5.1%	5.2%
	10.6%	10.1%	8.7%
	26.4%	20.3%	22.6%
	8.2%	9.9%	9.6%
	4.7%	5.2%	5.0%
	3.8%	2.5%	3.6%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Civilian employed population	6,285,109	429,462	190,436
Private wage and salary	84.0%	89.6%	88.8%
Government workers	11.0%	6.5%	7.8%
Self-employed workers in unpaid family workers	4.9%	3.8%	3.2%
	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019)</b>			
Households	5,119,249	285,004	146,171
Median household income	63,463	44,260	34,755
With earnings	75.3%	82.5%	76.1%
Mean earnings (dollars)	90,297	68,507	60,197
With Social Security income	35.4%	20.5%	25.6%
Mean Social Security income	20,241	13,564	12,433
With Supplemental Security	6.0%	13.4%	19.6%
Mean Supplemental Security	10,091	8,957	8,824



With cash public assistance	3.2%	7.0%	10.7%
Mean cash public assistance	2,074	2,450	2,610
With retirement income	27.8%	10.7%	11.6%
Mean retirement income	24,257	17,895	15,266
With Food Stamp/SNAP	13.5%	33.4%	44.3%
Families	3,228,224	205,397	103,140
Median family income	81,075	47,336	39,767
Married-couple family	73.5%	51.8%	42.2%
Median income (dollars)	95,903	70,601	72,426
Male householder, no	7.7%	12.9%	12.9%
Median income (dollars)	55,572	42,137	38,370
Female householder, no	18.8%	35.3%	44.9%
Median income (dollars)	40,169	28,690	26,554
Individuals	12,801,989	997,830	493,255
Per capita income (dollars)	35,804	19,698	16,939
With earnings for full-time,			
Male	2,570,985	181,294	74,540
Female	1,985,392	127,689	60,088
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	75,037	52,732	49,488
Female	56,454	42,190	39,903
Median earnings (dollars) full-			
Male	55,221	39,133	39,088
Female	43,791	31,724	30,906
HEALTH INSURANCE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized	12,593,136	978,062	483,450
With private health	71.9%	48.1%	43.7%
With public coverage	37.6%	46.4%	56.5%
No health insurance	5.8%	12.5%	7.5%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR			
All families	8.2%	23.8%	29.9%
With related children of the	14.3%	29.1%	36.5%
With related children of the	13.7%		
householder under 5 years		31.6%	37.5%
Married-couple family	3.4%	11.2%	13.5%
With related children of the	4.7%	12.0%	12.4%
With related children of the	4.1%		
householder under 5 years		15.5%	13.0%
Female householder, no	25.0%	41.9%	47.3%
With related children of the	35.8%	48.2%	54.4%
With related children of the	38.7%		
householder under 5 years		49.5%	59.5%
All people	12.0%	26.2%	32.3%

Under 18 years	16.9%	33.4%	39.0%
Related children of the	16.6%	33.1%	38.7%
Related children of the	17.4%	31.4%	36.1%
Related children of the	16.3%	33.8%	39.8%
18 years and over	10.7%	22.6%	28.4%
18 to 64 years	11.5%	22.4%	28.5%
65 years and over	8.3%	24.4%	27.6%
People in families	9.0%	24.3%	30.4%
Unrelated individuals 15	23.1%	36.1%	41.7%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	5,119,249	285,004	146,171
Owner-occupied housing	68.4%	42.8%	39.2%
Renter-occupied housing	31.6%	57.2%	60.8%
Average household size of	2.54	3.12	3.06
Average household size of	2.16	2.94	2.92
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	5,119,249	285,004	146,171
1-unit, detached or attached	76.0%	69.2%	68.2%
2 to 4 units	7.9%	13.2%	15.7%
5 or more units	12.7%	15.5%	14.3%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van,	3.4%	2.1%	1.8%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
Occupied housing units	5,119,249	285,004	146,171
Built 2014 or later	2.4%	1.9%	1.8%
Built 2010 to 2013	1.5%	1.0%	0.7%
Built 2000 to 2009	8.1%	6.4%	5.3%
Built 1980 to 1999	19.4%	14.7%	14.4%
Built 1960 to 1979	22.9%	20.9%	19.6%
Built 1940 to 1959	20.9%	19.7%	19.7%
Built 1939 or earlier	24.9%	35.4%	38.5%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
Occupied housing units	5,119,249	285,004	146,171
None	11.0%	17.7%	21.8%
1 or more	89.0%	82.3%	78.2%
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>			
Occupied housing units	5,119,249	285,004	146,171
Gas	56.1%	55.7%	56.2%
Electricity	23.9%	33.3%	34.5%
All other fuels	19.6%	10.6%	9.1%
No fuel used	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
Occupied housing units	5,119,249	285,004	146,171
No telephone service	1.0%	1.3%	2.0%
1.01 or more occupants per	1.5%	5.3%	5.6%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER  
COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units	2,061,425	82,313	39,093
Less than 30 percent	76.5%	66.0%	66.3%
30 percent or more	23.5%	34.0%	33.7%

OWNER CHARACTERISTICS

Owner-occupied housing	3,501,824	121,984	57,351
Median value (dollars)	192,600	153,100	149,500
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage	1,477	1,367	1,338
Median selected monthly owner costs without a	534	475	432

