

## SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE IN THE UNITED STATES

TABLE ID: S0201  
 SURVEY/PROGRAM: American Community Survey  
 PRODUCT: ACS 1-Year Estimates Selected Population Profiles

**Note: The table shown may have been modified by user selections. Some information may be missing.**

Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ Metro Area			
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260-269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED</b>			
Total population	844,052	154,219	83,753
One race	97.0%	93.5%	94.3%
Two races	2.7%	5.6%	4.4%
Three races	0.2%	0.7%	1.1%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			
Total population	844,052	154,219	83,753
Male	49.2%	50.6%	52.4%
Female	50.8%	49.4%	47.6%
Under 5 years	5.2%	9.0%	10.5%
5 to 17 years	15.5%	23.9%	27.5%
18 to 24 years	9.1%	11.7%	10.6%
25 to 34 years	12.5%	16.6%	15.2%
35 to 44 years	12.0%	14.4%	13.0%
45 to 54 years	13.1%	10.9%	10.1%
55 to 64 years	14.1%	7.1%	6.4%
65 to 74 years	10.4%	4.4%	4.7%
75 years and over	8.2%	2.1%	2.2%
Median age (years)	41.4	28.8	26.5
18 years and over	79.2%	67.1%	62.1%
21 years and over	75.0%	61.7%	58.1%
62 years and over	22.8%	8.3%	8.8%
65 years and over	18.5%	6.4%	6.8%
Under 18 years	175,237	50,703	31,783
Male	51.6%	51.8%	51.0%

Female	48.4%	48.2%	49.0%
18 years and over	668,815	103,516	51,970
Male	48.5%	49.9%	53.2%
Female	51.5%	50.1%	46.8%
18 to 34 years	181,700	43,574	21,561
Male	51.2%	51.7%	54.5%
Female	48.8%	48.3%	45.5%
35 to 64 years	330,621	50,004	24,672
Male	49.2%	49.0%	52.4%
Female	50.8%	51.0%	47.6%
65 years and over	156,494	9,938	5,737
Male	44.2%	46.7%	51.6%
Female	55.8%	53.3%	48.4%
RELATIONSHIP			
Population in households	819,015	151,836	82,786
Householder or spouse	58.7%	43.0%	40.5%
Unmarried partner	3.0%	3.5%	3.7%
Child	29.7%	39.4%	41.4%
Other relatives	6.2%	10.8%	10.8%
Other nonrelatives	2.5%	3.3%	3.5%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Households	322,301	46,256	25,096
Family households	67.2%	75.7%	73.2%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	26.4%	43.5%	40.7%
Married-couple family	49.2%	41.9%	35.6%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	17.1%	21.2%	15.7%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	12.1%	24.8%	27.0%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	6.7%	17.9%	20.8%
Nonfamily households	32.8%	24.3%	26.8%
Male householder	14.9%	12.9%	14.7%
Living alone	11.3%	8.7%	12.9%
Not living alone	3.6%	4.2%	1.8%
Female householder	17.9%	11.4%	12.2%
Living alone	15.1%	9.5%	9.7%
Not living alone	2.8%	1.9%	2.5%
Average household size	2.54	3.04	3.02
Average family size	3.09	3.46	3.53
MARITAL STATUS			
Population 15 years and over	700,642	111,797	57,132
Now married, except separated	48.7%	38.8%	33.1%

Widowed	5.9%	3.0%	4.1%
Divorced	9.9%	8.2%	8.4%
Separated	2.0%	3.9%	4.6%
Never married	33.4%	46.1%	49.8%
Male 15 years and over	340,791	55,880	30,694
Now married, except separated	50.1%	41.5%	36.5%
Widowed	2.7%	1.4%	2.3%
Divorced	8.9%	7.4%	8.8%
Separated	1.8%	3.2%	3.3%
Never married	36.5%	46.5%	49.0%
Female 15 years and over	359,851	55,917	26,438
Now married, except separated	47.4%	36.0%	29.2%
Widowed	9.0%	4.6%	6.1%
Divorced	10.9%	9.0%	7.9%
Separated	2.2%	4.6%	6.1%
Never married	30.5%	45.7%	50.7%
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	196,626	47,170	27,185
Nursery school, preschool	5.5%	4.4%	2.5%
Kindergarten	4.8%	5.0%	6.1%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	40.4%	49.5%	53.2%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.8%	23.4%	25.1%
College or graduate school	27.6%	17.8%	13.0%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	96,399	23,592	14,053
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	69.8%	82.8%	83.9%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	23.4%	13.2%	13.3%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	100,227	23,578	13,132
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	64.2%	72.9%	85.1%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	31.6%	22.4%	12.8%
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			
Population 25 years and over	592,313	85,497	43,103
Less than high school	9.1%	20.3%	22.1%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	35.4%	38.2%	37.6%

Some college or associate's degree	25.8%	27.0%	28.5%
Bachelor's degree	19.2%	10.4%	9.7%
Graduate or professional degree	10.5%	4.0%	2.1%
High school graduate or higher	90.9%	79.7%	77.9%
Male, high school graduate or higher	91.3%	81.9%	82.1%
Female, high school graduate or higher	90.5%	77.5%	73.2%
Bachelor's degree or higher	29.7%	14.4%	11.8%
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	29.2%	13.4%	12.0%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	30.1%	15.4%	11.6%
<b>FERTILITY</b>			
Women 15 to 50 years	187,227	41,610	19,465
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	8,034	1,675	781
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	3,336	756	376
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	41.5%	45.1%	48.1%
<b>RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>			
Population 30 years and over	540,538	73,129	37,660
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	3.5%	6.9%	5.4%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with	33.8%	28.5%	48.2%
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>			
Civilian population 18 years and over	668,519	103,516	51,970
Civilian veteran	6.6%	3.8%	4.9%
<b>DISABILITY STATUS</b>			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	834,329	152,803	82,973
With a disability	13.2%	12.6%	14.3%

Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	174,816	50,622	31,775
With a disability	5.2%	8.2%	5.4%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	509,163	92,517	45,545
With a disability	10.9%	12.1%	15.8%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and over	150,350	9,664	5,653
With a disability	30.0%	39.6%	52.5%
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>			
Population 1 year and over	836,296	150,914	81,434
Same house	88.3%	85.1%	83.9%
Different house in the U.S.	11.3%	13.8%	14.9%
Same county	5.5%	7.6%	9.8%
Different county	5.7%	6.2%	5.2%
Same state	3.5%	3.6%	3.5%
Different state	2.2%	2.6%	1.6%
Abroad	0.4%	1.1%	1.1%
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND</b>			
Native	765,367	120,951	82,605
Male	49.5%	51.4%	51.9%
Female	50.5%	48.6%	48.1%
Foreign born	78,685	33,268	1,148
Male	46.3%	47.5%	82.4%
Female	53.7%	52.5%	17.6%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	47,428	17,950	250
Male	44.3%	43.9%	N
Female	55.7%	56.1%	N
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	31,257	15,318	898
Male	49.3%	51.8%	100.0%
Female	50.7%	48.2%	0.0%
Population born outside the United States	78,685	33,268	1,148
Entered 2010 or later	23.8%	22.5%	4.7%
Entered 2000 to 2009	22.5%	26.9%	44.6%
Entered before 2000	53.7%	50.6%	50.7%
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	78,685	33,268	1,148
Europe	14.7%	N	N
Asia	28.3%	N	N

Africa	4.8%	N	N
Oceania	0.2%	N	N
Latin America	51.0%	N	N
Northern America	1.0%	N	N

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Population 5 years and over	799,984	140,379	74,989
English only	82.2%	33.1%	39.4%
Language other than English	17.8%	66.9%	60.6%
Speak English less than "very well"	7.6%	30.5%	26.3%

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Population 16 years and over	689,845	108,714	55,479
In labor force	63.9%	71.5%	65.0%
Civilian labor force	63.8%	71.5%	65.0%
Employed	60.8%	66.7%	59.7%
Unemployed	3.0%	4.9%	5.3%
Unemployment Rate	4.7%	6.8%	8.1%
Armed Forces	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Not in labor force	36.1%	28.5%	35.0%
Females 16 years and over	354,655	54,445	25,746
In labor force	60.0%	68.2%	62.7%
Civilian labor force	60.0%	68.2%	62.7%
Employed	57.5%	64.0%	58.6%
Unemployed	2.5%	4.1%	4.0%
Unemployment Rate	4.1%	6.1%	6.4%

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	412,777	71,829	32,915
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	82.2%	74.7%	76.3%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	8.2%	13.0%	11.8%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1.5%	4.2%	4.0%
Walked	2.1%	2.4%	2.8%
Other means	1.7%	3.3%	1.3%
Worked from home	4.3%	2.4%	3.8%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.7	28.6	28.5

OCCUPATION

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	419,565	72,458	33,121
Management, business, science, and arts	37.0%	20.7%	21.2%
Service occupations	17.7%	24.9%	25.3%

Sales and office occupations	20.5%	19.5%	19.2%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8.1%	8.0%	7.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.7%	26.9%	27.3%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	215,652	37,609	18,022
Management, business, science, and arts	33.1%	19.2%	20.1%
Service occupations	13.8%	16.7%	22.8%
Sales and office occupations	14.4%	14.3%	13.9%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15.0%	14.6%	11.9%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	23.6%	35.1%	31.3%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	203,913	34,849	15,099
Management, business, science, and arts	41.1%	22.4%	22.6%
Service occupations	21.8%	33.7%	28.3%
Sales and office occupations	26.9%	25.1%	25.6%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.5%	18.0%	22.5%
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	419,565	72,458	33,121
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.8%	0.8%	0.1%
Construction	5.5%	5.4%	4.1%
Manufacturing	12.5%	12.4%	13.3%
Wholesale trade	3.2%	5.5%	5.8%
Retail trade	10.2%	8.8%	9.4%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	8.3%	13.5%	12.6%
Information	1.6%	1.1%	1.9%

Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5.1%	5.2%	4.7%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	9.5%	8.3%	9.3%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	26.6%	22.0%	18.7%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.8%	11.7%	12.9%
Other services (except public administration)	4.4%	2.9%	3.3%
Public administration	3.3%	2.2%	3.8%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	419,565	72,458	33,121
Private wage and salary workers	85.1%	90.5%	91.5%
Government workers	10.5%	6.3%	6.3%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	4.3%	3.2%	2.2%
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED)</b>			
Households	322,301	46,256	25,096
Median household income (dollars)	70,793	48,552	36,673
With earnings	75.8%	84.5%	75.9%
Mean earnings (dollars)	91,362	67,679	64,469
With Social Security income	36.5%	23.2%	27.9%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	21,227	14,607	13,512
With Supplemental Security Income	5.0%	10.2%	15.1%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,270	8,906	9,451
With cash public assistance income	3.3%	9.7%	13.1%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,073	1,804	1,956



With retirement income	30.3%	12.1%	12.5%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,158	18,964	16,068
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	11.7%	31.7%	43.5%
Families	216,479	35,008	18,359
Median family income (dollars)	84,841	49,120	38,447
Married-couple family	73.3%	55.4%	48.7%
Median income (dollars)	101,331	77,210	72,219
Male householder, no spouse present, family	8.7%	11.8%	14.5%
Median income (dollars)	61,256	44,651	34,464
Female householder, no husband present, family	18.0%	32.8%	36.9%
Median income (dollars)	40,094	31,490	28,340
Individuals	844,052	154,219	83,753
Per capita income (dollars)	35,370	20,481	18,560
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	170,508	28,895	14,148
Female	132,371	22,645	9,486
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	72,888	55,323	57,907
Female	53,743	35,554	34,847
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	56,332	41,533	42,325
Female	42,235	30,972	30,406
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	834,329	152,803	82,973
With private health	72.8%	48.6%	42.9%
With public coverage	36.4%	46.0%	56.8%
No health insurance	5.0%	11.9%	7.5%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	6.3%	17.2%	24.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	11.0%	22.3%	33.2%

With related children of the householder under 5 years only	9.6%	15.1%	19.0%
Married-couple family	2.9%	9.0%	13.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	3.3%	9.9%	16.9%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	3.6%	N	N
Female householder, no spouse present, family	19.8%	34.8%	44.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	30.4%	38.9%	46.4%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	26.4%	23.7%	N
All people	9.3%	20.6%	28.2%
Under 18 years	13.8%	27.6%	35.4%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	13.7%	27.4%	35.0%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	15.5%	26.9%	34.5%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	13.1%	27.5%	35.2%
18 years and over	8.1%	17.2%	23.8%
18 to 64 years	8.3%	16.9%	24.4%
65 years and over	7.4%	20.1%	19.2%
People in families	7.1%	18.9%	27.2%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	19.4%	31.2%	33.7%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	322,301	46,256	25,096
Owner-occupied housing	67.3%	40.8%	34.1%
Renter-occupied housing	32.7%	59.2%	65.9%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.59	3.17	2.90
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.44	2.95	3.08
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	322,301	46,256	25,096
1-unit, detached or attached	77.4%	66.5%	64.8%
2 to 4 units	7.8%	13.0%	17.8%
5 or more units	12.6%	19.9%	16.7%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	2.1%	0.6%	0.7%

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

Occupied housing units	322,301	46,256	25,096
Built 2014 or later	2.6%	1.0%	0.7%
Built 2010 to 2013	1.4%	1.8%	1.5%
Built 2000 to 2009	10.9%	7.4%	3.6%
Built 1980 to 1999	22.3%	16.0%	14.1%
Built 1960 to 1979	22.4%	23.6%	23.5%
Built 1940 to 1959	15.9%	13.9%	15.5%
Built 1939 or earlier	24.6%	36.3%	41.0%

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

Occupied housing units	322,301	46,256	25,096
None	7.6%	15.0%	18.7%
1 or more	92.4%	85.0%	81.3%

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Occupied housing units	322,301	46,256	25,096
Gas	39.0%	43.5%	44.1%
Electricity	31.7%	42.7%	40.8%
All other fuels	28.7%	13.0%	14.4%
No fuel used	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Occupied housing units	322,301	46,256	25,096
No telephone service available	0.7%	1.3%	1.8%
1.01 or more occupants per room	1.5%	3.0%	4.5%

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS**

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	137,907	15,109	6,933
Less than 30 percent	77.2%	81.8%	83.2%
30 percent or more	22.8%	18.2%	16.8%

**OWNER CHARACTERISTICS**

Owner-occupied housing	216,820	18,860	8,561
Median value (dollars)	224,900	165,000	168,600
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,637	1,444	1,402
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	669	543	557

GROSS RENT AS A  
PERCENTAGE OF  
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE  
PAST 12 MONTHS

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	99,836	26,218	15,901
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Less than 30 percent	50.4%	40.2%	37.8%
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30 percent or more	49.6%	59.8%	62.2%
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GROSS RENT

Occupied units paying rent	101,142	26,736	16,379
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Median gross rent (dollars)	1,109	1,058	961
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COMPUTERS AND INTERNET  
USE

Total households	322,301	46,256	25,096
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With a computer	91.1%	90.5%	88.2%
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With a broadband Internet subscription	86.0%	82.6%	79.5%
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	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH Metro Area		
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260-269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED</b>			
Total population	4,873,019	567,741	143,524
One race	96.3%	87.3%	90.9%
Two races	3.5%	12.1%	8.4%
Three races	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			
Total population	4,873,019	567,741	143,524
Male	48.6%	49.8%	48.8%
Female	51.4%	50.2%	51.2%
Under 5 years	5.3%	8.8%	8.9%
5 to 17 years	14.3%	20.3%	20.7%
18 to 24 years	10.0%	12.3%	13.5%
25 to 34 years	15.2%	17.8%	15.6%
35 to 44 years	12.6%	15.0%	12.7%
45 to 54 years	13.0%	11.5%	12.0%
55 to 64 years	13.4%	7.7%	8.5%
65 to 74 years	9.3%	4.2%	5.1%
75 years and over	6.9%	2.4%	3.0%
Median age (years)	38.8	29.7	29.1
18 years and over	80.4%	70.9%	70.4%
21 years and over	76.1%	65.4%	64.7%
62 years and over	19.9%	8.4%	9.8%
65 years and over	16.2%	6.6%	8.1%
Under 18 years	953,269	164,990	42,485
Male	50.9%	50.4%	46.4%
Female	49.1%	49.6%	53.6%
18 years and over	3,919,750	402,751	101,039
Male	48.0%	49.6%	49.8%
Female	52.0%	50.4%	50.2%
18 to 34 years	1,228,793	170,898	41,785
Male	50.0%	51.9%	53.1%
Female	50.0%	48.1%	46.9%
35 to 64 years	1,903,014	194,139	47,670
Male	48.7%	49.3%	49.4%
Female	51.3%	50.7%	50.6%
65 years and over	787,943	37,714	11,584

Male	43.4%	40.5%	39.5%
Female	56.6%	59.5%	60.5%
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>			
Population in households	4,709,070	550,307	138,059
Householder or spouse	58.2%	42.9%	41.8%
Unmarried partner	2.6%	2.9%	4.2%
Child	27.9%	36.7%	37.1%
Other relatives	6.1%	10.2%	11.8%
Other nonrelatives	5.1%	7.3%	5.2%
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>			
Households	1,855,763	170,525	46,268
Family households	62.5%	67.9%	61.4%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	25.5%	36.8%	27.0%
Married-couple family	47.7%	35.1%	20.1%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	18.9%	18.3%	5.9%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	10.6%	24.7%	28.6%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	5.1%	15.0%	16.5%
Nonfamily households	37.5%	32.1%	38.6%
Male householder	16.4%	16.8%	18.9%
Living alone	11.4%	11.2%	14.3%
Not living alone	5.0%	5.6%	4.6%
Female householder	21.1%	15.2%	19.6%
Living alone	16.9%	11.8%	16.7%
Not living alone	4.2%	3.4%	2.9%
Average household size	2.54	2.93	2.44
Average family size	3.14	3.44	3.02
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			
Population 15 years and over	4,090,834	428,212	106,141
Now married, except separated	47.1%	35.9%	24.2%
Widowed	5.2%	2.8%	3.7%
Divorced	8.5%	9.3%	11.1%
Separated	1.5%	3.9%	4.1%
Never married	37.6%	48.1%	56.9%
Male 15 years and over	1,970,562	212,574	52,454
Now married, except separated	49.3%	36.7%	25.4%
Widowed	2.2%	1.2%	2.0%
Divorced	7.4%	8.1%	9.4%
Separated	1.4%	3.1%	1.8%
Never married	39.7%	50.9%	61.5%

Female 15 years and over	2,120,272	215,638	53,687
Now married, except separated	45.0%	35.0%	23.1%
Widowed	8.0%	4.4%	5.4%
Divorced	9.6%	10.6%	12.8%
Separated	1.6%	4.6%	6.4%
Never married	35.7%	45.4%	52.3%
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,206,992	174,066	44,742
Nursery school, preschool	6.6%	5.0%	6.4%
Kindergarten	4.4%	5.4%	5.1%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	35.1%	41.4%	43.0%
High school (grades 9-12)	19.2%	20.9%	21.1%
College or graduate school	34.7%	27.2%	24.4%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	590,406	85,817	21,845
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	61.3%	70.0%	70.4%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	31.8%	26.2%	23.8%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	616,586	88,249	22,897
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	56.4%	65.6%	68.2%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	37.4%	28.2%	24.9%
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			
Population 25 years and over	3,432,848	332,762	81,690
Less than high school	7.8%	25.9%	26.5%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	22.0%	28.5%	31.4%
Some college or associate's degree	20.8%	21.5%	23.4%
Bachelor's degree	26.5%	13.7%	12.0%
Graduate or professional degree	22.8%	10.4%	6.8%
High school graduate or higher	92.2%	74.1%	73.5%
Male, high school graduate or higher	91.8%	72.2%	74.1%
Female, high school graduate or higher	92.5%	75.9%	72.8%
Bachelor's degree or higher	49.3%	24.1%	18.7%