GROSS RENT AS A  
PERCENTAGE OF

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where	1,504,249	154,992	85,120
Less than 30 percent	53.1%	42.5%	37.9%
30 percent or more	46.9%	57.5%	62.1%

GROSS RENT

Occupied units paying rent	1,534,281	158,544	87,180
Median gross rent (dollars)	951	1,008	920

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET

Total households	5,119,249	285,004	146,171
With a computer	90.7%	92.3%	90.6%
With a broadband Internet	85.6%	84.3%	82.1%

	Texas		
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260-269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES</b>			
Total population	28,995,881	11,524,842	239,157
One race	97.1%	97.3%	92.7%
Two races	2.7%	2.4%	5.1%
Three races	0.2%	0.2%	1.6%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			
Total population	28,995,881	11,524,842	239,157
Male	49.6%	50.3%	51.6%
Female	50.4%	49.7%	48.4%
Under 5 years	6.8%	8.5%	8.6%
5 to 17 years	18.7%	23.2%	22.2%
18 to 24 years	9.7%	11.5%	8.9%
25 to 34 years	14.6%	15.3%	19.4%
35 to 44 years	13.7%	14.0%	13.8%
45 to 54 years	12.3%	11.5%	12.2%
55 to 64 years	11.3%	8.2%	7.8%
65 to 74 years	7.8%	4.8%	4.3%
75 years and over	5.1%	2.8%	2.8%
Median age (years)	35.1	29.2	31.0
18 years and over	74.5%	68.2%	69.2%
21 years and over	70.1%	63.0%	65.7%
62 years and over	16.1%	9.8%	9.1%
65 years and over	12.9%	7.6%	7.0%
Under 18 years	7,396,631	3,660,216	73,643
Male	50.9%	50.9%	49.4%
Female	49.1%	49.1%	50.6%
18 years and over	21,599,250	7,864,626	165,514
Male	49.2%	50.0%	52.6%
Female	50.8%	50.0%	47.4%
18 to 34 years	7,069,361	3,093,062	67,682
Male	51.1%	51.6%	53.6%
Female	48.9%	48.4%	46.4%
35 to 64 years	10,791,162	3,892,021	81,054
Male	49.5%	50.1%	53.8%
Female	50.5%	49.9%	46.2%
65 years and over	3,738,727	879,543	16,778

Male	44.6%	43.9%	42.4%
Female	55.4%	56.1%	57.6%
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>			
Population in households	28,395,188	11,345,878	234,069
Householder or spouse	52.6%	42.8%	46.9%
Unmarried partner	2.0%	2.1%	2.9%
Child	33.0%	40.2%	36.9%
Other relatives	9.0%	11.8%	9.0%
Other nonrelatives	3.4%	3.1%	4.3%
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>			
Households	9,985,126	3,203,851	78,298
Family households	68.7%	76.2%	71.4%
With own children of the	31.5%	41.5%	38.5%
Married-couple family	49.6%	49.3%	48.0%
With own children of the	21.6%	26.4%	24.9%
Female householder, no	13.7%	18.6%	14.8%
With own children of the	7.4%	11.0%	9.9%
Nonfamily households	31.3%	23.8%	28.6%
Male householder	15.3%	13.0%	15.1%
Living alone	12.0%	9.9%	11.5%
Not living alone	3.3%	3.2%	3.6%
Female householder	16.0%	10.7%	13.5%
Living alone	13.6%	8.7%	11.6%
Not living alone	2.4%	2.1%	1.9%
Average household size	2.84	3.40	3.03
Average family size	3.46	3.92	3.60
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			
Population 15 years and over	22,833,954	8,466,768	178,494
Now married, except	48.4%	44.9%	43.7%
Widowed	5.0%	3.7%	3.4%
Divorced	10.6%	8.6%	11.3%
Separated	2.2%	3.1%	1.8%
Never married	33.8%	39.7%	39.8%
Male 15 years and over	11,246,327	4,239,322	93,659
Now married, except	49.7%	45.2%	44.2%
Widowed	2.3%	1.6%	1.2%
Divorced	9.2%	7.5%	10.3%
Separated	1.8%	2.4%	2.0%
Never married	37.0%	43.2%	42.3%
Female 15 years and over	11,587,627	4,227,446	84,835
Now married, except	47.1%	44.5%	43.1%
Widowed	7.6%	5.8%	5.9%
Divorced	12.0%	9.6%	12.5%
Separated	2.6%	3.9%	1.5%
Never married	30.7%	36.2%	37.0%

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Population 3 years and over	7,763,174	3,590,814	73,351
Nursery school, preschool	6.0%	5.7%	6.3%
Kindergarten	5.3%	5.7%	4.4%
Elementary school (grades 1-	43.0%	46.6%	44.3%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.5%	22.9%	22.1%
College or graduate school	24.1%	19.1%	23.0%
Male 3 years and over	3,859,326	1,785,828	40,134
Percent enrolled in	71.7%	77.2%	66.7%
Percent enrolled in college	22.1%	17.0%	26.0%
Female 3 years and over	3,903,848	1,804,986	33,217
Percent enrolled in	68.1%	73.1%	75.7%
Percent enrolled in college	26.1%	21.2%	19.3%

**EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT**

Population 25 years and over	18,772,550	6,538,918	144,120
Less than high school	15.4%	31.7%	11.0%
High school graduate	25.2%	28.4%	22.1%
Some college or associate's	28.7%	23.8%	31.2%
Bachelor's degree	20.0%	11.6%	25.0%
Graduate or professional	10.8%	4.6%	10.6%
High school graduate or	84.6%	68.3%	89.0%
Male, high school graduate	84.1%	67.3%	89.4%
Female, high school	85.2%	69.2%	88.5%
Bachelor's degree or higher	30.8%	16.1%	35.6%
Male, bachelor's degree or	30.4%	14.8%	32.0%
Female, bachelor's degree or	31.1%	17.4%	39.6%

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 50 years	7,150,260	3,007,299	61,992
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12	390,925	176,823	2,546
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the	133,382	69,342	787
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12	34.1%	39.2%	30.9%

**RESPONSIBILITY FOR****GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18**

Population 30 years and over	16,629,117	5,627,142	122,642
Grandparents living with	4.5%	6.6%	3.7%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a	35.6%	31.7%	33.0%

**VETERAN STATUS**

Civilian population 18 years	21,490,881	7,843,287	162,378
Civilian veteran	6.5%	3.4%	12.5%

**DISABILITY STATUS**

Total civilian	28,514,428	11,376,049	232,687
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With a disability	11.5%	9.4%	14.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	7,386,039	3,656,402	73,643
With a disability	4.3%	4.4%	9.3%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	17,475,065	6,855,568	142,421
With a disability	9.4%	8.2%	13.3%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	3,653,324		
population 65 years and		864,079	16,623
With a disability	35.8%	39.5%	42.0%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	28,642,658	11,363,374	236,748
Same house	85.0%	86.3%	78.4%
Different house in the U.S.	14.2%	12.7%	19.1%
Same county	8.5%	8.8%	11.5%
Different county	5.8%	3.9%	7.5%
Same state	3.8%	2.9%	4.5%
Different state	2.0%	1.0%	3.0%
Abroad	0.8%	1.0%	2.6%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND			
Native	24,044,725	8,333,586	233,974
Male	49.7%	50.4%	51.6%
Female	50.3%	49.6%	48.4%
Foreign born	4,951,156	3,191,256	5,183
Male	49.4%	50.1%	49.8%
Female	50.6%	49.9%	50.2%
Foreign born; naturalized	1,959,253	998,073	2,382
Male	47.1%	47.1%	55.5%
Female	52.9%	52.9%	44.5%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	2,991,903	2,193,183	2,801
Male	50.9%	51.4%	45.0%
Female	49.1%	48.6%	55.0%
Population born outside the	4,951,156	3,191,256	5,183
Entered 2010 or later	26.6%	21.2%	15.7%
Entered 2000 to 2009	25.9%	26.7%	40.0%
Entered before 2000	47.4%	52.1%	44.3%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH			
Foreign-born population	4,951,156		
excluding population born at		3,191,256	5,183
Europe	4.0%	0.4%	N
Asia	22.8%	0.1%	N
Africa	5.9%	0.0%	N
Oceania	0.3%	0.0%	N
Latin America	66.1%	99.4%	N
Northern America	1.1%	0.1%	N

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO

Population 5 years and over	27,014,126	10,539,805	218,702
English only	64.4%	28.1%	39.7%
Language other than English	35.6%	71.9%	60.3%
Speak English less than "very	13.3%	28.1%	17.2%

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Population 16 years and over	22,425,612	8,266,510	172,660
In labor force	65.0%	66.6%	67.9%
Civilian labor force	64.5%	66.3%	66.0%
Employed	61.7%	63.3%	63.1%
Unemployed	2.8%	3.0%	2.9%
Unemployment Rate	4.4%	4.5%	4.4%
Armed Forces	0.5%	0.3%	1.8%
Not in labor force	35.0%	33.4%	32.1%
Females 16 years and over	11,383,962	4,127,848	82,055
In labor force	58.4%	57.7%	61.8%
Civilian labor force	58.2%	57.7%	61.1%
Employed	55.6%	54.8%	58.2%
Unemployed	2.6%	2.8%	2.9%
Unemployment Rate	4.5%	4.9%	4.7%

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	13,715,977	5,167,083	108,817
Car, truck, or van - drove	80.1%	79.0%	77.1%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	9.7%	12.9%	10.0%
Public transportation	1.3%	1.2%	1.7%
Walked	1.5%	1.4%	1.7%
Other means	1.6%	1.9%	2.7%
Worked from home	5.7%	3.6%	6.7%
Mean travel time to work	27.2	26.4	27.6

OCCUPATION

Civilian employed population	13,830,576	5,234,564	108,979
Management, business,	37.6%	23.9%	36.3%
Service occupations	17.3%	22.5%	15.9%
Sales and office occupations	21.1%	20.2%	21.9%
Natural resources,	10.6%		
construction, and		17.4%	9.7%
Production, transportation,	13.4%		
and material moving		16.1%	16.2%
Male civilian employed	7,502,391	2,970,477	61,192
Management, business,	33.8%	19.4%	31.2%
Service occupations	13.4%	16.1%	12.2%
Sales and office occupations	14.6%	12.6%	15.7%
Natural resources,	18.7%		
construction, and		29.6%	15.8%