Male, bachelor's degree or higher	48.7%	22.7%	16.7%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	49.9%	25.4%	20.7%
<b>FERTILITY</b>			
Women 15 to 50 years	1,203,534	159,022	37,356
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	49,855	6,365	1,372
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	10,578	2,382	1,276
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	21.2%	37.4%	93.0%
<b>RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>			
Population 30 years and over	3,054,896	280,316	69,322
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	2.6%	4.3%	3.4%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with	20.1%	16.9%	41.2%
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>			
Civilian population 18 years and over	3,916,127	401,857	101,039
Civilian veteran	4.7%	1.4%	2.2%
<b>DISABILITY STATUS</b>			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	4,827,034	561,622	141,007
With a disability	10.7%	11.3%	18.4%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	951,934	164,708	42,485
With a disability	4.2%	6.9%	11.3%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	3,109,437	359,571	87,165
With a disability	7.7%	9.8%	17.8%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and over	765,663	37,343	11,357
With a disability	30.9%	45.1%	50.3%
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>			
Population 1 year and over	4,826,112	558,125	140,832
Same house	86.9%	83.6%	82.8%



Different house in the U.S.	12.0%	14.9%	15.8%
Same county	6.3%	9.1%	9.8%
Different county	5.7%	5.8%	6.0%
Same state	3.2%	3.8%	3.5%
Different state	2.5%	2.0%	2.5%
Abroad	1.1%	1.5%	1.4%
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND</b>			
Native	3,937,427	336,999	139,171
Male	48.7%	50.3%	48.5%
Female	51.3%	49.7%	51.5%
Foreign born	935,592	230,742	4,353
Male	48.2%	49.0%	59.7%
Female	51.8%	51.0%	40.3%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	499,005	105,132	1,752
Male	45.7%	45.4%	81.0%
Female	54.3%	54.6%	19.0%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	436,587	125,610	2,601
Male	51.0%	52.1%	45.3%
Female	49.0%	47.9%	54.7%
Population born outside the United States	935,592	230,742	4,353
Entered 2010 or later	32.2%	31.4%	45.1%
Entered 2000 to 2009	25.0%	26.9%	18.1%
Entered before 2000	42.8%	41.8%	36.8%
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	935,592	230,742	4,353
Europe	16.5%	N	N
Asia	32.6%	N	N
Africa	8.4%	N	N
Oceania	0.4%	N	N
Latin America	39.7%	N	N
Northern America	2.4%	N	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>			
Population 5 years and over	4,616,969	517,853	130,745
English only	74.8%	22.4%	32.9%
Language other than English	25.2%	77.6%	67.1%
Speak English less than "very well"	9.6%	33.4%	20.9%

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

Population 16 years and over	4,033,115	418,685	104,115
In labor force	69.5%	73.7%	64.8%
Civilian labor force	69.4%	73.5%	64.8%
Employed	66.8%	68.9%	60.5%
Unemployed	2.6%	4.5%	4.3%
Unemployment Rate	3.7%	6.2%	6.7%
Armed Forces	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Not in labor force	30.5%	26.3%	35.2%
Females 16 years and over	2,090,878	210,201	52,567
In labor force	65.5%	68.9%	61.3%
Civilian labor force	65.5%	68.9%	61.3%
Employed	63.1%	64.8%	57.5%
Unemployed	2.4%	4.0%	3.8%
Unemployment Rate	3.6%	5.9%	6.2%

**COMMUTING TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	2,649,813	282,835	61,202
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	66.0%	56.2%	61.0%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	6.9%	10.6%	11.8%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	13.4%	21.1%	17.3%
Walked	5.6%	6.1%	4.7%
Other means	2.6%	3.1%	2.3%
Worked from home	5.6%	2.7%	2.9%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.6	31.1	28.1

**OCCUPATION**

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,695,239	288,552	62,940
Management, business, science, and arts	51.4%	28.4%	27.9%
Service occupations	16.0%	29.8%	28.2%
Sales and office occupations	18.2%	17.4%	22.8%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.2%	7.9%	3.8%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.2%	16.4%	17.2%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,375,967	152,270	32,704
Management, business, science, and arts	48.4%	26.3%	24.3%
Service occupations	13.7%	26.2%	29.4%

Sales and office occupations	14.3%	12.6%	15.5%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.6%	14.6%	7.3%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.0%	20.3%	23.5%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,319,272	136,282	30,236
Management, business, science, and arts	54.5%	30.9%	31.9%
Service occupations	18.3%	33.8%	26.9%
Sales and office occupations	22.3%	22.8%	30.8%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4.3%	12.0%	10.5%
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,695,239	288,552	62,940
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%
Construction	5.4%	6.0%	1.8%
Manufacturing	8.5%	9.2%	7.9%
Wholesale trade	1.9%	2.0%	1.8%
Retail trade	9.6%	10.7%	15.2%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.3%	5.9%	6.5%
Information	2.5%	1.4%	2.0%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7.7%	3.5%	3.6%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	16.7%	15.1%	12.2%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	26.7%	23.2%	26.2%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.7%	15.0%	13.5%

Other services (except public administration)	4.1%	4.9%	4.9%
Public administration	3.6%	2.8%	4.0%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,695,239	288,552	62,940
Private wage and salary workers	82.5%	87.3%	85.6%
Government workers	11.8%	8.3%	12.0%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	5.4%	4.1%	2.3%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED)</b>			
Households	1,855,763	170,525	46,268
Median household income (dollars)	94,430	58,877	36,260
With earnings	80.6%	84.1%	72.5%
Mean earnings (dollars)	133,228	88,072	70,280
With Social Security income	28.1%	17.2%	26.1%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	20,373	13,251	11,888
With Supplemental Security Income	4.6%	10.4%	21.4%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,782	8,705	9,118
With cash public assistance income	2.5%	7.7%	10.7%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,343	3,064	2,860
With retirement income	21.9%	6.8%	6.4%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	33,079	18,797	15,721
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	9.0%	24.3%	37.8%
Families	1,160,125	115,830	28,423
Median family income (dollars)	119,950	61,145	41,968
Married-couple family	76.3%	51.6%	32.7%
Median income (dollars)	140,130	88,436	88,704
Male householder, no spouse present, family	6.7%	12.0%	20.7%
Median income (dollars)	79,977	61,820	42,368

Female householder, no husband present, family	17.0%	36.4%	46.6%
Median income (dollars)	54,972	34,610	25,010
Individuals	4,873,019	567,741	143,524
Per capita income (dollars)	50,421	26,689	22,182
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	1,068,965	113,031	24,003
Female	840,697	83,450	18,267
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	101,981	62,580	56,641
Female	78,457	51,050	47,555
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	74,208	47,993	41,809
Female	61,398	42,155	40,367
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	4,827,034	561,622	141,007
With private health	76.9%	50.8%	45.3%
With public coverage	32.3%	49.0%	57.4%
No health insurance	3.2%	6.4%	3.8%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	5.2%	14.7%	21.8%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	8.1%	20.3%	34.6%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	6.5%	18.7%	46.6%
Married-couple family	2.2%	5.7%	7.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	2.3%	6.2%	N
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	1.8%	3.4%	N
Female householder, no spouse present, family	18.1%	29.1%	35.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	26.9%	38.1%	45.2%

With related children of the householder under 5 years only	26.6%	35.6%	68.5%
All people	8.6%	17.3%	24.2%
Under 18 years	9.9%	22.2%	29.5%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	9.7%	21.9%	29.3%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	9.6%	20.1%	34.0%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	9.7%	22.8%	27.3%
18 years and over	8.2%	15.3%	21.9%
18 to 64 years	7.9%	14.2%	21.0%
65 years and over	9.4%	25.4%	28.4%
People in families	5.3%	14.3%	19.4%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	19.8%	29.6%	41.1%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	1,855,763	170,525	46,268
Owner-occupied housing	61.5%	30.4%	22.5%
Renter-occupied housing	38.5%	69.6%	77.5%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.73	3.31	3.03
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.23	2.76	2.27
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	1,855,763	170,525	46,268
1-unit, detached or attached	54.0%	29.1%	28.8%
2 to 4 units	19.7%	37.7%	31.8%
5 or more units	25.1%	32.6%	38.6%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	1.3%	0.7%	0.8%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
Occupied housing units	1,855,763	170,525	46,268
Built 2014 or later	3.6%	2.1%	2.6%
Built 2010 to 2013	2.0%	2.1%	2.4%
Built 2000 to 2009	7.3%	5.9%	8.5%
Built 1980 to 1999	18.3%	13.4%	12.7%
Built 1960 to 1979	21.5%	22.4%	24.8%
Built 1940 to 1959	15.4%	13.7%	13.8%
Built 1939 or earlier	31.9%	40.3%	35.2%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
Occupied housing units	1,855,763	170,525	46,268
None	13.2%	25.5%	30.9%
1 or more	86.8%	74.5%	69.1%

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Occupied housing units	1,855,763	170,525	46,268
Gas	58.3%	64.2%	60.8%
Electricity	16.8%	25.5%	29.8%
All other fuels	24.3%	9.4%	8.4%
No fuel used	0.5%	0.9%	1.0%

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Occupied housing units	1,855,763	170,525	46,268
No telephone service available	0.7%	1.4%	4.0%
1.01 or more occupants per room	2.2%	6.6%	3.8%

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS**

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	795,596	43,521	9,202
Less than 30 percent	70.7%	60.3%	65.0%
30 percent or more	29.3%	39.7%	35.0%

**OWNER CHARACTERISTICS**

Owner-occupied housing	1,142,121	51,920	10,406
Median value (dollars)	482,700	420,400	390,500
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	2,482	2,361	2,206
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	926	802	682

**GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS**

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)	678,328	116,013	35,427
Less than 30 percent	51.4%	44.7%	37.5%
30 percent or more	48.6%	55.3%	62.5%

**GROSS RENT**

Occupied units paying rent	691,480	117,424	35,648
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,579	1,401	1,174

**COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE**

Total households	1,855,763	170,525	46,268
With a computer	94.3%	92.2%	87.8%
With a broadband Internet subscription	90.4%	83.2%	78.5%



	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI Metro Area		
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260-269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED</b>			
Total population	9,457,867	2,132,755	215,330
One race	97.1%	95.7%	93.1%
Two races	2.7%	3.8%	5.9%
Three races	0.3%	0.5%	1.0%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			
Total population	9,457,867	2,132,755	215,330
Male	48.9%	50.8%	49.0%
Female	51.1%	49.2%	51.0%
Under 5 years	5.9%	7.9%	7.2%
5 to 17 years	16.6%	23.3%	21.8%
18 to 24 years	8.9%	11.5%	8.6%
25 to 34 years	14.4%	15.2%	15.2%
35 to 44 years	13.3%	14.9%	14.4%
45 to 54 years	12.9%	12.3%	12.9%
55 to 64 years	12.8%	8.0%	10.8%
65 to 74 years	8.8%	4.3%	6.1%
75 years and over	6.2%	2.5%	2.9%
Median age (years)	38.0	29.6	33.0
18 years and over	77.5%	68.8%	71.0%
21 years and over	73.7%	63.5%	67.1%
62 years and over	18.7%	8.9%	12.6%
65 years and over	15.1%	6.8%	9.0%
Under 18 years	2,129,677	666,109	62,388
Male	50.9%	50.6%	50.2%
Female	49.1%	49.4%	49.8%
18 years and over	7,328,190	1,466,646	152,942
Male	48.4%	50.8%	48.4%
Female	51.6%	49.2%	51.6%
18 to 34 years	2,207,547	571,024	51,312
Male	50.4%	51.0%	50.3%
Female	49.6%	49.0%	49.7%
35 to 64 years	3,696,103	750,907	82,169
Male	49.0%	51.6%	49.4%
Female	51.0%	48.4%	50.6%
65 years and over	1,424,540	144,715	19,461

Male	43.5%	46.0%	39.3%
Female	56.5%	54.0%	60.7%
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>			
Population in households	9,296,823	2,113,137	212,816
Householder or spouse	55.7%	41.9%	45.4%
Unmarried partner	2.3%	2.5%	3.7%
Child	31.5%	40.8%	37.5%
Other relatives	7.6%	11.7%	10.8%
Other nonrelatives	2.9%	3.1%	2.6%
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>			
Households	3,539,174	581,368	69,809
Family households	63.6%	76.0%	62.1%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	27.2%	41.9%	29.8%
Married-couple family	46.4%	49.7%	36.2%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	19.0%	26.9%	14.5%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	12.3%	16.7%	19.6%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	6.1%	10.2%	10.9%
Nonfamily households	36.4%	24.0%	37.9%
Male householder	16.8%	14.1%	20.5%
Living alone	13.3%	11.2%	17.0%
Not living alone	3.5%	2.9%	3.5%
Female householder	19.6%	10.0%	17.5%
Living alone	16.6%	7.8%	14.9%
Not living alone	2.9%	2.2%	2.5%
Average household size	2.63	3.44	2.84
Average family size	3.34	3.97	3.71
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			
Population 15 years and over	7,705,093	1,583,416	162,854
Now married, except separated	46.5%	43.6%	36.4%
Widowed	5.4%	3.0%	3.7%
Divorced	9.1%	6.8%	12.5%
Separated	1.7%	2.6%	2.3%
Never married	37.3%	44.1%	45.1%
Male 15 years and over	3,735,969	804,299	78,863
Now married, except separated	48.2%	43.5%	36.4%
Widowed	2.7%	1.9%	1.0%
Divorced	7.7%	5.7%	10.9%
Separated	1.5%	2.3%	2.5%
Never married	39.9%	46.5%	49.2%

Female 15 years and over	3,969,124	779,117	83,991
Now married, except separated	45.0%	43.6%	36.4%
Widowed	7.9%	4.0%	6.2%
Divorced	10.4%	7.9%	14.0%
Separated	1.8%	2.9%	2.1%
Never married	34.9%	41.5%	41.3%
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	2,353,601	691,925	64,751
Nursery school, preschool	6.8%	5.7%	6.3%
Kindergarten	4.6%	4.9%	3.5%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	40.4%	44.2%	48.2%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.9%	23.2%	20.3%
College or graduate school	26.2%	22.1%	21.6%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,158,022	337,590	30,004
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	69.1%	74.8%	79.1%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	23.5%	18.9%	16.8%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,195,579	354,335	34,747
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	64.9%	69.9%	65.9%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	28.9%	25.1%	25.8%
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			
Population 25 years and over	6,483,217	1,220,483	134,419
Less than high school	10.6%	28.1%	15.6%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	24.0%	31.3%	33.7%
Some college or associate's degree	26.2%	24.0%	32.1%
Bachelor's degree	23.7%	11.3%	12.2%
Graduate or professional degree	15.6%	5.3%	6.4%
High school graduate or higher	89.4%	71.9%	84.4%
Male, high school graduate or higher	88.9%	71.6%	82.2%
Female, high school graduate or higher	89.8%	72.2%	86.5%
Bachelor's degree or higher	39.2%	16.5%	18.6%

Male, bachelor's degree or higher	38.6%	14.9%	14.1%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	39.8%	18.2%	22.8%
<b>FERTILITY</b>			
Women 15 to 50 years	2,294,416	573,190	55,169
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	115,309	30,934	2,042
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	37,624	12,474	1,003
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	32.6%	40.3%	49.1%
<b>RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>			
Population 30 years and over	5,787,681	1,052,545	118,277
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	3.4%	6.4%	5.9%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with	27.0%	25.9%	34.6%
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>			
Civilian population 18 years and over	7,314,106	1,463,559	152,631
Civilian veteran	4.4%	2.2%	4.6%
<b>DISABILITY STATUS</b>			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	9,364,932	2,120,915	213,459
With a disability	10.3%	7.0%	11.9%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	2,127,348	666,064	62,388
With a disability	3.1%	3.4%	3.9%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	5,851,138	1,312,682	132,359
With a disability	8.1%	6.6%	12.6%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and over	1,386,446	142,169	18,712
With a disability	30.6%	27.4%	34.0%
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>			
Population 1 year and over	9,352,132	2,099,992	212,493
Same house	88.1%	88.9%	84.7%

Different house in the U.S.	11.4%	10.7%	14.9%
Same county	7.6%	7.9%	11.2%
Different county	3.8%	2.8%	3.7%
Same state	2.1%	1.6%	2.1%
Different state	1.7%	1.1%	1.6%
Abroad	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND</b>			
Native	7,796,299	1,432,488	211,250
Male	48.9%	50.4%	49.1%
Female	51.1%	49.6%	50.9%
Foreign born	1,661,568	700,267	4,080
Male	49.1%	51.5%	43.6%
Female	50.9%	48.5%	56.4%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	904,943	293,221	2,509
Male	47.5%	50.9%	35.7%
Female	52.5%	49.1%	64.3%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	756,625	407,046	1,571
Male	50.9%	52.0%	56.3%
Female	49.1%	48.0%	43.7%
Population born outside the United States	1,661,568	700,267	4,080
Entered 2010 or later	19.5%	11.6%	7.4%
Entered 2000 to 2009	23.8%	25.0%	11.2%
Entered before 2000	56.7%	63.4%	81.4%
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	1,661,568	700,267	4,080
Europe	20.8%	0.7%	N
Asia	30.6%	0.2%	N
Africa	4.1%	0.1%	N
Oceania	0.2%	0.0%	N
Latin America	43.4%	98.8%	N
Northern America	0.9%	0.1%	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>			
Population 5 years and over	8,898,149	1,964,299	199,782
English only	70.6%	24.1%	42.6%
Language other than English	29.4%	75.9%	57.4%
Speak English less than "very well"	10.7%	28.5%	11.8%

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

Population 16 years and over	7,577,566	1,544,413	160,004
In labor force	66.8%	71.2%	69.1%
Civilian labor force	66.6%	71.0%	68.9%
Employed	63.3%	67.4%	65.2%
Unemployed	3.3%	3.5%	3.7%
Unemployment Rate	4.9%	5.0%	5.4%
Armed Forces	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Not in labor force	33.2%	28.8%	30.9%
Females 16 years and over	3,904,466	759,889	81,911
In labor force	61.7%	62.8%	64.4%
Civilian labor force	61.7%	62.7%	64.1%
Employed	58.8%	59.3%	61.2%
Unemployed	2.9%	3.4%	2.9%
Unemployment Rate	4.7%	5.4%	4.5%

**COMMUTING TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	4,730,881	1,028,008	102,998
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	69.4%	70.9%	73.4%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	7.4%	11.8%	7.3%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	12.4%	9.9%	11.0%
Walked	3.0%	2.5%	2.0%
Other means	2.0%	1.9%	2.4%
Worked from home	5.7%	3.0%	4.0%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.4	31.3	34.2