Production, transportation, and material moving	19.4%	22.3%	25.1%
Female civilian employed	6,328,185	2,264,087	47,787
Management, business, and service occupations	42.2%	29.7%	42.9%
Sales and office occupations	21.9%	30.8%	20.6%
Natural resources, construction, and production, transportation, and material moving	28.8%	30.1%	29.8%
	0.9%	1.4%	1.8%
	6.2%	7.9%	4.8%
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			
Civilian employed population	13,830,576	5,234,564	108,979
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and construction	2.9%	2.8%	1.0%
Manufacturing	9.1%	14.7%	8.6%
Wholesale trade	8.5%	8.4%	7.0%
Retail trade	2.8%	2.5%	3.7%
Transportation and information	11.2%	11.7%	11.1%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and professional, scientific, and management, and educational services, and health care and social	6.1%	5.5%	8.4%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and other services (except public administration)	1.5%	1.1%	1.5%
	6.7%	4.9%	6.9%
	11.7%	9.8%	10.6%
	21.4%	18.6%	22.4%
	9.2%	11.3%	9.0%
	5.2%	5.4%	4.2%
	3.8%	3.2%	5.5%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Civilian employed population	13,830,576	5,234,564	108,979
Private wage and salary	79.8%	80.8%	80.3%
Government workers	13.3%	11.6%	14.8%
Self-employed workers in unpaid family workers	6.6%	7.3%	4.8%
	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019)</b>			
Households	9,985,126	3,203,851	78,298
Median household income	64,034	52,010	61,306
With earnings	82.3%	87.6%	87.0%
Mean earnings (dollars)	89,653	68,274	75,723
With Social Security income	26.0%	18.9%	19.0%
Mean Social Security income	19,059	14,800	15,083
With Supplemental Security	4.4%	5.0%	4.9%
Mean Supplemental Security	9,484	8,745	7,615

With cash public assistance	1.4%	1.5%	1.2%
Mean cash public assistance	2,750	2,015	1,814
With retirement income	19.1%	10.9%	19.0%
Mean retirement income	27,836	21,917	25,799
With Food Stamp/SNAP	10.8%	16.5%	13.3%
Families	6,857,641	2,441,922	55,878
Median family income	76,727	55,922	70,208
Married-couple family	72.2%	64.7%	67.3%
Median income (dollars)	93,738	69,399	84,215
Male householder, no	7.8%	10.9%	12.0%
Median income (dollars)	54,780	50,640	57,194
Female householder, no	19.9%	24.4%	20.7%
Median income (dollars)	37,273	31,343	30,485
Individuals	28,995,881	11,524,842	239,157
Per capita income (dollars)	32,267	20,401	26,811
With earnings for full-time,			
Male	6,129,696	2,399,624	51,285
Female	4,395,434	1,539,242	33,562
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	72,170	50,319	60,465
Female	52,142	38,424	50,623
Median earnings (dollars) full-			
Male	51,125	39,665	48,523
Female	40,670	30,685	40,582
HEALTH INSURANCE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized	28,514,428	11,376,049	232,687
With private health	61.8%	46.8%	61.4%
With public coverage	28.3%	28.8%	31.3%
No health insurance	18.4%	28.6%	16.5%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR			
All families	10.5%	16.7%	13.6%
With related children of the	15.5%	21.8%	16.9%
With related children of the	14.9%		
householder under 5 years		20.3%	N
Married-couple family	5.5%	10.2%	3.8%
With related children of the	7.2%	12.3%	1.6%
With related children of the	6.1%		
householder under 5 years		10.4%	N
Female householder, no	27.9%	35.4%	44.0%
With related children of the	37.0%	44.3%	53.3%
With related children of the	39.2%		
householder under 5 years		44.0%	N
All people	13.6%	18.7%	16.5%

Under 18 years	19.2%	25.7%	25.1%
Related children of the	18.9%	25.5%	24.0%
Related children of the	21.4%	28.2%	20.5%
Related children of the	18.0%	24.5%	25.5%
18 years and over	11.7%	15.4%	12.7%
18 to 64 years	11.9%	15.0%	12.8%
65 years and over	10.6%	18.5%	11.7%
People in families	11.6%	17.3%	14.8%
Unrelated individuals 15	24.0%	29.3%	25.2%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	9,985,126	3,203,851	78,298
Owner-occupied housing	61.9%	57.7%	46.0%
Renter-occupied housing	38.1%	42.3%	54.0%
Average household size of	2.99	3.58	3.20
Average household size of	2.60	3.15	2.88
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	9,985,126	3,203,851	78,298
1-unit, detached or attached	68.7%	66.3%	60.0%
2 to 4 units	5.0%	6.0%	7.8%
5 or more units	19.8%	19.1%	29.0%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van,	6.4%	8.6%	3.2%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
Occupied housing units	9,985,126	3,203,851	78,298
Built 2014 or later	9.0%	7.0%	13.2%
Built 2010 to 2013	5.1%	4.3%	7.2%
Built 2000 to 2009	18.2%	15.9%	19.4%
Built 1980 to 1999	30.9%	29.3%	31.9%
Built 1960 to 1979	23.1%	25.5%	20.1%
Built 1940 to 1959	10.6%	14.3%	5.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	3.1%	3.7%	2.8%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
Occupied housing units	9,985,126	3,203,851	78,298
None	5.4%	5.6%	8.5%
1 or more	94.6%	94.4%	91.5%
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>			
Occupied housing units	9,985,126	3,203,851	78,298
Gas	37.9%	33.2%	26.8%
Electricity	61.1%	66.0%	72.2%
All other fuels	0.6%	0.3%	0.6%
No fuel used	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
Occupied housing units	9,985,126	3,203,851	78,298
No telephone service	1.0%	1.3%	1.1%
1.01 or more occupants per	4.7%	9.7%	5.5%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER  
COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units	3,452,907	988,993	26,938
Less than 30 percent	73.4%	69.2%	72.1%
30 percent or more	26.6%	30.8%	27.9%