**OCCUPATION**

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	4,796,817	1,041,449	104,273
Management, business, science, and arts	42.1%	22.4%	30.4%
Service occupations	16.5%	22.7%	20.1%
Sales and office occupations	20.4%	19.7%	22.3%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.9%	11.1%	8.2%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14.2%	24.1%	18.9%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,502,596	591,147	54,158
Management, business, science, and arts	38.5%	18.8%	25.2%
Service occupations	13.6%	20.1%	18.5%

Sales and office occupations	14.8%	11.7%	11.9%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12.7%	19.2%	15.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	20.3%	30.1%	28.9%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,294,221	450,302	50,115
Management, business, science, and arts	46.0%	27.1%	36.1%
Service occupations	19.5%	26.1%	21.7%
Sales and office occupations	26.6%	30.2%	33.5%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	7.5%	16.1%	8.1%
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	4,796,817	1,041,449	104,273
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%
Construction	5.6%	8.6%	6.2%
Manufacturing	11.6%	16.5%	14.7%
Wholesale trade	2.9%	3.1%	1.7%
Retail trade	10.0%	10.4%	9.1%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	7.3%	6.6%	7.4%
Information	1.7%	1.0%	0.7%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7.5%	5.0%	5.9%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	13.8%	11.6%	9.9%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	22.3%	15.5%	23.6%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	9.1%	13.7%	10.5%

Other services (except public administration)	4.7%	5.3%	5.1%
Public administration	3.2%	2.4%	5.0%
CLASS OF WORKER			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	4,796,817	1,041,449	104,273
Private wage and salary workers	84.6%	88.8%	85.1%
Government workers	11.1%	7.5%	12.0%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	4.1%	3.5%	2.4%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED)			
Households	3,539,174	581,368	69,809
Median household income (dollars)	75,379	60,724	55,292
With earnings	79.8%	88.3%	80.8%
Mean earnings (dollars)	106,607	77,932	75,794
With Social Security income	27.8%	17.5%	23.2%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	20,152	16,670	15,678
With Supplemental Security Income	4.4%	3.8%	7.3%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,137	10,124	9,697
With cash public assistance income	1.8%	2.2%	4.4%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,817	2,544	1,665
With retirement income	22.3%	12.0%	14.7%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	31,353	17,229	20,743
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	10.8%	14.5%	21.9%
Families	2,252,599	441,595	43,343
Median family income (dollars)	95,110	65,286	66,553
Married-couple family	72.9%	65.4%	58.2%
Median income (dollars)	112,856	78,460	97,141
Male householder, no spouse present, family	7.7%	12.5%	10.3%
Median income (dollars)	62,888	52,277	34,609



Female householder, no husband present, family	19.4%	22.0%	31.5%
Median income (dollars)	46,378	39,563	40,972
Individuals	9,457,867	2,132,755	215,330
Per capita income (dollars)	40,144	22,408	25,535
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	2,003,260	473,629	43,487
Female	1,535,410	297,564	34,028
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	85,638	51,469	56,193
Female	63,178	41,586	48,053
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	61,379	41,011	45,893
Female	49,777	32,837	41,554
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	9,364,932	2,120,915	213,459
With private health	70.3%	55.6%	61.5%
With public coverage	31.2%	32.3%	34.1%
No health insurance	8.2%	16.3%	9.9%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	7.3%	12.3%	12.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	11.3%	16.5%	16.9%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	8.7%	14.7%	13.7%
Married-couple family	3.5%	8.0%	5.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	4.7%	9.7%	5.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	2.7%	5.9%	N
Female householder, no spouse present, family	20.3%	25.9%	22.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	28.5%	34.7%	28.7%

With related children of the householder under 5 years only	29.6%	43.1%	42.8%
All people	10.6%	13.5%	14.7%
Under 18 years	14.6%	19.7%	17.6%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	14.4%	19.5%	17.4%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	16.3%	22.5%	17.1%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	13.7%	18.4%	17.5%
18 years and over	9.4%	10.8%	13.5%
18 to 64 years	9.5%	10.5%	12.3%
65 years and over	8.8%	13.2%	21.9%
People in families	8.1%	12.3%	11.4%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	20.9%	22.8%	29.0%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	3,539,174	581,368	69,809
Owner-occupied housing	64.4%	54.5%	44.4%
Renter-occupied housing	35.6%	45.5%	55.6%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.81	3.76	3.21
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.29	3.06	2.55
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	3,539,174	581,368	69,809
1-unit, detached or attached	60.9%	54.4%	44.4%
2 to 4 units	13.1%	26.6%	28.2%
5 or more units	25.1%	17.6%	25.4%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.9%	1.4%	1.9%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
Occupied housing units	3,539,174	581,368	69,809
Built 2014 or later	2.2%	0.9%	2.4%
Built 2010 to 2013	1.2%	0.7%	0.4%
Built 2000 to 2009	11.4%	7.3%	7.5%
Built 1980 to 1999	20.8%	14.4%	12.9%
Built 1960 to 1979	26.2%	24.1%	25.7%
Built 1940 to 1959	18.2%	21.8%	18.6%
Built 1939 or earlier	20.0%	30.7%	32.4%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
Occupied housing units	3,539,174	581,368	69,809
None	12.5%	10.5%	17.0%
1 or more	87.5%	89.5%	83.0%

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Occupied housing units	3,539,174	581,368	69,809
Gas	85.6%	88.0%	84.2%
Electricity	13.0%	10.8%	13.8%
All other fuels	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%
No fuel used	0.7%	0.6%	1.2%

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Occupied housing units	3,539,174	581,368	69,809
No telephone service available	0.8%	0.9%	1.6%
1.01 or more occupants per room	2.7%	7.7%	4.5%

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS**

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	1,499,067	216,935	23,154
Less than 30 percent	72.2%	66.7%	70.6%
30 percent or more	27.8%	33.3%	29.4%

**OWNER CHARACTERISTICS**

Owner-occupied housing	2,280,925	316,642	31,026
Median value (dollars)	253,800	207,400	237,300
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,882	1,668	1,695
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	745	660	673

**GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS**

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	1,184,707	254,724	36,954
Less than 30 percent	53.5%	49.9%	42.1%
30 percent or more	46.5%	50.1%	57.9%

**GROSS RENT**

Occupied units paying rent	1,216,727	258,862	37,815
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,139	1,072	1,055

**COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE**

Total households	3,539,174	581,368	69,809
With a computer	93.2%	92.6%	91.7%
With a broadband Internet subscription	87.7%	84.6%	87.0%

	Hartford-East Hartford-Middletown, CT Metro Area		
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260-269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED</b>			
Total population	1,204,877	186,787	123,693
One race	95.9%	88.1%	88.0%
Two races	3.8%	11.3%	11.2%
Three races	0.3%	0.6%	0.8%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			
Total population	1,204,877	186,787	123,693
Male	49.0%	49.4%	47.1%
Female	51.0%	50.6%	52.9%
Under 5 years	5.0%	7.8%	7.5%
5 to 17 years	15.0%	22.5%	23.9%
18 to 24 years	10.0%	12.0%	11.8%
25 to 34 years	12.7%	16.3%	14.6%
35 to 44 years	12.1%	14.4%	14.4%
45 to 54 years	13.2%	11.9%	11.5%
55 to 64 years	14.3%	7.9%	8.7%
65 to 74 years	9.9%	4.5%	4.7%
75 years and over	7.8%	2.7%	2.9%
Median age (years)	41.0	29.8	29.2
18 years and over	80.0%	69.7%	68.6%
21 years and over	75.6%	64.6%	63.5%
62 years and over	21.9%	9.4%	9.9%
65 years and over	17.7%	7.2%	7.6%
Under 18 years	240,763	56,592	38,862
Male	51.2%	51.5%	50.0%
Female	48.8%	48.5%	50.0%
18 years and over	964,114	130,195	84,831
Male	48.4%	48.5%	45.8%
Female	51.6%	51.5%	54.2%
18 to 34 years	273,857	52,810	32,692
Male	51.4%	51.7%	49.0%
Female	48.6%	48.3%	51.0%
35 to 64 years	476,490	64,016	42,780
Male	48.8%	47.3%	43.6%
Female	51.2%	52.7%	56.4%
65 years and over	213,767	13,369	9,359

Male	43.6%	41.8%	44.3%
Female	56.4%	58.2%	55.7%
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>			
Population in households	1,159,980	181,138	120,382
Householder or spouse	59.9%	43.1%	42.8%
Unmarried partner	3.0%	3.8%	3.4%
Child	28.6%	38.6%	40.4%
Other relatives	5.6%	11.1%	10.6%
Other nonrelatives	3.0%	3.4%	2.8%
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>			
Households	476,867	57,119	39,354
Family households	62.6%	63.7%	66.2%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	23.9%	30.3%	31.7%
Married-couple family	45.8%	29.0%	28.7%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	16.5%	13.3%	12.9%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	12.3%	27.6%	31.2%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	5.7%	14.8%	16.7%
Nonfamily households	37.4%	36.3%	33.8%
Male householder	17.4%	18.4%	16.0%
Living alone	13.4%	14.5%	13.0%
Not living alone	4.0%	3.9%	3.0%
Female householder	20.1%	17.9%	17.8%
Living alone	16.4%	14.8%	15.5%
Not living alone	3.6%	3.1%	2.4%
Average household size	2.43	2.80	2.88
Average family size	3.06	3.53	3.57
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			
Population 15 years and over	1,009,582	140,036	92,275
Now married, except separated	46.4%	31.2%	28.9%
Widowed	5.5%	2.8%	3.2%
Divorced	10.9%	10.6%	9.5%
Separated	0.9%	2.1%	2.7%
Never married	36.4%	53.3%	55.7%
Male 15 years and over	490,152	68,170	42,758
Now married, except separated	47.9%	31.8%	30.7%
Widowed	2.0%	1.0%	1.6%
Divorced	9.2%	8.9%	7.0%
Separated	0.9%	1.4%	1.6%
Never married	39.9%	56.9%	59.0%

Female 15 years and over	519,430	71,866	49,517
Now married, except separated	44.9%	30.6%	27.2%
Widowed	8.7%	4.5%	4.6%
Divorced	12.4%	12.2%	11.7%
Separated	0.9%	2.8%	3.6%
Never married	33.1%	49.9%	52.9%
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	302,375	60,419	39,345
Nursery school, preschool	5.6%	4.8%	3.4%
Kindergarten	4.9%	5.5%	5.3%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	36.0%	43.5%	46.9%
High school (grades 9-12)	20.9%	22.4%	24.7%
College or graduate school	32.7%	23.8%	19.8%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	149,095	29,936	18,712
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	65.2%	73.5%	80.2%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	29.2%	21.7%	15.6%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	153,280	30,483	20,633
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	58.5%	69.4%	73.9%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	36.0%	25.8%	23.5%
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			
Population 25 years and over	843,126	107,755	70,235
Less than high school	8.9%	25.8%	28.1%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	26.0%	33.0%	37.4%
Some college or associate's degree	25.4%	23.9%	22.8%
Bachelor's degree	21.8%	10.1%	7.4%
Graduate or professional degree	18.0%	7.2%	4.2%
High school graduate or higher	91.1%	74.2%	71.9%
Male, high school graduate or higher	90.5%	73.0%	71.3%
Female, high school graduate or higher	91.8%	75.4%	72.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher	39.7%	17.3%	11.6%

Male, bachelor's degree or higher	39.1%	15.7%	8.9%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	40.3%	18.8%	13.8%
<b>FERTILITY</b>			
Women 15 to 50 years	275,516	51,195	34,985
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	10,371	2,259	1,637
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	2,226	1,101	879
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	21.5%	48.7%	53.7%
<b>RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>			
Population 30 years and over	767,532	92,760	60,515
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	2.5%	4.4%	4.1%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with	35.8%	36.5%	50.6%
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>			
Civilian population 18 years and over	962,072	129,567	84,740
Civilian veteran	5.4%	2.3%	3.0%
<b>DISABILITY STATUS</b>			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	1,187,158	183,424	121,545
With a disability	11.8%	12.3%	13.8%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	240,331	56,592	38,862
With a disability	3.8%	6.3%	6.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	740,415	114,003	73,797
With a disability	9.3%	11.9%	13.8%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and over	206,412	12,829	8,886
With a disability	29.8%	41.9%	47.1%
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>			
Population 1 year and over	1,193,657	183,972	121,451
Same house	87.9%	80.9%	82.0%



Different house in the U.S.	11.2%	17.9%	16.4%
Same county	6.8%	12.4%	13.1%
Different county	4.4%	5.5%	3.2%
Same state	2.3%	3.0%	1.9%
Different state	2.1%	2.4%	1.4%
Abroad	0.8%	1.3%	1.7%
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND</b>			
Native	1,046,482	159,072	122,838
Male	49.1%	49.8%	47.3%
Female	50.9%	50.2%	52.7%
Foreign born	158,395	27,715	855
Male	48.0%	47.4%	9.5%
Female	52.0%	52.6%	90.5%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	94,086	13,462	497
Male	45.3%	45.6%	N
Female	54.7%	54.4%	N
Foreign born; not a U.S.	64,309	14,253	358
Male	51.9%	49.1%	8.7%
Female	48.1%	50.9%	91.3%
Population born outside the United States	158,395	27,715	855
Entered 2010 or later	25.7%	26.5%	N
Entered 2000 to 2009	23.5%	27.3%	N
Entered before 2000	50.8%	46.2%	N
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	158,350	27,715	855
Europe	25.7%	N	N
Asia	30.2%	N	N
Africa	4.9%	N	N
Oceania	0.4%	N	N
Latin America	35.9%	N	N
Northern America	2.9%	N	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>			
Population 5 years and over	1,144,303	172,271	114,419
English only	78.9%	32.3%	32.2%
Language other than English	21.1%	67.7%	67.8%
Speak English less than "very well"	6.5%	22.3%	19.5%

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

Population 16 years and over	994,927	137,127	90,227
In labor force	66.3%	70.1%	66.7%
Civilian labor force	66.1%	69.7%	66.6%
Employed	62.9%	63.8%	61.1%
Unemployed	3.2%	5.9%	5.5%
Unemployment Rate	4.8%	8.5%	8.3%
Armed Forces	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%
Not in labor force	33.7%	29.9%	33.3%
Females 16 years and over	511,882	70,207	48,419
In labor force	63.2%	69.1%	66.8%
Civilian labor force	63.2%	69.1%	66.8%
Employed	60.4%	62.6%	61.3%
Unemployed	2.8%	6.5%	5.5%
Unemployment Rate	4.4%	9.4%	8.2%

**COMMUTING TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	614,743	86,789	54,376
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	82.1%	77.7%	76.9%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	6.2%	8.9%	10.1%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	2.4%	4.2%	3.7%
Walked	3.0%	4.1%	4.1%
Other means	1.0%	1.6%	1.2%
Worked from home	5.3%	3.6%	4.0%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.2	21.1	21.2

**OCCUPATION**

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	626,236	87,442	55,144
Management, business, science, and arts	46.3%	24.6%	21.1%
Service occupations	17.4%	26.6%	25.5%
Sales and office occupations	19.5%	23.4%	29.6%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.2%	6.2%	5.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.6%	19.1%	18.1%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	317,260	43,517	25,440
Management, business, science, and arts	42.6%	20.8%	16.3%
Service occupations	14.8%	26.5%	24.9%

Sales and office occupations	15.2%	14.2%	18.9%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.5%	12.3%	12.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.0%	26.2%	27.8%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	308,976	43,925	29,704
Management, business, science, and arts	50.1%	28.4%	25.3%
Service occupations	20.0%	26.8%	25.9%
Sales and office occupations	23.9%	32.6%	38.7%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.8%	0.2%	0.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5.2%	12.1%	9.7%
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	626,236	87,442	55,144
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%
Construction	5.6%	4.0%	3.6%
Manufacturing	10.4%	9.1%	7.5%
Wholesale trade	2.5%	2.6%	3.2%
Retail trade	10.0%	13.9%	18.3%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.7%	9.3%	7.3%
Information	1.9%	1.3%	1.5%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	9.0%	5.9%	5.7%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	10.2%	10.0%	8.6%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	28.3%	21.8%	23.4%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.8%	12.5%	9.8%

Other services (except public administration)	4.2%	5.5%	6.6%
Public administration	3.8%	3.5%	4.1%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	626,236	87,442	55,144
Private wage and salary workers	79.6%	85.4%	84.3%
Government workers	15.1%	10.3%	12.3%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	5.1%	4.3%	3.4%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED)</b>			
Households	476,867	57,119	39,354
Median household income (dollars)	77,005	48,590	41,579
With earnings	77.3%	79.4%	74.6%
Mean earnings (dollars)	105,973	70,795	69,530
With Social Security income	31.3%	18.9%	20.5%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	21,284	12,693	11,849
With Supplemental Security Income	5.0%	11.1%	15.8%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,335	8,040	8,040
With cash public assistance income	3.6%	8.8%	10.0%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,318	3,436	3,712
With retirement income	25.2%	8.9%	9.3%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	34,077	23,542	19,876
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	11.5%	36.5%	45.0%
Families	298,499	36,388	26,036
Median family income (dollars)	101,867	54,824	52,347
Married-couple family	73.2%	45.5%	43.4%
Median income (dollars)	122,165	86,702	86,036
Male householder, no spouse present, family	7.1%	11.1%	9.4%
Median income (dollars)	66,828	51,380	48,938

Female householder, no husband present, family	19.7%	43.4%	47.2%
Median income (dollars)	49,024	31,284	34,015
Individuals	1,204,877	186,787	123,693
Per capita income (dollars)	41,991	21,977	20,519
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	244,967	31,696	18,494
Female	195,109	27,234	18,589
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	86,639	54,402	52,522
Female	67,840	48,366	47,732
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	65,893	45,801	45,824
Female	57,125	37,238	35,991
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	1,187,158	183,424	121,545
With private health	73.2%	50.7%	47.8%
With public coverage	36.2%	49.9%	56.2%
No health insurance	3.9%	6.9%	4.6%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	6.4%	22.9%	25.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	10.7%	31.8%	32.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	8.9%	24.7%	26.2%
Married-couple family	2.5%	9.5%	11.2%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	2.9%	8.0%	7.6%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	N	N	N
Female householder, no spouse present, family	20.5%	38.7%	38.1%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	31.4%	52.6%	50.2%

With related children of the householder under 5 years only	33.7%	46.1%	49.6%
All people	10.1%	23.7%	27.2%
Under 18 years	12.9%	30.4%	33.3%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	12.6%	30.3%	33.3%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	14.2%	29.5%	39.0%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	12.0%	30.5%	31.5%
18 years and over	9.4%	20.7%	24.4%
18 to 64 years	9.7%	19.3%	22.4%
65 years and over	8.3%	32.9%	40.9%
People in families	6.8%	20.4%	23.0%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22.2%	37.5%	47.4%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	476,867	57,119	39,354
Owner-occupied housing	65.9%	30.7%	24.5%
Renter-occupied housing	34.1%	69.3%	75.5%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.60	3.19	3.69
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.11	2.63	2.62
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	476,867	57,119	39,354
1-unit, detached or attached	65.5%	31.7%	27.0%
2 to 4 units	15.4%	36.7%	38.9%
5 or more units	18.5%	30.7%	33.4%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
Occupied housing units	476,867	57,119	39,354
Built 2014 or later	2.1%	1.4%	1.4%
Built 2010 to 2013	1.2%	0.3%	0.3%
Built 2000 to 2009	6.5%	2.7%	2.7%
Built 1980 to 1999	21.6%	17.4%	15.5%
Built 1960 to 1979	27.2%	23.3%	22.2%
Built 1940 to 1959	22.9%	26.0%	28.6%
Built 1939 or earlier	18.5%	28.9%	29.3%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
Occupied housing units	476,867	57,119	39,354
None	8.1%	17.9%	22.0%
1 or more	91.9%	82.1%	78.0%

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Occupied housing units	476,867	57,119	39,354
Gas	45.2%	59.3%	61.2%
Electricity	15.5%	20.6%	21.3%
All other fuels	39.1%	19.8%	17.2%
No fuel used	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Occupied housing units	476,867	57,119	39,354
No telephone service available	1.0%	1.8%	1.4%
1.01 or more occupants per room	1.5%	4.7%	5.1%

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS**

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	207,733	13,853	8,245
Less than 30 percent	71.3%	64.4%	72.8%
30 percent or more	28.7%	35.6%	27.2%

**OWNER CHARACTERISTICS**

Owner-occupied housing	314,165	17,513	9,649
Median value (dollars)	254,100	205,300	199,500
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,961	1,858	1,799
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	861	841	906

**GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS**

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	151,434	37,351	27,992
Less than 30 percent	52.9%	49.4%	45.6%
30 percent or more	47.1%	50.6%	54.4%

**GROSS RENT**

Occupied units paying rent	156,163	38,807	29,116
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,113	992	951

**COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE**

Total households	476,867	57,119	39,354
With a computer	93.7%	92.4%	90.1%
With a broadband Internet subscription	87.7%	83.1%	81.6%



	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Metro Area		
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260-269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED</b>			
Total population	6,166,488	2,842,930	245,694
One race	97.4%	97.3%	93.3%
Two races	2.4%	2.5%	6.1%
Three races	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			
Total population	6,166,488	2,842,930	245,694
Male	48.6%	48.5%	49.2%
Female	51.4%	51.5%	50.8%
Under 5 years	5.6%	6.0%	8.2%
5 to 17 years	14.6%	14.8%	17.3%
18 to 24 years	7.9%	8.2%	7.8%
25 to 34 years	13.3%	13.7%	14.9%
35 to 44 years	13.0%	14.7%	13.7%
45 to 54 years	13.8%	15.3%	14.6%
55 to 64 years	13.1%	12.4%	11.5%
65 to 74 years	9.8%	8.0%	6.8%
75 years and over	8.9%	7.1%	5.2%
Median age (years)	41.6	40.2	36.6
18 years and over	79.8%	79.2%	74.5%
21 years and over	76.3%	75.6%	71.4%
62 years and over	22.3%	18.0%	14.8%
65 years and over	18.7%	15.0%	12.0%
Under 18 years	1,243,489	590,640	62,581
Male	50.8%	50.9%	51.3%
Female	49.2%	49.1%	48.7%
18 years and over	4,922,999	2,252,290	183,113
Male	48.0%	47.9%	48.5%
Female	52.0%	52.1%	51.5%
18 to 34 years	1,310,724	622,878	55,914
Male	50.8%	51.5%	49.7%
Female	49.2%	48.5%	50.3%
35 to 64 years	2,461,063	1,202,020	97,838
Male	48.8%	48.8%	49.5%
Female	51.2%	51.2%	50.5%
65 years and over	1,151,212	427,392	29,361

Male	43.2%	40.4%	43.1%
Female	56.8%	59.6%	56.9%
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>			
Population in households	6,085,899	2,820,473	242,569
Householder or spouse	51.6%	48.3%	47.2%
Unmarried partner	2.6%	2.8%	2.8%
Child	29.7%	30.8%	36.1%
Other relatives	12.0%	14.0%	10.2%
Other nonrelatives	4.2%	4.1%	3.8%
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>			
Households	2,187,192	916,936	79,691
Family households	65.5%	72.4%	68.7%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	24.1%	29.7%	27.4%
Married-couple family	43.6%	46.9%	42.9%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	14.7%	18.4%	16.1%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	15.4%	17.2%	18.2%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	6.8%	7.9%	9.1%
Nonfamily households	34.5%	27.6%	31.3%
Male householder	15.9%	13.4%	15.8%
Living alone	12.1%	9.3%	13.0%
Not living alone	3.8%	4.2%	2.8%
Female householder	18.6%	14.2%	15.5%
Living alone	15.7%	11.7%	12.5%
Not living alone	2.9%	2.6%	3.0%
Average household size	2.78	3.07	2.89
Average family size	3.43	3.56	3.44
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			
Population 15 years and over	5,132,261	2,347,971	192,005
Now married, except separated	43.8%	45.3%	41.3%
Widowed	6.4%	5.4%	4.9%
Divorced	12.7%	12.7%	14.6%
Separated	2.6%	3.2%	2.3%
Never married	34.6%	33.4%	36.9%
Male 15 years and over	2,469,184	1,127,897	93,007
Now married, except separated	46.7%	48.0%	44.4%
Widowed	2.7%	2.2%	2.5%
Divorced	10.4%	9.9%	12.3%
Separated	2.3%	2.7%	1.2%
Never married	38.0%	37.1%	39.6%

Female 15 years and over	2,663,077	1,220,074	98,998
Now married, except separated	41.1%	42.8%	38.4%
Widowed	9.9%	8.3%	7.1%
Divorced	14.7%	15.3%	16.9%
Separated	2.9%	3.6%	3.3%
Never married	31.4%	29.9%	34.3%
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,466,400	688,484	63,040
Nursery school, preschool	7.6%	7.4%	8.9%
Kindergarten	4.5%	4.3%	6.5%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	38.3%	38.9%	42.0%
High school (grades 9-12)	20.6%	20.8%	21.2%
College or graduate school	29.1%	28.5%	21.4%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	720,474	339,836	31,958
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	66.1%	66.1%	75.6%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	26.2%	26.1%	17.9%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	745,926	348,648	31,082
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	60.7%	62.1%	63.6%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	31.9%	30.9%	24.9%
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			
Population 25 years and over	4,435,058	2,020,165	163,870
Less than high school	14.7%	21.1%	14.2%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	26.2%	26.4%	30.9%
Some college or associate's degree	26.0%	23.5%	29.8%
Bachelor's degree	20.6%	19.0%	16.1%
Graduate or professional degree	12.5%	9.9%	9.0%
High school graduate or higher	85.3%	78.9%	85.8%
Male, high school graduate or higher	85.0%	78.6%	85.4%
Female, high school graduate or higher	85.6%	79.2%	86.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	33.1%	28.9%	25.0%

Male, bachelor's degree or higher	33.1%	27.8%	21.8%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	33.1%	30.0%	28.1%
<b>FERTILITY</b>			
Women 15 to 50 years	1,417,867	693,751	62,114
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	56,835	27,863	2,443
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	20,552	9,977	949
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	36.2%	35.8%	38.8%
<b>RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>			
Population 30 years and over	4,027,183	1,831,979	143,562
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	4.2%	5.0%	3.8%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with	19.8%	11.0%	23.6%
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>			
Civilian population 18 years and over	4,918,891	2,250,980	183,090
Civilian veteran	3.9%	1.5%	5.1%
<b>DISABILITY STATUS</b>			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	6,120,582	2,829,168	243,552
With a disability	11.1%	9.6%	14.6%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	1,242,052	590,559	62,581
With a disability	3.7%	3.8%	7.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	3,743,796	1,817,134	151,919
With a disability	7.3%	6.2%	13.3%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and over	1,134,734	421,475	29,052
With a disability	31.5%	32.3%	37.8%
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>			
Population 1 year and over	6,101,831	2,814,415	241,587
Same house	87.0%	87.3%	87.0%

Different house in the U.S.	11.6%	10.9%	11.9%
Same county	8.6%	8.8%	8.6%
Different county	3.0%	2.1%	3.3%
Same state	1.4%	1.3%	1.9%
Different state	1.5%	0.8%	1.4%
Abroad	1.4%	1.8%	1.1%
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND</b>			
Native	3,602,998	1,104,069	240,605
Male	49.8%	50.8%	49.3%
Female	50.2%	49.2%	50.7%
Foreign born	2,563,490	1,738,861	5,089
Male	46.9%	47.1%	46.2%
Female	53.1%	52.9%	53.8%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	1,519,901	1,013,334	3,499
Male	44.2%	44.0%	50.6%
Female	55.8%	56.0%	49.4%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	1,043,589	725,527	1,590
Male	50.7%	51.5%	36.4%
Female	49.3%	48.5%	63.6%
Population born outside the United States	2,563,490	1,738,861	5,089
Entered 2010 or later	27.2%	28.2%	28.3%
Entered 2000 to 2009	24.4%	25.1%	22.4%
Entered before 2000	48.4%	46.7%	49.3%
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	2,563,490	1,738,861	5,089
Europe	5.3%	1.0%	N
Asia	5.3%	0.1%	N
Africa	1.0%	0.1%	N
Oceania	0.1%	0.0%	N
Latin America	87.2%	98.8%	N
Northern America	1.2%	0.1%	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>			
Population 5 years and over	5,820,979	2,671,690	225,635
English only	44.9%	11.5%	28.6%
Language other than English	55.1%	88.5%	71.4%
Speak English less than "very well"	23.8%	42.0%	17.0%

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

Population 16 years and over	5,067,035	2,317,896	188,886
In labor force	63.6%	66.6%	65.9%
Civilian labor force	63.5%	66.5%	65.9%
Employed	60.8%	64.3%	62.3%
Unemployed	2.7%	2.2%	3.6%
Unemployment Rate	4.3%	3.4%	5.4%
Armed Forces	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Not in labor force	36.4%	33.4%	34.1%
Females 16 years and over	2,629,203	1,204,850	97,478
In labor force	58.5%	59.6%	61.2%
Civilian labor force	58.5%	59.6%	61.2%
Employed	55.8%	57.4%	58.1%
Unemployed	2.7%	2.2%	3.1%
Unemployment Rate	4.7%	3.7%	5.1%

**COMMUTING TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	3,036,115	1,468,667	115,979
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	77.2%	76.8%	76.2%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	8.9%	10.6%	10.4%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	2.9%	2.6%	2.5%
Walked	1.7%	1.7%	1.2%
Other means	2.9%	3.0%	3.8%
Worked from home	6.3%	5.4%	5.9%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	30.3	31.6	30.7

**OCCUPATION**

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,081,147	1,490,525	117,676
Management, business, science, and arts	35.9%	31.5%	34.8%
Service occupations	20.7%	20.6%	17.6%
Sales and office occupations	23.6%	23.6%	27.4%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.3%	12.3%	8.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.6%	12.0%	11.5%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,615,299	798,781	61,089
Management, business, science, and arts	33.0%	28.5%	27.2%
Service occupations	17.7%	16.2%	17.5%

Sales and office occupations	17.5%	17.1%	22.0%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	16.7%	21.5%	16.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15.1%	16.8%	16.8%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,465,848	691,744	56,587
Management, business, science, and arts	39.0%	35.0%	43.0%
Service occupations	24.0%	25.6%	17.7%
Sales and office occupations	30.3%	31.2%	33.2%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1.0%	1.6%	0.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5.6%	6.6%	5.7%
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,081,147	1,490,525	117,676
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.7%	1.0%	0.5%
Construction	8.0%	10.2%	6.4%
Manufacturing	4.2%	4.8%	6.1%
Wholesale trade	3.2%	3.7%	3.5%
Retail trade	12.2%	11.9%	16.3%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	7.3%	8.2%	6.5%
Information	1.9%	2.0%	2.9%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7.6%	7.4%	6.8%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	14.1%	13.8%	11.4%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	20.8%	18.0%	21.0%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	11.1%	10.3%	9.8%

Other services (except public administration)	5.5%	6.1%	3.5%
Public administration	3.4%	2.6%	5.3%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,081,147	1,490,525	117,676
Private wage and salary workers	83.2%	83.9%	82.8%
Government workers	9.5%	7.2%	12.6%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	7.0%	8.6%	4.6%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED)</b>			
Households	2,187,192	916,936	79,691
Median household income (dollars)	60,141	55,526	60,667
With earnings	77.4%	83.1%	80.4%
Mean earnings (dollars)	89,322	80,710	82,854
With Social Security income	33.6%	27.2%	30.4%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,334	14,531	15,764
With Supplemental Security Income	5.3%	6.9%	6.5%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,662	7,763	9,580
With cash public assistance income	2.3%	2.9%	2.9%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,113	1,839	2,112
With retirement income	18.0%	10.1%	16.4%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	29,408	19,266	18,891
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	15.1%	20.8%	17.3%
Families	1,433,062	663,418	54,741
Median family income (dollars)	70,110	60,381	63,855
Married-couple family	66.6%	64.8%	62.5%
Median income (dollars)	86,777	73,270	80,952
Male householder, no spouse present, family	10.0%	11.5%	11.1%
Median income (dollars)	56,047	51,921	51,985



Female householder, no husband present, family	23.5%	23.8%	26.5%
Median income (dollars)	41,621	38,691	42,263
Individuals	6,166,488	2,842,930	245,694
Per capita income (dollars)	33,917	26,807	26,909
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	1,295,160	660,443	48,429
Female	1,030,725	495,431	42,978
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	68,001	56,267	56,992
Female	49,088	43,019	47,850
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	42,425	39,109	42,021
Female	37,116	32,317	40,243
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	6,120,582	2,829,168	243,552
With private health	58.7%	54.1%	59.2%
With public coverage	33.2%	30.3%	34.5%
No health insurance	15.4%	18.8%	11.5%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	10.1%	11.9%	8.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	14.4%	15.2%	12.1%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	13.6%	14.3%	11.7%
Married-couple family	6.4%	8.3%	6.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	7.2%	8.4%	6.4%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	5.6%	8.0%	N
Female householder, no spouse present, family	20.4%	22.6%	17.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	29.0%	30.9%	25.5%

With related children of the householder under 5 years only	33.1%	29.0%	18.9%
All people	13.5%	14.5%	12.2%
Under 18 years	18.1%	18.4%	16.0%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	17.9%	18.2%	15.8%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	20.3%	21.9%	21.5%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	16.9%	16.7%	13.1%
18 years and over	12.3%	13.5%	10.9%
18 to 64 years	11.3%	11.2%	10.4%
65 years and over	15.8%	23.4%	13.4%
People in families	10.6%	11.4%	9.3%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	25.5%	30.8%	26.2%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	2,187,192	916,936	79,691
Owner-occupied housing	59.2%	51.1%	51.4%
Renter-occupied housing	40.8%	48.9%	48.6%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.80	3.19	2.91
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.75	2.94	2.86
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	2,187,192	916,936	79,691
1-unit, detached or attached	55.0%	52.6%	50.0%
2 to 4 units	6.9%	6.4%	8.7%
5 or more units	35.9%	38.1%	37.0%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	2.2%	2.9%	4.4%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
Occupied housing units	2,187,192	916,936	79,691
Built 2014 or later	4.0%	4.1%	4.1%
Built 2010 to 2013	1.9%	1.8%	2.2%
Built 2000 to 2009	11.9%	11.4%	13.3%
Built 1980 to 1999	35.2%	34.4%	40.1%
Built 1960 to 1979	32.0%	30.9%	28.6%
Built 1940 to 1959	12.9%	15.1%	9.0%
Built 1939 or earlier	2.1%	2.4%	2.6%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
Occupied housing units	2,187,192	916,936	79,691
None	8.3%	8.3%	7.2%
1 or more	91.7%	91.7%	92.8%

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Occupied housing units	2,187,192	916,936	79,691
Gas	2.8%	2.8%	3.4%
Electricity	93.5%	93.2%	91.6%
All other fuels	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%
No fuel used	3.4%	3.7%	5.0%

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Occupied housing units	2,187,192	916,936	79,691
No telephone service available	1.5%	2.1%	1.8%
1.01 or more occupants per room	4.7%	6.8%	5.9%

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS**

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	738,058	289,566	25,789
Less than 30 percent	60.0%	57.1%	62.0%
30 percent or more	40.0%	42.9%	38.0%

**OWNER CHARACTERISTICS**

Owner-occupied housing	1,294,304	468,679	40,944
Median value (dollars)	315,400	315,800	289,100
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,874	1,860	1,950
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	656	598	596

**GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS**

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)	848,981	428,450	37,770
Less than 30 percent	38.4%	38.5%	40.8%
30 percent or more	61.6%	61.5%	59.2%

**GROSS RENT**

Occupied units paying rent	870,221	437,654	38,273
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,438	1,421	1,429

**COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE**

Total households	2,187,192	916,936	79,691
With a computer	94.5%	94.5%	95.5%
With a broadband Internet subscription	84.7%	83.2%	86.4%

	New Haven-Milford, CT Metro Area		
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of	Puerto Rican (260-269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED</b>			
Total population	854,757	163,616	97,725
One race	96.4%	93.6%	93.4%
Two races	3.2%	5.9%	5.7%
Three races	0.3%	0.5%	0.9%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			
Total population	854,757	163,616	97,725
Male	48.3%	49.2%	48.5%
Female	51.7%	50.8%	51.5%
Under 5 years	5.1%	8.5%	8.5%
5 to 17 years	14.8%	23.0%	24.3%
18 to 24 years	9.8%	12.0%	11.6%
25 to 34 years	13.4%	16.2%	15.8%
35 to 44 years	11.9%	14.7%	12.7%
45 to 54 years	13.0%	11.6%	11.4%
55 to 64 years	14.1%	7.7%	8.5%
65 to 74 years	10.0%	4.1%	5.0%
75 years and over	7.9%	2.3%	2.2%
Median age (years)	40.6	29.2	28.1
18 years and over	80.0%	68.5%	67.2%
21 years and over	75.5%	63.2%	62.2%
62 years and over	22.2%	8.1%	9.2%
65 years and over	17.9%	6.4%	7.1%
Under 18 years	170,625	51,529	32,028
Male	51.0%	51.1%	54.5%
Female	49.0%	48.9%	45.5%
18 years and over	684,132	112,087	65,697
Male	47.6%	48.3%	45.6%
Female	52.4%	51.7%	54.4%
18 to 34 years	198,167	46,061	26,839
Male	50.0%	50.6%	48.4%
Female	50.0%	49.4%	51.6%
35 to 64 years	333,251	55,554	31,873
Male	48.2%	47.3%	43.6%
Female	51.8%	52.7%	56.4%
65 years and over	152,714	10,472	6,985
Male	43.1%	43.3%	44.4%
Female	56.9%	56.7%	55.6%

## RELATIONSHIP

Population in households	826,483	159,635	96,002
Householder or spouse	56.6%	42.7%	41.6%
Unmarried partner	2.6%	3.7%	3.9%
Child	30.5%	40.5%	42.0%
Other relatives	7.2%	10.8%	10.6%
Other nonrelatives	3.0%	2.3%	1.9%

## HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

Households	329,006	50,895	31,935
Family households	61.5%	66.2%	60.3%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	23.0%	34.6%	34.1%
Married-couple family	42.4%	32.6%	24.3%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	13.8%	15.0%	11.9%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	14.3%	24.4%	28.6%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	7.5%	16.3%	20.0%
Nonfamily households	38.5%	33.8%	39.7%
Male householder	17.2%	15.9%	17.2%
Living alone	14.0%	14.3%	16.0%
Not living alone	3.3%	1.6%	1.2%
Female householder	21.3%	17.9%	22.5%
Living alone	18.5%	14.1%	18.1%
Not living alone	2.8%	3.8%	4.4%
Average household size	2.51	2.87	2.78
Average family size	3.23	3.57	3.68

## MARITAL STATUS

Population 15 years and over	715,827	120,742	71,453
Now married, except separated	42.3%	32.2%	26.3%
Widowed	5.8%	2.8%	3.5%
Divorced	11.1%	9.4%	10.5%
Separated	1.5%	3.5%	3.8%
Never married	39.3%	52.0%	55.9%
Male 15 years and over	341,169	58,556	33,159
Now married, except separated	44.5%	33.5%	27.2%
Widowed	2.5%	1.0%	1.8%
Divorced	9.1%	7.0%	5.8%
Separated	1.3%	2.8%	3.5%
Never married	42.6%	55.6%	61.7%
Female 15 years and over	374,658	62,186	38,294

Now married, except separated	40.2%	31.0%	25.5%
Widowed	8.7%	4.5%	5.0%
Divorced	13.0%	11.7%	14.6%
Separated	1.6%	4.2%	4.1%
Never married	36.4%	48.7%	50.8%
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	212,536	56,554	31,855
Nursery school, preschool	5.8%	7.6%	7.0%
Kindergarten	4.7%	6.1%	5.8%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	35.2%	42.3%	45.8%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.3%	20.9%	24.3%
College or graduate school	32.9%	23.1%	17.1%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	102,657	26,993	16,236
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	65.4%	74.1%	82.4%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	29.0%	20.0%	11.2%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	109,879	29,561	15,619
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	57.3%	64.9%	69.1%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	36.6%	25.8%	23.2%
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			
Population 25 years and over	600,678	92,479	54,326
Less than high school	10.6%	26.3%	27.0%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	30.6%	37.8%	42.2%
Some college or associate's degree	23.7%	20.6%	20.8%
Bachelor's degree	18.7%	10.3%	7.5%
Graduate or professional degree	16.5%	5.0%	2.6%
High school graduate or higher	89.4%	73.7%	73.0%
Male, high school graduate or higher	88.6%	73.1%	70.2%
Female, high school graduate or higher	90.1%	74.3%	75.4%
Bachelor's degree or higher	35.1%	15.3%	10.1%

Male, bachelor's degree or higher	34.0%	13.4%	8.2%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	36.2%	17.0%	11.6%
<b>FERTILITY</b>			
Women 15 to 50 years	202,089	45,753	26,989
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	8,181	2,851	1,338
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	2,718	1,260	590
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	33.2%	44.2%	44.1%
<b>RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>			
Population 30 years and over	542,400	78,664	45,208
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	3.1%	4.8%	5.5%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with	35.9%	35.1%	23.8%
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>			
Civilian population 18 years and over	683,787	112,087	65,697
Civilian veteran	5.1%	1.6%	1.1%
<b>DISABILITY STATUS</b>			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	845,211	162,238	96,603
With a disability	12.7%	9.9%	13.3%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	170,573	51,529	32,028
With a disability	5.2%	6.7%	9.7%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	526,867	100,404	57,729
With a disability	10.3%	9.4%	13.0%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and over	147,771	10,305	6,846
With a disability	30.1%	30.8%	32.7%
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>			
Population 1 year and over	846,191	160,836	96,141
Same house	88.5%	82.8%	80.4%



Different house in the U.S.	10.6%	15.2%	17.5%
Same county	6.9%	11.3%	13.2%
Different county	3.7%	4.0%	4.3%
Same state	1.8%	2.3%	3.3%
Different state	1.9%	1.7%	0.9%
Abroad	0.9%	2.0%	2.2%
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND</b>			
Native	745,204	127,907	96,384
Male	48.3%	48.7%	48.1%
Female	51.7%	51.3%	51.9%
Foreign born	109,553	35,709	1,341
Male	47.9%	50.8%	78.7%
Female	52.1%	49.2%	21.3%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	57,791	12,030	478
Male	44.3%	43.4%	N
Female	55.7%	56.6%	N
Foreign born; not a U.S.	51,762	23,679	863
Male	51.9%	54.5%	75.9%
Female	48.1%	45.5%	24.1%
Population born outside the United States	109,553	35,709	1,341
Entered 2010 or later	27.6%	27.2%	13.0%
Entered 2000 to 2009	22.2%	28.1%	39.6%
Entered before 2000	50.2%	44.6%	47.4%
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	109,553	35,709	1,341
Europe	21.0%	N	N
Asia	27.1%	N	N
Africa	6.4%	N	N
Oceania	0.2%	N	N
Latin America	42.6%	N	N
Northern America	2.6%	N	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>			
Population 5 years and over	810,973	149,788	89,442
English only	76.9%	26.9%	33.1%
Language other than English	23.1%	73.1%	66.9%
Speak English less than "very well"	8.6%	28.9%	21.6%

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

Population 16 years and over	704,854	118,093	70,160
In labor force	64.8%	70.5%	66.6%
Civilian labor force	64.8%	70.5%	66.6%
Employed	60.6%	65.1%	61.1%
Unemployed	4.1%	5.3%	5.5%
Unemployment Rate	6.4%	7.6%	8.2%
Armed Forces	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Not in labor force	35.2%	29.5%	33.4%
Females 16 years and over	369,014	60,964	37,955
In labor force	61.7%	66.3%	67.2%
Civilian labor force	61.7%	66.3%	67.2%
Employed	58.2%	61.8%	63.1%
Unemployed	3.5%	4.5%	4.1%
Unemployment Rate	5.7%	6.9%	6.1%

**COMMUTING TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	420,250	76,223	42,366
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	78.5%	68.7%	72.4%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	8.7%	16.5%	16.4%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	3.3%	5.3%	4.7%
Walked	3.0%	4.9%	2.9%
Other means	1.5%	3.1%	1.7%
Worked from home	5.1%	1.5%	1.9%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.5	22.2	21.8

**OCCUPATION**

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	427,382	76,911	42,892
Management, business, science, and arts	42.4%	19.7%	18.5%
Service occupations	19.2%	26.5%	22.7%
Sales and office occupations	18.9%	20.0%	24.6%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8.0%	13.3%	7.6%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.6%	20.5%	26.6%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	212,718	39,252	18,939
Management, business, science, and arts	37.2%	16.1%	13.7%
Service occupations	17.3%	19.8%	16.4%

Sales and office occupations	13.0%	13.3%	17.0%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15.4%	24.4%	15.1%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.1%	26.4%	37.7%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	214,664	37,659	23,953
Management, business, science, and arts	47.6%	23.4%	22.2%
Service occupations	21.1%	33.5%	27.7%
Sales and office occupations	24.7%	27.0%	30.5%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.6%	1.7%	1.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	6.1%	14.4%	17.8%
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	427,382	76,911	42,892
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Construction	6.1%	8.8%	4.3%
Manufacturing	10.4%	13.6%	15.8%
Wholesale trade	2.3%	1.5%	1.7%
Retail trade	11.3%	14.0%	17.2%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.7%	4.7%	5.5%
Information	1.7%	1.3%	1.7%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.7%	6.8%	7.7%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	9.5%	7.4%	5.4%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	31.6%	23.4%	25.3%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	7.7%	10.9%	7.3%

Other services (except public administration)	4.5%	5.4%	4.8%
Public administration	3.5%	2.3%	3.1%
CLASS OF WORKER			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	427,382	76,911	42,892
Private wage and salary workers	81.4%	88.3%	85.6%
Government workers	13.0%	8.9%	12.1%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	5.5%	2.7%	2.3%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED)			
Households	329,006	50,895	31,935
Median household income (dollars)	69,751	42,262	39,106
With earnings	76.3%	82.1%	77.7%
Mean earnings (dollars)	97,273	60,998	55,839
With Social Security income	33.3%	18.2%	23.3%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	20,409	12,765	13,504
With Supplemental Security Income	5.3%	8.4%	11.4%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,636	8,725	8,420
With cash public assistance income	3.2%	6.5%	8.7%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,512	5,350	5,845
With retirement income	24.3%	7.7%	8.6%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	28,723	17,246	18,465
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	13.8%	29.2%	39.1%
Families	202,259	33,706	19,270
Median family income (dollars)	89,234	50,192	47,705
Married-couple family	69.0%	49.3%	40.3%
Median income (dollars)	110,970	74,778	86,556
Male householder, no spouse present, family	7.7%	13.9%	12.3%
Median income (dollars)	60,881	51,250	31,921

Female householder, no husband present, family	23.3%	36.8%	47.4%
Median income (dollars)	40,902	29,052	32,196
Individuals	854,757	163,616	97,725
Per capita income (dollars)	38,170	20,287	18,587
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	157,896	27,241	12,702
Female	129,849	22,325	15,741
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	80,891	48,095	47,022
Female	65,218	42,219	42,621
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	61,678	41,591	41,071
Female	52,310	37,518	36,076
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	845,211	162,238	96,603
With private health	65.3%	40.4%	40.0%
With public coverage	41.3%	51.9%	61.7%
No health insurance	5.9%	13.1%	4.1%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	8.6%	18.8%	21.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	14.6%	24.5%	28.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	10.8%	16.2%	22.3%
Married-couple family	3.5%	9.9%	5.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	4.7%	11.6%	9.2%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	2.0%	N	N
Female householder, no spouse present, family	24.1%	34.1%	35.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	32.5%	40.8%	44.3%

With related children of the householder under 5 years only	29.7%	31.6%	31.1%
All people	12.2%	23.2%	26.5%
Under 18 years	19.3%	32.4%	38.8%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	19.1%	32.2%	38.5%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	21.0%	28.3%	34.7%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	18.5%	33.6%	39.8%
18 years and over	10.3%	18.8%	20.4%
18 to 64 years	11.0%	17.5%	20.0%
65 years and over	8.0%	31.6%	23.6%
People in families	9.7%	21.0%	24.9%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	21.2%	34.0%	33.1%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	329,006	50,895	31,935
Owner-occupied housing	60.5%	29.1%	25.6%
Renter-occupied housing	39.5%	70.9%	74.4%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.67	3.15	3.14
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.27	2.76	2.65
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	329,006	50,895	31,935
1-unit, detached or attached	60.4%	33.3%	31.4%
2 to 4 units	19.8%	38.0%	32.8%
5 or more units	19.1%	28.3%	35.2%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
Occupied housing units	329,006	50,895	31,935
Built 2014 or later	1.6%	1.3%	0.7%
Built 2010 to 2013	1.0%	1.0%	1.3%
Built 2000 to 2009	6.0%	3.0%	3.3%
Built 1980 to 1999	18.5%	16.9%	16.3%
Built 1960 to 1979	28.1%	23.0%	23.6%
Built 1940 to 1959	22.5%	23.5%	25.0%
Built 1939 or earlier	22.3%	31.3%	29.7%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
Occupied housing units	329,006	50,895	31,935
None	11.7%	20.9%	23.2%
1 or more	88.3%	79.1%	76.8%

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Occupied housing units	329,006	50,895	31,935
Gas	44.6%	55.5%	52.9%
Electricity	19.5%	27.5%	31.6%
All other fuels	35.6%	16.4%	15.0%
No fuel used	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Occupied housing units	329,006	50,895	31,935
No telephone service available	0.8%	2.4%	3.7%
1.01 or more occupants per room	1.7%	5.3%	5.3%

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS**

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	128,430	11,066	6,380
Less than 30 percent	70.2%	76.4%	73.0%
30 percent or more	29.8%	23.6%	27.0%

**OWNER CHARACTERISTICS**

Owner-occupied housing	199,119	14,810	8,190
Median value (dollars)	251,500	187,800	158,800
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,974	1,803	1,689
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	920	881	786

**GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS**

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	123,868	35,323	23,442
Less than 30 percent	47.1%	44.6%	44.6%
30 percent or more	52.9%	55.4%	55.4%

**GROSS RENT**

Occupied units paying rent	126,345	35,974	23,684
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,151	1,067	984

**COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE**

Total households	329,006	50,895	31,935
With a computer	91.5%	89.2%	87.0%
With a broadband Internet subscription	86.7%	80.2%	76.6%



	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA Metro Area		
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260-269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED</b>			
Total population	19,216,182	4,808,471	1,172,092
One race	96.7%	94.4%	92.1%
Two races	3.0%	4.9%	6.6%
Three races	0.3%	0.7%	1.1%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			
Total population	19,216,182	4,808,471	1,172,092
Male	48.4%	49.3%	47.6%
Female	51.6%	50.7%	52.4%
Under 5 years	6.0%	7.9%	7.6%
5 to 17 years	15.3%	18.9%	18.1%
18 to 24 years	8.4%	9.7%	9.2%
25 to 34 years	14.8%	15.8%	14.2%
35 to 44 years	13.1%	14.7%	12.2%
45 to 54 years	13.1%	12.8%	12.7%
55 to 64 years	13.1%	10.1%	12.2%
65 to 74 years	9.1%	5.9%	8.1%
75 years and over	7.1%	4.1%	5.8%
Median age (years)	39.1	33.4	36.0
18 years and over	78.7%	73.2%	74.3%
21 years and over	75.2%	69.0%	70.7%
62 years and over	19.9%	12.7%	17.2%
65 years and over	16.2%	10.1%	13.9%
Under 18 years	4,096,809	1,288,054	300,698
Male	51.1%	51.0%	51.4%
Female	48.9%	49.0%	48.6%
18 years and over	15,119,373	3,520,417	871,394
Male	47.7%	48.6%	46.3%
Female	52.3%	51.4%	53.7%
18 to 34 years	4,467,494	1,227,795	274,166
Male	49.9%	51.1%	49.8%
Female	50.1%	48.9%	50.2%
35 to 64 years	7,537,133	1,809,012	434,062
Male	48.5%	49.1%	46.3%
Female	51.5%	50.9%	53.7%
65 years and over	3,114,746	483,610	163,166

Male	42.5%	40.8%	40.2%
Female	57.5%	59.2%	59.8%
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>			
Population in households	18,828,578	4,725,611	1,149,233
Householder or spouse	54.9%	44.7%	47.5%
Unmarried partner	2.0%	2.7%	3.3%
Child	30.7%	35.4%	36.0%
Other relatives	8.6%	12.4%	10.4%
Other nonrelatives	3.8%	4.8%	2.9%
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>			
Households	7,102,817	1,511,918	427,306
Family households	65.0%	70.5%	60.4%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	26.6%	34.6%	24.6%
Married-couple family	45.6%	38.6%	29.3%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	18.9%	19.4%	11.3%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	14.1%	23.3%	25.0%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	5.9%	11.7%	11.0%
Nonfamily households	35.0%	29.5%	39.6%
Male householder	15.3%	13.8%	17.4%
Living alone	11.7%	9.8%	14.0%
Not living alone	3.6%	4.0%	3.4%
Female householder	19.7%	15.7%	22.1%
Living alone	16.8%	13.5%	19.8%
Not living alone	2.9%	2.2%	2.4%
Average household size	2.65	3.03	2.52
Average family size	3.30	3.58	3.29
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			
Population 15 years and over	15,808,583	3,719,056	916,253
Now married, except separated	46.4%	38.9%	30.9%
Widowed	5.6%	4.0%	6.0%
Divorced	8.0%	8.9%	10.4%
Separated	2.1%	3.7%	3.8%
Never married	38.0%	44.5%	48.9%
Male 15 years and over	7,558,045	1,813,886	425,549
Now married, except separated	49.3%	41.7%	34.9%
Widowed	2.4%	1.6%	2.6%
Divorced	6.3%	6.6%	8.2%
Separated	1.6%	2.7%	2.8%
Never married	40.3%	47.4%	51.5%

Female 15 years and over	8,250,538	1,905,170	490,704
Now married, except separated	43.6%	36.1%	27.6%
Widowed	8.4%	6.3%	8.9%
Divorced	9.6%	11.0%	12.2%
Separated	2.5%	4.7%	4.7%
Never married	35.9%	41.8%	46.7%
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	4,619,686	1,343,862	315,125
Nursery school, preschool	7.1%	7.5%	8.6%
Kindergarten	5.1%	5.9%	6.5%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	38.9%	42.2%	42.9%
High school (grades 9-12)	20.7%	20.9%	19.0%
College or graduate school	28.2%	23.4%	22.9%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	2,278,167	659,447	151,297
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	67.3%	72.2%	73.4%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	25.5%	20.1%	18.2%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	2,341,519	684,415	163,828
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	62.2%	66.1%	63.9%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	30.9%	26.4%	27.3%
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			
Population 25 years and over	13,500,496	3,053,433	763,104
Less than high school	12.7%	26.5%	22.9%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	24.6%	29.9%	31.1%
Some college or associate's degree	21.0%	22.3%	27.6%
Bachelor's degree	24.2%	14.0%	11.8%
Graduate or professional degree	17.6%	7.2%	6.7%
High school graduate or higher	87.3%	73.5%	77.1%
Male, high school graduate or higher	87.3%	73.1%	77.4%
Female, high school graduate or higher	87.4%	73.8%	76.9%
Bachelor's degree or higher	41.8%	21.2%	18.5%

Male, bachelor's degree or higher	41.2%	19.2%	15.6%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	42.3%	23.1%	21.0%
<b>FERTILITY</b>			
Women 15 to 50 years	4,630,033	1,242,729	284,494
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	214,601	57,348	12,318
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	55,331	26,476	7,096
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	25.8%	46.2%	57.6%
<b>RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>			
Population 30 years and over	12,053,033	2,667,248	674,990
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	3.5%	5.5%	4.5%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with	22.1%	21.3%	28.6%
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>			
Civilian population 18 years and over	15,110,695	3,518,150	871,023
Civilian veteran	3.1%	1.8%	3.5%
<b>DISABILITY STATUS</b>			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	19,055,829	4,776,349	1,163,159
With a disability	10.0%	10.0%	15.9%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	4,088,421	1,286,569	300,328
With a disability	3.2%	4.0%	5.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	11,935,433	3,019,244	703,717
With a disability	7.2%	8.3%	14.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and over	3,031,975	470,536	159,114
With a disability	30.4%	37.4%	43.2%
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>			
Population 1 year and over	19,002,402	4,745,318	1,156,441
Same house	90.4%	90.1%	90.8%