OWNER CHARACTERISTICS

Owner-occupied housing	6,179,278	1,848,824	36,044
Median value (dollars)	200,400	139,200	208,700
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage	1,675	1,400	1,666
Median selected monthly owner costs without a	527	438	555

GROSS RENT AS A  
PERCENTAGE OF

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where	3,551,089	1,259,161	40,699
Less than 30 percent	52.0%	49.7%	50.9%
30 percent or more	48.0%	50.3%	49.1%

GROSS RENT

Occupied units paying rent	3,630,018	1,288,478	41,425
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,091	994	1,160

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET

Total households	9,985,126	3,203,851	78,298
With a computer	93.6%	91.3%	95.0%
With a broadband Internet	86.3%	81.2%	89.0%

	Virginia	Virginia	
	Total population		Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES</b>			
Total population	8,535,519	106,781	828,154
One race	96.2%	84.2%	93.2%
Two races	3.5%	13.3%	6.1%
Three races	0.2%	2.3%	0.6%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			
Total population	8,535,519	106,781	828,154
Male	49.2%	52.0%	51.7%
Female	50.8%	48.0%	48.3%
Under 5 years	5.9%	9.3%	9.0%
5 to 17 years	15.9%	23.6%	22.6%
18 to 24 years	9.4%	11.6%	12.1%
25 to 34 years	13.8%	18.6%	15.9%
35 to 44 years	13.2%	13.2%	16.5%
45 to 54 years	12.8%	9.0%	11.5%
55 to 64 years	13.1%	8.3%	7.6%
65 to 74 years	9.5%	4.3%	3.4%
75 years and over	6.4%	2.1%	1.5%
Median age (years)	38.5	28.1	29.1
18 years and over	78.2%	67.1%	68.3%
21 years and over	74.0%	62.0%	62.7%
62 years and over	19.6%	8.7%	6.6%
65 years and over	15.9%	6.4%	4.8%
Under 18 years	1,857,605	35,097	262,332
Male	51.4%	57.2%	52.4%
Female	48.6%	42.8%	47.6%
18 years and over	6,677,914	71,684	565,822
Male	48.6%	49.5%	51.4%
Female	51.4%	50.5%	48.6%
18 to 34 years	1,979,812	32,317	231,257
Male	51.0%	47.4%	52.8%
Female	49.0%	52.6%	47.2%
35 to 64 years	3,339,766	32,492	294,471
Male	49.0%	53.6%	52.3%
Female	51.0%	46.4%	47.7%
65 years and over	1,358,336	6,875	40,094

Male	44.2%	40.0%	36.6%
Female	55.8%	60.0%	63.4%
RELATIONSHIP			
Population in households	8,290,622	102,253	805,019
Householder or spouse	57.7%	47.1%	42.1%
Unmarried partner	2.1%	3.3%	2.9%
Child	29.0%	39.9%	37.6%
Other relatives	7.0%	5.6%	10.8%
Other nonrelatives	4.2%	4.1%	6.6%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Households	3,191,847	35,195	219,700
Family households	65.6%	67.3%	75.9%
With own children of the	27.1%	38.7%	48.3%
Married-couple family	49.8%	48.6%	49.8%
With own children of the	19.3%	25.1%	31.2%
Female householder, no	11.4%	12.3%	15.7%
With own children of the	5.8%	10.5%	11.4%
Nonfamily households	34.4%	32.7%	24.1%
Male householder	15.5%	19.9%	14.3%
Living alone	11.7%	12.0%	8.2%
Not living alone	3.8%	7.9%	6.1%
Female householder	18.9%	12.8%	9.8%
Living alone	16.0%	9.7%	7.4%
Not living alone	2.9%	3.1%	2.4%
Average household size	2.60	2.78	3.44
Average family size	3.18	3.25	3.76
MARITAL STATUS			
Population 15 years and over	6,988,054	76,336	604,003
Now married, except	49.3%	43.6%	44.4%
Widowed	5.6%	3.5%	2.5%
Divorced	10.0%	8.5%	6.8%
Separated	2.1%	3.7%	2.9%
Never married	33.0%	40.8%	43.3%
Male 15 years and over	3,405,420	38,221	309,844
Now married, except	50.8%	43.6%	43.7%
Widowed	2.6%	2.6%	1.3%
Divorced	8.7%	7.9%	5.5%
Separated	1.7%	3.4%	1.8%
Never married	36.2%	42.5%	47.6%
Female 15 years and over	3,582,634	38,115	294,159
Now married, except	47.8%	43.6%	45.1%
Widowed	8.5%	4.4%	3.7%
Divorced	11.3%	9.0%	8.3%
Separated	2.5%	4.0%	4.1%
Never married	30.0%	39.0%	38.8%