Different house in the U.S.	8.8%	8.9%	8.9%
Same county	5.2%	5.5%	5.3%
Different county	3.6%	3.4%	3.6%
Same state	2.2%	2.4%	2.8%
Different state	1.4%	1.0%	0.8%
Abroad	0.8%	0.9%	0.3%
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND</b>			
Native	13,518,443	2,824,661	1,147,695
Male	48.8%	49.5%	47.6%
Female	51.2%	50.5%	52.4%
Foreign born	5,697,739	1,983,810	24,397
Male	47.4%	48.9%	49.6%
Female	52.6%	51.1%	50.4%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	3,387,398	972,497	16,418
Male	45.8%	46.0%	48.1%
Female	54.2%	54.0%	51.9%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	2,310,341	1,011,313	7,979
Male	49.8%	51.7%	52.8%
Female	50.2%	48.3%	47.2%
Population born outside the United States	5,697,739	1,983,810	24,397
Entered 2010 or later	22.8%	22.5%	12.4%
Entered 2000 to 2009	23.4%	26.2%	24.2%
Entered before 2000	53.8%	51.3%	63.4%
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	5,697,739	1,983,810	24,397
Europe	14.1%	1.3%	N
Asia	30.2%	0.3%	N
Africa	4.7%	0.1%	N
Oceania	0.3%	0.0%	N
Latin America	49.8%	98.3%	N
Northern America	0.9%	0.1%	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>			
Population 5 years and over	18,066,122	4,430,413	1,083,503
English only	60.0%	21.2%	40.8%
Language other than English	40.0%	78.8%	59.2%
Speak English less than "very well"	16.6%	34.9%	14.5%

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

Population 16 years and over	15,583,548	3,655,026	900,674
In labor force	65.2%	67.4%	59.8%
Civilian labor force	65.2%	67.3%	59.7%
Employed	62.2%	63.7%	56.0%
Unemployed	3.0%	3.6%	3.7%
Unemployment Rate	4.6%	5.4%	6.2%
Armed Forces	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Not in labor force	34.8%	32.6%	40.2%
Females 16 years and over	8,141,915	1,874,486	482,379
In labor force	60.0%	60.7%	56.3%
Civilian labor force	60.0%	60.6%	56.3%
Employed	57.4%	57.4%	53.1%
Unemployed	2.6%	3.2%	3.2%
Unemployment Rate	4.4%	5.3%	5.6%

**COMMUTING TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	9,490,268	2,279,056	494,395
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	49.2%	41.4%	47.1%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	6.0%	8.4%	6.0%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	31.6%	36.3%	34.8%
Walked	5.9%	7.1%	5.8%
Other means	2.5%	3.4%	2.5%
Worked from home	4.8%	3.3%	3.7%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	37.7	36.8	38.7

**OCCUPATION**

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	9,686,984	2,328,236	504,424
Management, business, science, and arts	44.9%	25.3%	31.1%
Service occupations	19.1%	28.6%	23.5%
Sales and office occupations	19.7%	19.0%	26.3%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.8%	11.1%	8.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.6%	16.0%	11.1%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	5,014,703	1,252,180	248,140
Management, business, science, and arts	41.3%	21.1%	25.2%
Service occupations	16.5%	24.4%	25.0%

Sales and office occupations	15.1%	12.7%	16.8%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12.6%	19.9%	15.6%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14.5%	21.9%	17.3%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	4,672,281	1,076,056	256,284
Management, business, science, and arts	48.7%	30.3%	36.9%
Service occupations	21.8%	33.4%	22.0%
Sales and office occupations	24.6%	26.4%	35.4%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.5%	0.8%	0.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4.4%	9.1%	5.1%
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	9,686,984	2,328,236	504,424
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Construction	6.0%	9.2%	5.4%
Manufacturing	5.3%	6.3%	4.4%
Wholesale trade	2.7%	2.8%	2.3%
Retail trade	9.4%	10.4%	11.5%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	6.5%	7.8%	8.0%
Information	3.2%	1.8%	2.5%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	9.1%	6.6%	9.3%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	13.8%	11.1%	10.1%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	26.6%	23.4%	28.8%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.9%	11.8%	8.4%

Other services (except public administration)	4.4%	5.6%	4.0%
Public administration	4.0%	2.9%	5.2%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	9,686,984	2,328,236	504,424
Private wage and salary workers	80.8%	83.8%	79.4%
Government workers	13.9%	10.7%	17.6%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	5.2%	5.3%	2.9%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED)</b>			
Households	7,102,817	1,511,918	427,306
Median household income (dollars)	83,160	57,431	49,265
With earnings	79.3%	81.9%	70.6%
Mean earnings (dollars)	128,389	88,118	86,276
With Social Security income	29.9%	22.8%	30.6%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	20,246	14,774	15,285
With Supplemental Security Income	5.5%	8.5%	13.5%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,587	8,675	8,522
With cash public assistance income	2.9%	5.0%	7.4%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,533	3,547	3,427
With retirement income	22.1%	12.7%	18.6%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	33,235	21,356	23,542
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	12.1%	23.2%	28.8%
Families	4,615,773	1,066,226	258,260
Median family income (dollars)	101,316	63,596	65,890
Married-couple family	70.2%	54.7%	48.5%
Median income (dollars)	124,892	83,404	100,981
Male householder, no spouse present, family	8.1%	12.3%	10.2%
Median income (dollars)	71,352	60,467	65,824



Female householder, no husband present, family	21.7%	33.0%	41.4%
Median income (dollars)	51,839	38,661	36,440
Individuals	19,216,182	4,808,471	1,172,092
Per capita income (dollars)	46,241	26,617	28,175
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	3,999,677	1,005,662	195,905
Female	3,173,517	720,689	183,916
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	100,096	60,643	68,158
Female	74,878	50,942	57,774
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	65,980	43,893	51,523
Female	56,431	40,146	44,184
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	19,055,829	4,776,349	1,163,159
With private health	67.5%	51.6%	59.4%
With public coverage	36.1%	42.0%	44.8%
No health insurance	6.9%	13.1%	4.6%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	8.3%	14.6%	16.3%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	12.4%	19.8%	23.3%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	10.6%	18.6%	35.2%
Married-couple family	4.7%	7.5%	5.1%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	5.9%	9.0%	4.7%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	4.8%	7.4%	6.7%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	19.8%	27.8%	29.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	29.6%	37.3%	41.3%

With related children of the householder under 5 years only	30.8%	40.4%	58.7%
All people	11.6%	17.3%	19.9%
Under 18 years	15.8%	22.8%	24.8%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	15.5%	22.4%	24.5%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	16.8%	23.9%	29.6%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	15.0%	21.8%	22.3%
18 years and over	10.5%	15.4%	18.3%
18 to 64 years	10.0%	14.1%	16.8%
65 years and over	12.4%	23.8%	25.0%
People in families	9.0%	14.4%	15.9%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22.6%	31.8%	35.1%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	7,102,817	1,511,918	427,306
Owner-occupied housing	50.8%	28.1%	29.0%
Renter-occupied housing	49.2%	71.9%	71.0%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.85	3.43	3.05
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.45	2.88	2.30
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	7,102,817	1,511,918	427,306
1-unit, detached or attached	42.4%	25.4%	25.4%
2 to 4 units	17.6%	24.5%	19.2%
5 or more units	39.6%	49.7%	55.1%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
Occupied housing units	7,102,817	1,511,918	427,306
Built 2014 or later	2.3%	1.6%	1.4%
Built 2010 to 2013	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%
Built 2000 to 2009	6.3%	5.0%	4.3%
Built 1980 to 1999	13.9%	11.0%	11.5%
Built 1960 to 1979	23.7%	22.5%	27.4%
Built 1940 to 1959	24.9%	26.2%	25.1%
Built 1939 or earlier	27.3%	32.2%	28.7%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
Occupied housing units	7,102,817	1,511,918	427,306
None	31.1%	42.2%	45.7%
1 or more	68.9%	57.8%	54.3%

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Occupied housing units	7,102,817	1,511,918	427,306
Gas	69.6%	68.4%	66.1%
Electricity	11.9%	10.9%	12.1%
All other fuels	17.3%	19.3%	20.2%
No fuel used	1.2%	1.4%	1.6%

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Occupied housing units	7,102,817	1,511,918	427,306
No telephone service available	1.1%	1.6%	2.0%
1.01 or more occupants per room	5.8%	11.3%	4.6%

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS**

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	2,261,236	310,446	88,138
Less than 30 percent	63.5%	57.0%	62.4%
30 percent or more	36.5%	43.0%	37.6%

**OWNER CHARACTERISTICS**

Owner-occupied housing	3,611,484	424,557	123,915
Median value (dollars)	482,900	416,100	403,200
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	2,807	2,692	2,573
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	1,107	1,013	957

**GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS**

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	3,316,287	1,037,210	285,021
Less than 30 percent	50.0%	43.4%	42.4%
30 percent or more	50.0%	56.6%	57.6%

**GROSS RENT**

Occupied units paying rent	3,389,607	1,059,473	292,199
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,482	1,351	1,165

**COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE**

Total households	7,102,817	1,511,918	427,306
With a computer	92.9%	92.3%	89.0%
With a broadband Internet subscription	87.8%	84.8%	81.2%

	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL Metro Area		
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260-269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED</b>			
Total population	2,608,147	832,426	385,177
One race	96.7%	96.4%	97.3%
Two races	3.1%	3.3%	2.2%
Three races	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			
Total population	2,608,147	832,426	385,177
Male	48.9%	49.3%	47.8%
Female	51.1%	50.7%	52.2%
Under 5 years	5.7%	6.8%	6.5%
5 to 17 years	16.0%	19.0%	19.4%
18 to 24 years	9.3%	10.3%	10.8%
25 to 34 years	15.1%	15.9%	14.1%
35 to 44 years	14.0%	16.5%	15.2%
45 to 54 years	12.8%	12.8%	12.2%
55 to 64 years	12.0%	9.0%	10.4%
65 to 74 years	8.8%	5.7%	6.6%
75 years and over	6.4%	3.9%	4.8%
Median age (years)	37.7	33.7	34.5
18 years and over	78.3%	74.2%	74.1%
21 years and over	74.4%	69.6%	69.2%
62 years and over	18.5%	12.3%	14.5%
65 years and over	15.2%	9.6%	11.4%
Under 18 years	565,145	214,989	99,746
Male	51.4%	51.8%	47.7%
Female	48.6%	48.2%	52.3%
18 years and over	2,043,002	617,437	285,431
Male	48.2%	48.4%	47.9%
Female	51.8%	51.6%	52.1%
18 to 34 years	637,146	218,713	95,912
Male	50.2%	51.0%	51.5%
Female	49.8%	49.0%	48.5%
35 to 64 years	1,010,059	318,422	145,770
Male	48.6%	48.2%	47.5%
Female	51.4%	51.8%	52.5%
65 years and over	395,797	80,302	43,749

Male	44.2%	41.9%	41.1%
Female	55.8%	58.1%	58.9%
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>			
Population in households	2,569,149	824,919	381,707
Householder or spouse	51.3%	43.9%	43.3%
Unmarried partner	2.8%	3.1%	3.1%
Child	30.3%	35.6%	38.2%
Other relatives	10.2%	11.9%	11.5%
Other nonrelatives	5.4%	5.5%	4.0%
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>			
Households	889,822	238,456	112,576
Family households	67.3%	73.7%	73.0%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	27.4%	37.5%	33.6%
Married-couple family	48.3%	47.6%	44.5%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	18.6%	23.3%	19.1%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	13.6%	19.3%	19.9%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	6.7%	11.4%	11.0%
Nonfamily households	32.7%	26.3%	27.0%
Male householder	15.0%	13.5%	11.4%
Living alone	10.8%	8.6%	7.7%
Not living alone	4.2%	4.9%	3.7%
Female householder	17.7%	12.8%	15.6%
Living alone	13.9%	10.3%	12.9%
Not living alone	3.8%	2.5%	2.8%
Average household size	2.89	3.38	3.34
Average family size	3.45	3.85	3.87
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			
Population 15 years and over	2,140,667	653,860	301,030
Now married, except separated	45.2%	42.4%	38.9%
Widowed	5.2%	3.7%	3.9%
Divorced	12.1%	12.2%	14.4%
Separated	1.9%	2.8%	2.6%
Never married	35.6%	38.9%	40.3%
Male 15 years and over	1,034,572	316,837	144,863
Now married, except separated	47.2%	43.4%	41.7%
Widowed	2.1%	1.1%	0.8%
Divorced	10.2%	10.2%	12.0%
Separated	1.8%	2.7%	1.7%
Never married	38.6%	42.5%	43.8%

Female 15 years and over	1,106,095	337,023	156,167
Now married, except separated	43.4%	41.4%	36.3%
Widowed	8.0%	6.2%	6.7%
Divorced	13.8%	14.0%	16.6%
Separated	2.1%	3.0%	3.5%
Never married	32.8%	35.5%	37.0%
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	655,424	225,138	103,773
Nursery school, preschool	6.5%	5.5%	5.7%
Kindergarten	4.6%	5.7%	5.6%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	38.9%	42.3%	43.6%
High school (grades 9-12)	19.8%	21.3%	21.7%
College or graduate school	30.2%	25.2%	23.4%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	318,678	108,862	46,635
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	66.4%	73.2%	75.8%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	27.3%	21.2%	18.6%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	336,746	116,276	57,138
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	60.4%	65.7%	66.9%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	32.9%	29.0%	27.2%
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			
Population 25 years and over	1,800,300	531,297	243,842
Less than high school	10.9%	16.7%	14.9%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	25.7%	28.3%	28.6%
Some college or associate's degree	30.0%	30.6%	35.9%
Bachelor's degree	21.8%	16.4%	14.1%
Graduate or professional degree	11.6%	8.0%	6.6%
High school graduate or higher	89.1%	83.3%	85.1%
Male, high school graduate or higher	88.3%	82.0%	85.3%
Female, high school graduate or higher	89.8%	84.5%	84.8%
Bachelor's degree or higher	33.3%	24.4%	20.6%

Male, bachelor's degree or higher	32.7%	20.9%	16.9%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	33.9%	27.7%	23.9%
<b>FERTILITY</b>			
Women 15 to 50 years	656,134	229,889	97,019
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	27,536	10,890	4,138
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	8,526	3,359	1,723
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	31.0%	30.8%	41.6%
<b>RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>			
Population 30 years and over	1,599,016	464,401	217,818
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	3.9%	5.5%	4.9%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with	24.2%	19.8%	18.3%
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>			
Civilian population 18 years and over	2,041,560	616,985	285,187
Civilian veteran	6.8%	3.9%	6.1%
<b>DISABILITY STATUS</b>			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	2,588,876	828,192	382,918
With a disability	12.5%	11.5%	15.0%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	564,219	214,763	99,746
With a disability	5.3%	5.7%	7.0%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	1,635,270	534,349	240,265
With a disability	9.5%	9.7%	13.0%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and over	389,387	79,080	42,907
With a disability	35.6%	39.3%	44.7%
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>			
Population 1 year and over	2,580,908	819,573	378,542
Same house	83.8%	83.8%	86.6%



Different house in the U.S.	15.0%	14.7%	12.3%
Same county	7.9%	8.7%	8.1%
Different county	7.0%	5.9%	4.2%
Same state	4.1%	4.0%	2.5%
Different state	3.0%	1.9%	1.7%
Abroad	1.2%	1.5%	1.1%
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND</b>			
Native	2,109,358	587,214	378,847
Male	49.1%	49.4%	48.1%
Female	50.9%	50.6%	51.9%
Foreign born	498,789	245,212	6,330
Male	48.1%	48.9%	30.7%
Female	51.9%	51.1%	69.3%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	257,617	111,186	3,161
Male	46.6%	47.3%	26.4%
Female	53.4%	52.7%	73.6%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	241,172	134,026	3,169
Male	49.6%	50.2%	35.1%
Female	50.4%	49.8%	64.9%
Population born outside the United States	498,789	245,212	6,330
Entered 2010 or later	32.9%	36.2%	31.5%
Entered 2000 to 2009	24.9%	27.2%	27.3%
Entered before 2000	42.2%	36.6%	41.2%
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	498,789	245,212	6,330
Europe	7.0%	N	N
Asia	16.0%	N	N
Africa	2.7%	N	N
Oceania	0.1%	N	N
Latin America	72.5%	N	N
Northern America	1.8%	N	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>			
Population 5 years and over	2,459,990	775,650	360,014
English only	65.3%	21.1%	23.2%
Language other than English	34.7%	78.9%	76.8%
Speak English less than "very well"	12.8%	31.8%	24.9%

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

Population 16 years and over	2,106,602	642,560	296,565
In labor force	65.0%	67.3%	63.7%
Civilian labor force	64.9%	67.2%	63.6%
Employed	62.3%	65.0%	61.9%
Unemployed	2.7%	2.2%	1.7%
Unemployment Rate	4.1%	3.2%	2.7%
Armed Forces	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Not in labor force	35.0%	32.7%	36.3%
Females 16 years and over	1,087,974	331,798	154,432
In labor force	59.7%	60.4%	56.2%
Civilian labor force	59.6%	60.4%	56.1%
Employed	57.3%	58.1%	54.6%
Unemployed	2.4%	2.2%	1.6%
Unemployment Rate	4.0%	3.7%	2.8%

**COMMUTING TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	1,290,880	412,241	181,865
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	77.4%	74.2%	77.4%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	10.8%	16.0%	14.8%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1.4%	1.4%	0.7%
Walked	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%
Other means	2.0%	2.1%	2.0%
Worked from home	7.0%	5.0%	3.9%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	30.2	31.1	32.1

**OCCUPATION**

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,311,650	417,772	183,461
Management, business, science, and arts	37.9%	26.4%	27.4%
Service occupations	19.7%	23.3%	22.2%
Sales and office occupations	23.5%	24.3%	27.0%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8.2%	12.0%	9.6%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.7%	14.1%	13.7%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	688,578	224,876	99,176
Management, business, science, and arts	35.0%	22.7%	25.1%
Service occupations	17.5%	20.5%	19.6%

Sales and office occupations	17.3%	17.7%	19.6%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14.8%	20.8%	17.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15.4%	18.2%	18.6%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	623,072	192,896	84,285
Management, business, science, and arts	41.2%	30.6%	30.1%
Service occupations	22.2%	26.5%	25.3%
Sales and office occupations	30.3%	31.9%	35.8%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.9%	1.7%	0.8%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5.4%	9.3%	7.9%
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,311,650	417,772	183,461
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.6%	1.1%	0.3%
Construction	7.7%	10.2%	7.3%
Manufacturing	4.6%	4.2%	4.7%
Wholesale trade	2.5%	2.5%	2.7%
Retail trade	12.0%	12.9%	14.2%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	6.0%	7.8%	7.8%
Information	2.0%	1.4%	1.3%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7.3%	6.9%	6.4%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	13.4%	12.3%	11.2%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	18.7%	16.2%	18.5%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	17.7%	19.0%	19.0%

Other services (except public administration)	4.3%	3.2%	3.5%
Public administration	3.2%	2.1%	3.0%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,311,650	417,772	183,461
Private wage and salary workers	85.1%	86.8%	86.9%
Government workers	9.4%	6.8%	8.8%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	5.1%	6.1%	4.0%
Unpaid family workers	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED)</b>			
Households	889,822	238,456	112,576
Median household income (dollars)	61,876	50,159	51,250
With earnings	80.3%	85.8%	81.1%
Mean earnings (dollars)	84,196	66,476	65,476
With Social Security income	30.9%	23.0%	29.8%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,883	16,081	16,601
With Supplemental Security Income	5.3%	7.5%	9.7%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,721	8,772	9,373
With cash public assistance income	1.9%	3.1%	3.5%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,396	2,684	3,074
With retirement income	21.6%	12.2%	15.8%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	26,712	23,177	26,062
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	12.0%	20.5%	24.1%
Families	598,677	175,770	82,161
Median family income (dollars)	72,046	53,515	57,331
Married-couple family	71.8%	64.6%	61.0%
Median income (dollars)	85,520	64,521	72,738
Male householder, no spouse present, family	7.9%	9.2%	11.8%
Median income (dollars)	52,932	45,200	54,783