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Population 3 years and over	2,118,036	39,345	269,263
Nursery school, preschool	6.3%	9.9%	5.6%
Kindergarten	4.4%	4.3%	4.7%
Elementary school (grades 1-	39.4%	41.2%	45.4%
High school (grades 9-12)	20.6%	19.8%	21.9%
College or graduate school	29.3%	24.8%	22.3%
Male 3 years and over	1,053,548	21,201	137,580
Percent enrolled in	66.4%	70.7%	72.6%
Percent enrolled in college	27.2%	21.8%	22.2%
Female 3 years and over	1,064,488	18,144	131,683
Percent enrolled in	62.4%	59.0%	71.6%
Percent enrolled in college	31.5%	28.3%	22.5%

**EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT**

Population 25 years and over	5,872,757	59,245	465,976
Less than high school	10.0%	8.9%	26.7%
High school graduate	23.6%	21.9%	23.7%
Some college or associate's	26.8%	33.2%	23.3%
Bachelor's degree	22.4%	20.3%	16.0%
Graduate or professional	17.2%	15.7%	10.3%
High school graduate or	90.0%	91.1%	73.3%
Male, high school graduate	89.5%	92.8%	73.4%
Female, high school	90.5%	89.4%	73.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher	39.6%	36.0%	26.3%
Male, bachelor's degree or	38.8%	36.0%	24.4%
Female, bachelor's degree or	40.3%	36.0%	28.2%

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 50 years	2,015,535	27,405	219,689
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12	98,004	1,447	13,759
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the	26,151	353	4,645
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12	26.7%	24.4%	33.8%

**RESPONSIBILITY FOR****GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18**

Population 30 years and over	5,277,567	48,859	400,410
Grandparents living with	3.4%	3.5%	5.0%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a	34.9%	35.2%	24.0%

**VETERAN STATUS**

Civilian population 18 years	6,544,843	66,713	545,074
Civilian veteran	10.0%	16.2%	6.1%

**DISABILITY STATUS**

Total civilian	8,303,671	100,666	800,741
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With a disability	12.2%	11.5%	6.7%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	1,854,217	35,093	262,083
With a disability	4.3%	8.7%	4.6%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	5,117,865	58,861	499,115
With a disability	9.7%	11.1%	6.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	1,331,589		
population 65 years and		6,712	39,543
With a disability	32.6%	29.9%	27.8%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	8,439,982	105,548	811,721
Same house	85.3%	79.1%	81.1%
Different house in the U.S.	13.8%	18.5%	16.5%
Same county	5.8%	6.9%	7.0%
Different county	8.1%	11.6%	9.5%
Same state	4.9%	6.4%	5.8%
Different state	3.1%	5.2%	3.7%
Abroad	0.8%	2.4%	2.4%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND			
Native	7,451,696	105,777	471,782
Male	49.5%	51.9%	52.3%
Female	50.5%	48.1%	47.7%
Foreign born	1,083,823	1,004	356,372
Male	47.4%	64.8%	51.0%
Female	52.6%	35.2%	49.0%
Foreign born; naturalized	577,074	863	124,264
Male	46.2%	59.1%	48.7%
Female	53.8%	40.9%	51.3%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	506,749	141	232,108
Male	48.8%	N	52.3%
Female	51.2%	N	47.7%
Population born outside the	1,083,823	1,004	356,372
Entered 2010 or later	28.3%	5.8%	25.5%
Entered 2000 to 2009	28.0%	33.5%	35.9%
Entered before 2000	43.7%	60.8%	38.6%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH			
Foreign-born population	1,083,766		
excluding population born at		1,004	356,372
Europe	9.1%	N	1.0%
Asia	42.5%	N	0.6%
Africa	10.7%	N	0.1%
Oceania	0.4%	N	0.0%
Latin America	36.1%	N	98.3%
Northern America	1.3%	N	0.1%



LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO

Population 5 years and over	8,035,613	96,840	753,370
English only	83.2%	55.9%	27.5%
Language other than English	16.8%	44.1%	72.5%
Speak English less than "very	6.1%	8.7%	31.8%

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Population 16 years and over	6,880,704	74,411	590,309
In labor force	66.0%	71.0%	76.7%
Civilian labor force	64.0%	64.3%	73.2%
Employed	61.5%	61.4%	70.2%
Unemployed	2.6%	2.9%	3.0%
Unemployment Rate	4.0%	4.5%	4.0%
Armed Forces	1.9%	6.7%	3.5%
Not in labor force	34.0%	29.0%	23.3%
Females 16 years and over	3,529,616	37,515	287,800
In labor force	61.7%	67.2%	70.0%
Civilian labor force	61.0%	63.9%	68.6%
Employed	58.5%	59.7%	65.0%
Unemployed	2.5%	4.2%	3.6%
Unemployment Rate	4.1%	6.6%	5.3%

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4,291,816	49,967	428,589
Car, truck, or van - drove	76.6%	76.0%	65.7%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	9.0%	10.8%	17.8%
Public transportation	4.4%	5.5%	5.3%
Walked	2.3%	3.5%	4.0%
Other means	1.9%	1.2%	3.0%
Worked from home	5.8%	3.1%	4.2%
Mean travel time to work	29.1	31.8	30.7

OCCUPATION

Civilian employed population	4,229,399	45,718	414,520
Management, business,	45.4%	41.2%	28.1%
Service occupations	17.1%	21.1%	28.7%
Sales and office occupations	19.0%	20.1%	13.3%
Natural resources, construction, and	7.8%	7.8%	18.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving	10.7%	9.9%	11.1%
Male civilian employed	2,163,005	23,314	227,577
Management, business,	42.0%	45.7%	26.3%
Service occupations	14.3%	13.3%	19.5%
Sales and office occupations	13.5%	13.7%	8.0%
Natural resources, construction, and	14.6%	14.2%	32.2%

Production, transportation, and material moving	15.7%	13.1%	13.9%
Female civilian employed	2,066,394	22,404	186,943
Management, business, and service occupations	49.0%	36.6%	30.3%
Sales and office occupations	20.1%	29.2%	39.9%
Natural resources, construction, and production, transportation, and material moving	24.8%	26.7%	19.8%
	0.8%	1.1%	2.3%
	5.4%	6.5%	7.8%
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			
Civilian employed population	4,229,399	45,718	414,520
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and logging	0.8%	0.5%	1.2%
Construction	6.8%	7.6%	18.7%
Manufacturing	7.0%	6.1%	5.7%
Wholesale trade	1.6%	0.5%	0.9%
Retail trade	10.2%	9.2%	7.6%
Transportation and information	4.7%	3.5%	3.5%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	1.7%	2.1%	1.0%
Professional, scientific, and management, and educational services, and health care and social assistance	6.3%	5.8%	4.4%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and other services (except public administration)	15.6%	19.9%	14.8%
Public administration	22.4%	20.0%	14.2%
	9.1%	9.3%	16.0%
	5.3%	4.9%	6.0%
	8.4%	10.6%	5.8%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Civilian employed population	4,229,399	45,718	414,520
Private wage and salary	75.2%	74.4%	81.3%
Government workers	19.8%	21.1%	11.9%
Self-employed workers in own business, unpaid family workers	4.8%	4.5%	6.5%
	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019)</b>			
Households	3,191,847	35,195	219,700
Median household income	76,456	71,758	69,220
With earnings	79.3%	88.2%	94.1%
Mean earnings (dollars)	104,075	103,723	90,388
With Social Security income	30.7%	16.8%	12.0%
Mean Social Security income	20,362	17,976	15,315
With Supplemental Security Income	4.1%	2.4%	1.9%
Mean Supplemental Security Income	9,305	7,854	9,048

With cash public assistance	1.7%	1.5%	1.2%
Mean cash public assistance	2,659	2,314	3,448
With retirement income	27.5%	17.6%	10.0%
Mean retirement income	33,431	41,609	40,767
With Food Stamp/SNAP	7.8%	10.8%	8.0%
Families	2,094,763	23,687	166,859
Median family income	93,497	87,833	69,805
Married-couple family	75.9%	72.2%	65.6%
Median income (dollars)	110,616	95,920	85,160
Male householder, no	6.7%	9.5%	13.7%
Median income (dollars)	60,137	110,594	52,393
Female householder, no	17.4%	18.3%	20.7%
Median income (dollars)	44,592	36,526	35,971
Individuals	8,535,519	106,781	828,154
Per capita income (dollars)	40,635	35,101	27,112
With earnings for full-time,			
Male	1,814,285	22,812	193,985
Female	1,433,915	15,624	126,263
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	83,125	91,286	59,444
Female	62,204	52,341	47,241
Median earnings (dollars) full-			
Male	60,285	60,845	41,886
Female	48,209	38,300	35,181
HEALTH INSURANCE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized	8,303,671	100,666	800,741
With private health	74.6%	69.5%	56.7%
With public coverage	30.7%	31.6%	23.7%
No health insurance	7.9%	8.0%	24.7%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR			
All families	6.5%	9.2%	11.0%
With related children of the	10.9%	13.9%	14.7%
With related children of the	10.5%		
householder under 5 years		N	12.8%
Married-couple family	2.9%	3.2%	6.5%
With related children of the	4.0%	3.9%	8.6%
With related children of the	3.9%		
householder under 5 years		N	12.0%
Female householder, no	21.4%	37.4%	27.7%
With related children of the	31.0%	41.7%	34.0%
With related children of the	35.3%		
householder under 5 years		N	24.9%
All people	9.9%	15.6%	13.3%