Female householder, no husband present, family	20.3%	26.2%	27.2%
Median income (dollars)	42,668	35,809	33,510
Individuals	2,608,147	832,426	385,177
Per capita income (dollars)	31,186	21,368	21,815
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	542,878	177,940	77,655
Female	423,441	130,286	58,067
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	64,583	46,485	49,137
Female	48,399	38,287	38,535
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	43,159	35,463	38,628
Female	36,813	31,031	31,640
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	2,588,876	828,192	382,918
With private health	65.4%	57.0%	57.5%
With public coverage	31.7%	32.5%	38.6%
No health insurance	12.3%	16.2%	11.4%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	8.5%	12.9%	13.3%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	13.3%	17.5%	19.3%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	10.0%	15.5%	22.1%
Married-couple family	4.6%	8.0%	7.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	6.5%	9.9%	10.6%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	2.1%	N	N
Female householder, no spouse present, family	20.8%	24.5%	25.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	29.5%	32.4%	33.6%

With related children of the householder under 5 years only	31.6%	39.2%	38.4%
All people	12.1%	15.5%	14.8%
Under 18 years	17.4%	21.0%	21.5%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	17.1%	20.7%	21.4%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	18.4%	22.9%	25.6%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	16.7%	19.9%	20.0%
18 years and over	10.6%	13.6%	12.4%
18 to 64 years	11.0%	13.3%	12.1%
65 years and over	9.1%	15.9%	14.3%
People in families	9.9%	13.3%	12.7%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	21.3%	27.1%	26.5%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	889,822	238,456	112,576
Owner-occupied housing	61.9%	48.9%	53.0%
Renter-occupied housing	38.1%	51.1%	47.0%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.91	3.45	3.45
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.85	3.32	3.22
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	889,822	238,456	112,576
1-unit, detached or attached	67.7%	59.7%	62.2%
2 to 4 units	5.0%	6.9%	7.6%
5 or more units	21.5%	28.8%	25.4%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	5.8%	4.6%	4.8%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
Occupied housing units	889,822	238,456	112,576
Built 2014 or later	8.6%	9.3%	9.0%
Built 2010 to 2013	3.9%	4.8%	5.1%
Built 2000 to 2009	20.4%	21.3%	21.1%
Built 1980 to 1999	41.0%	43.2%	45.3%
Built 1960 to 1979	18.1%	16.0%	15.2%
Built 1940 to 1959	6.7%	4.5%	3.9%
Built 1939 or earlier	1.3%	0.8%	0.4%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
Occupied housing units	889,822	238,456	112,576
None	4.7%	5.6%	6.2%
1 or more	95.3%	94.4%	93.8%

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Occupied housing units	889,822	238,456	112,576
Gas	6.1%	4.7%	4.4%
Electricity	92.0%	92.8%	93.2%
All other fuels	0.8%	1.2%	1.3%
No fuel used	1.1%	1.4%	1.2%

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Occupied housing units	889,822	238,456	112,576
No telephone service available	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%
1.01 or more occupants per room	3.3%	5.5%	3.2%

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS**

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	353,901	83,619	43,000
Less than 30 percent	69.3%	61.8%	61.2%
30 percent or more	30.7%	38.2%	38.8%

**OWNER CHARACTERISTICS**

Owner-occupied housing	550,859	116,504	59,712
Median value (dollars)	255,500	233,000	226,700
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,556	1,475	1,465
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	507	489	456

**GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS**

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	324,066	118,460	52,103
Less than 30 percent	43.7%	35.8%	35.8%
30 percent or more	56.3%	64.2%	64.2%

**GROSS RENT**

Occupied units paying rent	328,812	119,678	52,384
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,303	1,265	1,204

**COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE**

Total households	889,822	238,456	112,576
With a computer	95.8%	96.0%	94.7%
With a broadband Internet subscription	89.8%	87.9%	87.6%



	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metro Area		
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260-269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED</b>			
Total population	6,102,434	601,242	288,811
One race	97.1%	93.8%	92.4%
Two races	2.7%	5.6%	6.6%
Three races	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			
Total population	6,102,434	601,242	288,811
Male	48.4%	50.5%	49.6%
Female	51.6%	49.5%	50.4%
Under 5 years	5.7%	9.5%	10.5%
5 to 17 years	15.8%	23.5%	22.7%
18 to 24 years	8.8%	11.5%	11.0%
25 to 34 years	14.3%	16.4%	16.2%
35 to 44 years	12.6%	14.8%	13.2%
45 to 54 years	12.7%	10.8%	10.1%
55 to 64 years	13.7%	7.9%	8.9%
65 to 74 years	9.4%	3.6%	4.6%
75 years and over	7.0%	2.0%	2.8%
Median age (years)	38.9	28.2	28.2
18 years and over	78.5%	67.0%	66.8%
21 years and over	74.7%	61.7%	61.9%
62 years and over	20.4%	7.7%	9.8%
65 years and over	16.4%	5.6%	7.4%
Under 18 years	1,314,182	198,303	95,908
Male	51.0%	51.1%	54.3%
Female	49.0%	48.9%	45.7%
18 years and over	4,788,252	402,939	192,903
Male	47.6%	50.1%	47.2%
Female	52.4%	49.9%	52.8%
18 to 34 years	1,413,621	167,677	78,678
Male	50.0%	52.1%	49.4%
Female	50.0%	47.9%	50.6%
35 to 64 years	2,374,423	201,411	92,856
Male	48.2%	49.7%	46.9%
Female	51.8%	50.3%	53.1%
65 years and over	1,000,208	33,851	21,369

Male	42.9%	43.4%	40.6%
Female	57.1%	56.6%	59.4%
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>			
Population in households	5,943,507	588,123	284,053
Householder or spouse	56.8%	41.6%	40.7%
Unmarried partner	2.4%	3.8%	3.7%
Child	30.3%	40.2%	40.2%
Other relatives	7.3%	10.6%	12.1%
Other nonrelatives	3.2%	3.7%	3.2%
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>			
Households	2,323,207	174,251	89,198
Family households	64.1%	71.0%	69.6%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	26.0%	39.6%	34.5%
Married-couple family	45.3%	36.6%	29.5%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	17.1%	19.1%	11.5%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	14.0%	24.5%	31.8%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	6.7%	15.4%	19.3%
Nonfamily households	35.9%	29.0%	30.4%
Male householder	15.8%	15.5%	15.4%
Living alone	12.3%	10.9%	11.6%
Not living alone	3.6%	4.6%	3.8%
Female householder	20.0%	13.5%	15.0%
Living alone	16.9%	10.9%	12.9%
Not living alone	3.1%	2.6%	2.1%
Average household size	2.56	3.08	2.97
Average family size	3.20	3.62	3.52
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			
Population 15 years and over	5,014,680	433,101	206,732
Now married, except separated	45.3%	35.9%	29.0%
Widowed	5.8%	3.0%	4.0%
Divorced	9.4%	8.4%	8.7%
Separated	1.9%	3.2%	4.0%
Never married	37.6%	49.6%	54.3%
Male 15 years and over	2,397,494	217,919	99,881
Now married, except separated	47.8%	38.2%	32.0%
Widowed	2.5%	1.4%	1.9%
Divorced	7.8%	7.3%	7.8%
Separated	1.7%	2.9%	3.7%
Never married	40.0%	50.2%	54.6%

Female 15 years and over	2,617,186	215,182	106,851
Now married, except separated	43.0%	33.5%	26.2%
Widowed	8.8%	4.6%	5.8%
Divorced	10.9%	9.5%	9.5%
Separated	2.1%	3.5%	4.4%
Never married	35.3%	48.9%	54.1%
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,483,998	197,852	88,872
Nursery school, preschool	7.0%	7.3%	9.0%
Kindergarten	4.6%	5.2%	4.6%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	39.8%	45.8%	47.6%
High school (grades 9-12)	20.6%	20.8%	22.1%
College or graduate school	28.1%	20.9%	16.8%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	719,186	95,466	44,496
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	67.9%	76.4%	81.9%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	24.7%	17.1%	11.6%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	764,812	102,386	44,376
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	62.2%	67.5%	66.5%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	31.3%	24.5%	22.0%
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			
Population 25 years and over	4,248,994	333,939	161,059
Less than high school	8.8%	30.3%	28.2%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	28.5%	30.7%	34.1%
Some college or associate's degree	23.7%	21.9%	24.8%
Bachelor's degree	23.1%	11.1%	8.6%
Graduate or professional degree	15.9%	6.1%	4.3%
High school graduate or higher	91.2%	69.7%	71.8%
Male, high school graduate or higher	90.7%	67.4%	71.5%
Female, high school graduate or higher	91.7%	72.1%	72.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	39.0%	17.2%	12.9%

Male, bachelor's degree or higher	38.5%	16.0%	12.2%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	39.5%	18.4%	13.5%
<b>FERTILITY</b>			
Women 15 to 50 years	1,441,180	159,380	74,136
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	70,695	11,418	5,596
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	25,630	6,219	4,031
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	36.3%	54.5%	72.0%
<b>RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>			
Population 30 years and over	3,808,275	282,960	135,361
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	3.5%	6.7%	7.3%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with	31.4%	35.6%	33.8%
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>			
Civilian population 18 years and over	4,775,141	400,729	191,865
Civilian veteran	5.8%	2.6%	3.0%
<b>DISABILITY STATUS</b>			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	6,018,780	592,823	284,974
With a disability	13.2%	16.0%	23.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	1,309,739	197,296	95,184
With a disability	5.2%	8.9%	13.7%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	3,737,970	362,431	168,710
With a disability	11.0%	16.9%	24.4%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and over	971,071	33,096	21,080
With a disability	32.3%	49.4%	56.4%
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>			
Population 1 year and over	6,038,182	590,308	283,686
Same house	88.2%	84.7%	85.4%

Different house in the U.S.	11.4%	14.3%	13.6%
Same county	6.6%	8.8%	8.7%
Different county	4.8%	5.5%	4.9%
Same state	2.6%	2.3%	2.3%
Different state	2.2%	3.2%	2.7%
Abroad	0.5%	1.0%	0.9%
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND</b>			
Native	5,434,752	456,806	286,145
Male	48.4%	49.0%	49.5%
Female	51.6%	51.0%	50.5%
Foreign born	667,682	144,436	2,666
Male	48.2%	55.0%	60.1%
Female	51.8%	45.0%	39.9%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	379,983	53,942	1,370
Male	46.4%	55.3%	60.0%
Female	53.6%	44.7%	40.0%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	287,699	90,494	1,296
Male	50.6%	54.8%	60.2%
Female	49.4%	45.2%	39.8%
Population born outside the United States	667,682	144,436	2,666
Entered 2010 or later	26.4%	27.9%	28.2%
Entered 2000 to 2009	27.0%	31.0%	22.5%
Entered before 2000	46.6%	41.2%	49.4%
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	667,682	144,436	2,666
Europe	16.0%	N	N
Asia	42.6%	N	N
Africa	10.4%	N	N
Oceania	0.2%	N	N
Latin America	29.6%	N	N
Northern America	1.2%	N	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>			
Population 5 years and over	5,752,420	544,388	258,433
English only	83.7%	33.4%	39.8%
Language other than English	16.3%	66.6%	60.2%
Speak English less than "very well"	6.3%	27.9%	20.8%

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

Population 16 years and over	4,938,756	422,649	201,130
In labor force	65.6%	66.4%	61.4%
Civilian labor force	65.3%	65.9%	60.8%
Employed	61.9%	61.6%	56.1%
Unemployed	3.4%	4.2%	4.7%
Unemployment Rate	5.3%	6.4%	7.8%
Armed Forces	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%
Not in labor force	34.4%	33.6%	38.6%
Females 16 years and over	2,580,340	209,439	103,939
In labor force	61.7%	62.1%	60.7%
Civilian labor force	61.6%	61.8%	60.3%
Employed	58.5%	58.1%	56.3%
Unemployed	3.1%	3.7%	4.0%
Unemployment Rate	5.0%	6.0%	6.7%

**COMMUTING TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	3,013,833	258,418	112,238
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	71.4%	63.1%	64.3%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	8.0%	15.1%	12.6%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	9.4%	10.5%	12.5%
Walked	3.5%	4.6%	4.5%
Other means	1.8%	3.0%	3.4%
Worked from home	5.9%	3.7%	2.7%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	30.8	30.0	29.9

**OCCUPATION**

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,055,821	260,563	112,848
Management, business, science, and arts	45.6%	25.9%	24.6%
Service occupations	16.8%	23.8%	22.5%
Sales and office occupations	20.3%	21.0%	25.9%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.9%	13.2%	9.9%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.4%	16.2%	17.1%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,546,768	138,918	54,367
Management, business, science, and arts	41.6%	22.4%	20.7%
Service occupations	14.4%	18.8%	18.9%

Sales and office occupations	15.2%	14.5%	17.2%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13.2%	23.4%	18.9%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15.6%	20.9%	24.2%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,509,053	121,645	58,481
Management, business, science, and arts	49.6%	29.8%	28.2%
Service occupations	19.2%	29.5%	25.8%
Sales and office occupations	25.6%	28.4%	34.1%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.5%	1.5%	1.5%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5.1%	10.9%	10.4%
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,055,821	260,563	112,848
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.5%	2.1%	1.5%
Construction	5.9%	8.6%	5.9%
Manufacturing	8.5%	8.7%	8.7%
Wholesale trade	2.6%	2.3%	1.6%
Retail trade	9.9%	13.8%	16.1%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.2%	6.7%	8.1%
Information	1.9%	1.4%	1.4%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	8.4%	6.1%	6.0%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	13.1%	11.3%	8.9%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	27.3%	20.5%	25.0%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.3%	9.8%	7.4%

Other services (except public administration)	4.3%	5.4%	4.3%
Public administration	4.2%	3.4%	5.1%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,055,821	260,563	112,848
Private wage and salary workers	83.6%	86.8%	86.3%
Government workers	11.7%	8.4%	11.1%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	4.5%	4.7%	2.4%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED)</b>			
Households	2,323,207	174,251	89,198
Median household income (dollars)	74,533	45,853	36,813
With earnings	78.4%	81.1%	72.6%
Mean earnings (dollars)	107,297	78,112	73,125
With Social Security income	31.9%	20.6%	28.4%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	20,651	13,159	12,852
With Supplemental Security Income	6.1%	14.8%	21.9%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,298	9,323	9,005
With cash public assistance income	3.1%	5.6%	8.1%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,257	3,141	3,538
With retirement income	26.1%	11.6%	13.8%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	27,946	17,682	18,709
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	12.9%	30.4%	41.7%
Families	1,490,241	123,655	62,049
Median family income (dollars)	94,793	49,555	43,142
Married-couple family	70.6%	51.6%	42.4%
Median income (dollars)	118,264	73,278	79,126
Male householder, no spouse present, family	7.5%	13.9%	11.9%
Median income (dollars)	61,780	52,883	51,334



Female householder, no husband present, family	21.9%	34.5%	45.7%
Median income (dollars)	46,530	29,700	25,400
Individuals	6,102,434	601,242	288,811
Per capita income (dollars)	40,930	21,711	19,629
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	1,224,049	110,532	41,610
Female	1,011,168	77,079	37,006
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	87,681	58,508	56,606
Female	65,679	46,890	48,042
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	62,026	41,162	43,216
Female	51,343	35,078	34,890
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	6,018,780	592,823	284,974
With private health	72.4%	45.9%	43.9%
With public coverage	35.3%	44.6%	55.5%
No health insurance	5.6%	15.5%	7.2%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	8.1%	24.6%	30.3%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	13.1%	31.0%	38.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	10.9%	34.3%	36.2%
Married-couple family	3.4%	12.5%	11.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	4.4%	13.7%	9.0%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	4.2%	N	N
Female householder, no spouse present, family	22.3%	43.3%	49.3%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	31.8%	50.9%	57.5%

With related children of the householder under 5 years only	28.3%	49.3%	49.1%
All people	11.8%	26.4%	32.1%
Under 18 years	15.6%	32.6%	39.7%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	15.5%	32.5%	39.5%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	15.8%	31.2%	37.0%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	15.3%	33.0%	40.7%
18 years and over	10.7%	23.3%	28.4%
18 to 64 years	11.1%	22.8%	27.8%
65 years and over	9.1%	28.0%	33.1%
People in families	8.9%	24.2%	29.6%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	23.4%	38.0%	45.4%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	2,323,207	174,251	89,198
Owner-occupied housing	66.7%	46.3%	46.3%
Renter-occupied housing	33.3%	53.7%	53.7%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.71	3.17	3.08
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.25	3.01	2.88
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	2,323,207	174,251	89,198
1-unit, detached or attached	74.4%	70.2%	71.7%
2 to 4 units	7.6%	11.3%	12.3%
5 or more units	16.8%	16.8%	14.9%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	1.2%	1.7%	1.1%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
Occupied housing units	2,323,207	174,251	89,198
Built 2014 or later	2.6%	1.6%	1.0%
Built 2010 to 2013	1.6%	1.0%	0.8%
Built 2000 to 2009	7.8%	5.5%	4.3%
Built 1980 to 1999	19.9%	13.3%	13.8%
Built 1960 to 1979	24.1%	22.8%	20.3%
Built 1940 to 1959	22.4%	23.2%	22.7%
Built 1939 or earlier	21.6%	32.7%	37.0%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
Occupied housing units	2,323,207	174,251	89,198
None	12.5%	18.4%	24.6%
1 or more	87.5%	81.6%	75.4%

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Occupied housing units	2,323,207	174,251	89,198
Gas	62.8%	62.8%	63.6%
Electricity	23.7%	29.3%	29.6%
All other fuels	13.0%	7.2%	6.1%
No fuel used	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Occupied housing units	2,323,207	174,251	89,198
No telephone service available	0.8%	1.5%	2.2%
1.01 or more occupants per room	1.8%	5.2%	5.0%

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS**

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	1,011,492	54,250	27,174
Less than 30 percent	73.0%	59.2%	62.0%
30 percent or more	27.0%	40.8%	38.0%

**OWNER CHARACTERISTICS**

Owner-occupied housing	1,549,373	80,692	41,317
Median value (dollars)	263,700	169,400	154,800
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,870	1,467	1,351
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	692	479	427

**GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS**

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)	734,958	90,430	45,678
Less than 30 percent	49.4%	41.9%	36.8%
30 percent or more	50.6%	58.1%	63.2%

**GROSS RENT**

Occupied units paying rent	751,343	91,385	46,337
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,162	1,113	966

**COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE**

Total households	2,323,207	174,251	89,198
With a computer	93.5%	91.8%	88.9%
With a broadband Internet subscription	89.0%	84.1%	80.8%