Under 18 years	13.4%	25.0%	17.7%
Related children of the	13.0%	25.0%	17.2%
Related children of the	14.0%	19.6%	17.4%
Related children of the	12.6%	27.2%	17.1%
18 years and over	9.0%	10.8%	11.2%
18 to 64 years	9.4%	11.2%	11.5%
65 years and over	7.1%	6.6%	7.6%
People in families	7.1%	14.6%	11.2%
Unrelated individuals 15	21.6%	19.9%	24.8%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	3,191,847	35,195	219,700
Owner-occupied housing	66.1%	49.3%	49.6%
Renter-occupied housing	33.9%	50.7%	50.4%
Average household size of	2.69	2.85	3.56
Average household size of	2.42	2.71	3.32
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	3,191,847	35,195	219,700
1-unit, detached or attached	73.3%	61.6%	59.4%
2 to 4 units	3.9%	3.7%	4.9%
5 or more units	18.7%	31.2%	28.3%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van,	4.0%	3.5%	7.5%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
Occupied housing units	3,191,847	35,195	219,700
Built 2014 or later	4.8%	5.6%	5.6%
Built 2010 to 2013	3.2%	3.6%	2.8%
Built 2000 to 2009	15.1%	12.9%	13.1%
Built 1980 to 1999	32.1%	37.9%	32.0%
Built 1960 to 1979	25.8%	24.0%	32.8%
Built 1940 to 1959	12.5%	13.7%	11.6%
Built 1939 or earlier	6.5%	2.3%	2.2%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
Occupied housing units	3,191,847	35,195	219,700
None	6.1%	6.4%	6.2%
1 or more	93.9%	93.6%	93.8%
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>			
Occupied housing units	3,191,847	35,195	219,700
Gas	36.9%	37.8%	39.4%
Electricity	56.2%	58.4%	57.8%
All other fuels	6.5%	3.7%	2.4%
No fuel used	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
Occupied housing units	3,191,847	35,195	219,700
No telephone service	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%
1.01 or more occupants per	2.0%	3.1%	7.4%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER  
COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units	1,424,420	14,790	86,698
Less than 30 percent	75.4%	69.7%	63.9%
30 percent or more	24.6%	30.3%	36.1%

OWNER CHARACTERISTICS

Owner-occupied housing	2,110,713	17,339	108,994
Median value (dollars)	288,800	311,500	321,400
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage	1,792	1,887	2,020
Median selected monthly owner costs without a	478	438	596

GROSS RENT AS A  
PERCENTAGE OF

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where	1,006,737	17,392	107,229
Less than 30 percent	54.0%	54.7%	46.8%
30 percent or more	46.0%	45.3%	53.2%

GROSS RENT

Occupied units paying rent	1,027,394	17,648	108,927
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,254	1,368	1,516

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET

Total households	3,191,847	35,195	219,700
With a computer	93.0%	97.6%	96.4%
With a broadband Internet	86.7%	93.9%	87.9%

**DATA NOTES**

TABLE ID	S0201
SURVEY/PROGRAM	American Community Survey
VINTAGE	2019
DATASET	ACSSPP1Y2019
PRODUCT:	ACS 1-Year Estimates Selected Population Profiles
FTP URL:	None
API URL:	Download the entire table at <a href="https://api.census.gov/data/2019/acs/acs1/spp">https://api.census.gov/data/2019/acs/acs1/spp</a>

**USER SELECTIONS**

GEOS	California; Connecticut; Florida; Georgia; Illinois; Massachusetts; New Jersey; New York; North Carolina; Ohio; Pennsylvania; Texas; Virginia
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**EXCLUDED COLUMNS**

None

**APPLIED FILTERS**

None

**APPLIED SORTING**

None

**WEB ADDRESS****USA TOTAL POPULATION TABLE****HISPANIC AND PUERTO RICAN TOTAL POPULATION TABLE****TABLE NOTES:**

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section. Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Industry titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015, 2016, and 2019. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage\\_edits\\_final.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html) for more details. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See [https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par\\_textimage\\_18](https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18) for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; a fixed wireless subscription; or other non-dial up subscription types.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

Caution should be used when comparing data for computer and Internet use before and after 2016. Changes in 2016 to the questions involving the wording as well as the response options resulted in changed response patterns in the data. Most noticeable are increases in overall computer ownership or use, the total of Internet subscriptions, satellite subscriptions, and cellular data plans for a smartphone or other mobile device. For more detailed information about these changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017\\_Lewis\\_01.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017_Lewis_01.html) or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes/2017-03.html>.

When this table is iterated for a place of birth group, the total population excludes individuals born at sea.

When this table is iterated for a place of birth outside of the U.S., the total population is limited to the foreign-born population.

2019 ACS data products include updates to several categories of the existing means of transportation question. For more information, see: Change to Means of Transportation.

The categories for relationship to householder were revised in 2019. For more information see Revisions to the Relationship to Household item.

In 2019, methodological changes were made to the class of worker question. These changes involved modifications to the question wording, the category wording, and the visual format of the categories on the questionnaire. The format for the class of worker categories are now listed under the headings "Private Sector Employee," "Government Employee," and "Self-Employed or Other." Additionally, the category of Active Duty was added as one of the response categories under the "Government Employee" section for the mail questionnaire. For more detailed information about the 2019 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Class of Worker located at [http://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017\\_Martinez\\_01.html](http://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017_Martinez_01.html).

The 2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.



Explanation of Symbols:An "\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.An "\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.An "\*\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

#### **COLUMN NOTES**

None