	Springfield, MA Metro Area		
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260-269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED</b>			
Total population	697,382	135,189	111,586
One race	96.2%	94.3%	95.6%
Two races	3.6%	5.2%	4.1%
Three races	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			
Total population	697,382	135,189	111,586
Male	47.8%	47.9%	48.2%
Female	52.2%	52.1%	51.8%
Under 5 years	4.7%	8.4%	8.3%
5 to 17 years	14.6%	23.5%	24.3%
18 to 24 years	12.7%	14.1%	13.2%
25 to 34 years	12.5%	15.7%	15.6%
35 to 44 years	11.3%	13.5%	13.3%
45 to 54 years	12.3%	10.5%	10.4%
55 to 64 years	13.7%	7.1%	7.5%
65 to 74 years	10.8%	4.8%	4.8%
75 years and over	7.4%	2.3%	2.4%
Median age (years)	39.7	27.3	27.3
18 years and over	80.7%	68.1%	67.3%
21 years and over	74.5%	61.5%	61.1%
62 years and over	22.5%	8.9%	9.0%
65 years and over	18.2%	7.1%	7.2%
Under 18 years	134,682	43,073	36,457
Male	51.5%	51.5%	53.4%
Female	48.5%	48.5%	46.6%
18 years and over	562,700	92,116	75,129
Male	47.0%	46.3%	45.6%
Female	53.0%	53.7%	54.4%
18 to 34 years	175,976	40,335	32,153
Male	49.0%	49.7%	48.6%
Female	51.0%	50.3%	51.4%
35 to 64 years	259,988	42,141	34,933
Male	47.3%	44.6%	44.1%
Female	52.7%	55.4%	55.9%
65 years and over	126,736	9,640	8,043
Male	43.4%	39.3%	40.2%

Female	56.6%	60.7%	59.8%
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>			
Population in households	657,987	130,134	108,789
Householder or spouse	57.7%	43.2%	42.7%
Unmarried partner	3.5%	5.1%	5.3%
Child	29.1%	42.1%	43.0%
Other relatives	6.0%	6.0%	6.2%
Other nonrelatives	3.7%	3.7%	2.8%
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>			
Households	270,899	45,248	38,418
Family households	60.8%	61.3%	61.2%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	24.2%	39.8%	40.9%
Married-couple family	40.1%	23.4%	21.8%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	13.0%	11.3%	10.7%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	14.8%	29.9%	32.4%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	8.7%	24.1%	25.8%
Nonfamily households	39.2%	38.7%	38.8%
Male householder	16.9%	16.4%	16.4%
Living alone	12.9%	12.7%	12.9%
Not living alone	4.0%	3.6%	3.5%
Female householder	22.2%	22.4%	22.4%
Living alone	18.1%	19.9%	19.7%
Not living alone	4.1%	2.4%	2.6%
Average household size	2.43	2.67	2.69
Average family size	3.06	3.37	3.41
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			
Population 15 years and over	588,119	99,775	81,738
Now married, except separated	39.9%	24.8%	22.6%
Widowed	6.0%	2.6%	2.7%
Divorced	11.4%	9.1%	9.9%
Separated	1.5%	2.2%	2.2%
Never married	41.1%	61.3%	62.6%
Male 15 years and over	276,737	46,472	37,623
Now married, except separated	41.4%	27.3%	25.0%
Widowed	2.8%	0.8%	1.0%
Divorced	10.3%	7.9%	9.3%
Separated	1.3%	1.5%	1.8%
Never married	44.1%	62.5%	63.0%
Female 15 years and over	311,382	53,303	44,115

Now married, except separated	38.7%	22.7%	20.5%
Widowed	8.9%	4.1%	4.2%
Divorced	12.4%	10.2%	10.3%
Separated	1.6%	2.9%	2.7%
Never married	38.4%	60.2%	62.3%
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	185,395	46,992	37,951
Nursery school, preschool	5.7%	7.0%	7.1%
Kindergarten	4.2%	4.6%	4.7%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	32.0%	40.4%	42.4%
High school (grades 9-12)	18.8%	22.4%	24.9%
College or graduate school	39.3%	25.6%	20.9%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	88,162	23,482	19,347
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	60.2%	67.6%	73.2%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	33.6%	22.0%	16.3%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	97,233	23,510	18,604
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	50.3%	67.3%	70.7%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	44.4%	29.1%	25.7%
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			
Population 25 years and over	473,933	73,018	60,378
Less than high school	10.9%	30.0%	31.6%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29.6%	33.6%	34.8%
Some college or associate's degree	25.3%	22.6%	22.3%
Bachelor's degree	18.9%	8.2%	6.7%
Graduate or professional degree	15.3%	5.6%	4.5%
High school graduate or higher	89.1%	70.0%	68.4%
Male, high school graduate or higher	88.7%	67.9%	65.5%
Female, high school graduate or higher	89.4%	71.7%	70.6%
Bachelor's degree or higher	34.2%	13.7%	11.2%

Male, bachelor's degree or higher	30.4%	10.7%	6.8%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	37.5%	16.3%	14.7%
<b>FERTILITY</b>			
Women 15 to 50 years	171,309	39,520	32,486
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	5,723	1,235	1,134
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	1,723	843	789
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	30.1%	68.3%	69.6%
<b>RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>			
Population 30 years and over	429,942	61,960	50,835
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	2.9%	4.1%	4.6%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with	31.0%	20.6%	22.8%
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>			
Civilian population 18 years and over	561,590	92,116	75,129
Civilian veteran	6.0%	1.9%	1.8%
<b>DISABILITY STATUS</b>			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	689,692	134,073	110,711
With a disability	14.5%	17.5%	18.6%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	134,467	43,022	36,457
With a disability	7.4%	10.5%	10.8%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	432,883	81,507	66,307
With a disability	11.5%	16.5%	17.8%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and over	122,342	9,544	7,947
With a disability	33.1%	56.9%	60.8%
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>			
Population 1 year and over	690,925	133,019	109,868
Same house	87.6%	85.3%	85.7%



Different house in the U.S.	11.8%	14.0%	13.7%
Same county	7.1%	11.3%	11.5%
Different county	4.8%	2.7%	2.2%
Same state	2.9%	1.8%	1.7%
Different state	1.9%	0.9%	0.5%
Abroad	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND</b>			
Native	641,106	127,158	111,484
Male	48.2%	47.8%	48.2%
Female	51.8%	52.2%	51.8%
Foreign born	56,276	8,031	102
Male	43.3%	49.6%	36.3%
Female	56.7%	50.4%	63.7%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	37,210	4,938	N
Male	41.7%	37.2%	36.3%
Female	58.3%	62.8%	63.7%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	19,066	3,093	N
Male	46.6%	69.4%	-
Female	53.4%	30.6%	-
Population born outside the United States	56,276	8,031	N
Entered 2010 or later	26.4%	37.0%	36.3%
Entered 2000 to 2009	22.3%	17.5%	63.7%
Entered before 2000	51.3%	45.5%	0.0%
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	56,276	8,031	N
Europe	31.0%	N	N
Asia	35.2%	N	N
Africa	5.9%	N	N
Oceania	0.5%	N	N
Latin America	23.9%	N	N
Northern America	3.5%	N	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>			
Population 5 years and over	664,587	123,856	102,289
English only	78.5%	28.5%	28.5%
Language other than English	21.5%	71.5%	71.5%
Speak English less than "very well"	7.2%	25.5%	25.5%

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

Population 16 years and over	581,413	98,374	80,408
In labor force	62.5%	59.3%	58.0%
Civilian labor force	62.3%	59.3%	58.0%
Employed	59.5%	54.9%	53.7%
Unemployed	2.8%	4.4%	4.4%
Unemployment Rate	4.5%	7.4%	7.5%
Armed Forces	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Not in labor force	37.5%	40.7%	42.0%
Females 16 years and over	307,858	52,689	43,538
In labor force	59.6%	56.5%	55.8%
Civilian labor force	59.5%	56.5%	55.8%
Employed	57.5%	53.8%	53.1%
Unemployed	2.1%	2.7%	2.7%
Unemployment Rate	3.5%	4.7%	4.9%

**COMMUTING TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	340,104	53,332	42,521
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	80.1%	75.0%	76.6%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	7.2%	9.4%	8.6%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	2.5%	4.9%	4.5%
Walked	3.8%	3.5%	3.0%
Other means	1.4%	4.9%	5.5%
Worked from home	5.0%	2.3%	1.8%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.0	20.2	19.7

**OCCUPATION**

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	346,129	53,984	43,163
Management, business, science, and arts	41.0%	24.6%	23.5%
Service occupations	20.2%	30.1%	32.7%
Sales and office occupations	18.0%	17.2%	18.9%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.9%	5.2%	3.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13.9%	23.1%	21.5%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	169,261	25,621	20,041
Management, business, science, and arts	33.2%	14.7%	13.1%
Service occupations	18.2%	28.3%	33.3%

Sales and office occupations	13.3%	8.5%	8.2%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13.1%	10.7%	7.1%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	22.2%	37.8%	38.2%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	176,868	28,363	23,122
Management, business, science, and arts	48.5%	33.5%	32.5%
Service occupations	22.0%	31.7%	32.1%
Sales and office occupations	22.6%	25.0%	28.1%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1.0%	0.2%	0.2%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5.9%	9.7%	7.0%
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	346,129	53,984	43,163
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.1%	1.3%	0.3%
Construction	4.8%	3.8%	3.4%
Manufacturing	10.4%	11.4%	9.7%
Wholesale trade	2.4%	2.9%	3.7%
Retail trade	10.7%	14.3%	16.1%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.9%	6.4%	5.6%
Information	1.8%	0.7%	0.6%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5.7%	4.7%	5.0%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	6.8%	4.0%	2.6%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	33.8%	31.1%	32.2%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.6%	12.1%	12.7%

Other services (except public administration)	4.6%	4.6%	4.7%
Public administration	4.4%	2.8%	3.3%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	346,129	53,984	43,163
Private wage and salary workers	76.1%	82.3%	82.4%
Government workers	17.8%	12.8%	13.4%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	5.8%	4.6%	3.9%
Unpaid family workers	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED)</b>			
Households	270,899	45,248	38,418
Median household income (dollars)	62,346	32,519	31,514
With earnings	74.4%	72.2%	70.3%
Mean earnings (dollars)	85,975	57,342	57,151
With Social Security income	35.5%	24.4%	26.7%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,330	11,574	11,208
With Supplemental Security Income	9.6%	23.7%	25.6%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,124	9,572	9,549
With cash public assistance income	4.1%	7.8%	8.1%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,026	3,480	3,654
With retirement income	24.9%	7.6%	6.8%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	29,652	21,356	13,857
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	17.6%	45.8%	49.1%
Families	164,740	27,726	23,519
Median family income (dollars)	82,165	45,508	44,188
Married-couple family	66.0%	38.2%	35.6%
Median income (dollars)	103,846	73,677	82,672
Male householder, no spouse present, family	9.6%	13.0%	11.6%
Median income (dollars)	65,413	56,619	61,947

Female householder, no husband present, family	24.4%	48.8%	52.9%
Median income (dollars)	36,719	27,588	27,216
Individuals	697,382	135,189	111,586
Per capita income (dollars)	33,702	17,624	17,149
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	121,844	16,693	12,898
Female	101,180	15,089	12,570
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	69,611	49,915	50,904
Female	59,076	45,624	44,953
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	56,711	45,115	42,707
Female	50,012	36,531	34,829
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	689,692	134,073	110,711
With private health	68.1%	39.9%	35.7%
With public coverage	43.6%	63.3%	67.7%
No health insurance	3.3%	3.2%	3.0%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	7.7%	19.2%	20.5%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	11.9%	19.8%	19.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	13.5%	38.3%	36.4%
Married-couple family	3.3%	8.5%	9.2%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	3.4%	7.4%	N
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	N	30.1%	N
Female householder, no spouse present, family	20.6%	31.4%	31.2%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	25.6%	29.0%	28.4%

With related children of the householder under 5 years only	42.3%	51.8%	51.8%
All people	12.6%	24.6%	26.0%
Under 18 years	16.3%	22.3%	23.9%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	15.5%	21.7%	23.3%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	21.0%	32.0%	35.7%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	13.8%	18.0%	19.1%
18 years and over	11.7%	25.6%	27.0%
18 to 64 years	12.3%	24.3%	25.4%
65 years and over	9.7%	36.8%	40.3%
People in families	8.4%	17.6%	18.9%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	26.4%	48.7%	51.4%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	270,899	45,248	38,418
Owner-occupied housing	63.1%	23.5%	20.4%
Renter-occupied housing	36.9%	76.5%	79.6%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.59	3.48	3.63
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.15	2.42	2.45
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	270,899	45,248	38,418
1-unit, detached or attached	63.4%	30.3%	27.5%
2 to 4 units	17.7%	31.1%	30.0%
5 or more units	17.3%	37.9%	41.7%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	1.6%	0.6%	0.8%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
Occupied housing units	270,899	45,248	38,418
Built 2014 or later	1.7%	1.1%	1.1%
Built 2010 to 2013	0.9%	1.5%	0.2%
Built 2000 to 2009	5.3%	1.9%	2.1%
Built 1980 to 1999	18.5%	14.7%	16.0%
Built 1960 to 1979	25.2%	24.2%	25.1%
Built 1940 to 1959	21.0%	18.9%	18.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	27.5%	37.6%	37.3%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
Occupied housing units	270,899	45,248	38,418
None	11.0%	27.2%	28.4%
1 or more	89.0%	72.8%	71.6%

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Occupied housing units	270,899	45,248	38,418
Gas	45.8%	49.0%	47.0%
Electricity	19.5%	36.8%	39.0%
All other fuels	34.0%	11.9%	11.5%
No fuel used	0.7%	2.3%	2.6%

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Occupied housing units	270,899	45,248	38,418
No telephone service available	1.2%	3.4%	3.3%
1.01 or more occupants per room	1.5%	3.9%	4.4%

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS**

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	107,808	8,543	6,059
Less than 30 percent	71.0%	71.9%	77.9%
30 percent or more	29.0%	28.1%	22.1%

**OWNER CHARACTERISTICS**

Owner-occupied housing	170,859	10,635	7,827
Median value (dollars)	241,600	184,700	182,800
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,659	1,567	1,541
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	675	663	663

**GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS**

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	94,641	33,780	29,758
Less than 30 percent	46.6%	43.9%	46.8%
30 percent or more	53.4%	56.1%	53.2%

**GROSS RENT**

Occupied units paying rent	96,185	34,083	30,061
Median gross rent (dollars)	952	891	834

**COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE**

Total households	270,899	45,248	38,418
With a computer	91.0%	87.8%	87.1%
With a broadband Internet subscription	83.5%	77.6%	76.6%



	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metro Area		
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260-269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED</b>			
Total population	3,194,831	656,696	191,629
One race	96.3%	94.2%	93.2%
Two races	3.3%	5.0%	5.1%
Three races	0.3%	0.7%	1.7%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			
Total population	3,194,831	656,696	191,629
Male	48.6%	49.7%	47.7%
Female	51.4%	50.3%	52.3%
Under 5 years	5.2%	7.1%	8.2%
5 to 17 years	14.4%	19.4%	20.9%
18 to 24 years	7.7%	10.1%	8.3%
25 to 34 years	13.2%	15.4%	15.5%
35 to 44 years	12.5%	15.3%	13.9%
45 to 54 years	13.0%	12.9%	12.2%
55 to 64 years	13.8%	9.6%	10.4%
65 to 74 years	11.2%	5.8%	6.0%
75 years and over	8.9%	4.3%	4.7%
Median age (years)	42.2	33.8	33.5
18 years and over	80.3%	73.5%	70.9%
21 years and over	76.9%	68.8%	67.4%
62 years and over	24.1%	12.7%	13.6%
65 years and over	20.0%	10.1%	10.6%
Under 18 years	628,593	174,047	55,815
Male	51.3%	51.3%	49.6%
Female	48.7%	48.7%	50.4%
18 years and over	2,566,238	482,649	135,814
Male	47.9%	49.1%	46.9%
Female	52.1%	50.9%	53.1%
18 to 34 years	670,712	168,080	45,604
Male	49.8%	51.4%	48.6%
Female	50.2%	48.6%	51.4%
35 to 64 years	1,255,141	248,196	69,812
Male	48.4%	49.2%	47.0%
Female	51.6%	50.8%	53.0%
65 years and over	640,385	66,373	20,398

Male	44.9%	42.8%	42.6%
Female	55.1%	57.2%	57.4%
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>			
Population in households	3,145,542	651,135	190,696
Householder or spouse	56.4%	45.4%	45.8%
Unmarried partner	2.8%	3.1%	3.3%
Child	27.9%	35.7%	37.5%
Other relatives	8.3%	11.1%	10.3%
Other nonrelatives	4.6%	4.6%	3.1%
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>			
Households	1,228,481	197,643	60,176
Family households	60.8%	68.3%	70.5%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	21.9%	32.9%	33.2%
Married-couple family	44.3%	43.3%	42.5%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	14.1%	19.3%	17.0%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	11.7%	17.0%	21.8%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	5.6%	9.6%	12.2%
Nonfamily households	39.2%	31.7%	29.5%
Male householder	17.7%	16.0%	11.9%
Living alone	13.5%	10.8%	8.9%
Not living alone	4.2%	5.2%	2.9%
Female householder	21.5%	15.7%	17.6%
Living alone	17.9%	12.1%	14.2%
Not living alone	3.6%	3.6%	3.5%
Average household size	2.56	3.01	2.82
Average family size	3.25	3.60	3.33
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			
Population 15 years and over	2,672,828	511,375	144,684
Now married, except separated	45.1%	43.0%	42.2%
Widowed	6.9%	3.8%	4.5%
Divorced	14.2%	12.9%	13.9%
Separated	1.8%	2.9%	3.3%
Never married	32.0%	37.4%	36.1%
Male 15 years and over	1,283,932	251,476	67,650
Now married, except separated	47.0%	44.1%	45.5%
Widowed	3.4%	2.2%	2.8%
Divorced	12.2%	10.8%	11.6%
Separated	1.6%	2.5%	3.5%
Never married	35.8%	40.4%	36.6%

Female 15 years and over	1,388,896	259,899	77,034
Now married, except separated	43.5%	41.9%	39.4%
Widowed	10.1%	5.4%	6.0%
Divorced	16.0%	15.0%	16.0%
Separated	1.9%	3.2%	3.1%
Never married	28.5%	34.6%	35.6%
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	690,293	183,332	52,419
Nursery school, preschool	6.5%	5.5%	4.8%
Kindergarten	5.0%	5.7%	5.9%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	40.6%	43.2%	46.6%
High school (grades 9-12)	20.6%	20.4%	22.4%
College or graduate school	27.4%	25.3%	20.2%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	337,274	92,805	25,375
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	69.9%	71.4%	76.3%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	22.7%	22.1%	16.8%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	353,019	90,527	27,044
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	62.6%	67.0%	73.7%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	31.8%	28.6%	23.4%
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			
Population 25 years and over	2,318,658	416,004	119,918
Less than high school	10.3%	18.0%	17.4%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	28.5%	31.2%	28.6%
Some college or associate's degree	29.6%	26.3%	33.0%
Bachelor's degree	20.3%	16.8%	13.6%
Graduate or professional degree	11.3%	7.7%	7.5%
High school graduate or higher	89.7%	82.0%	82.6%
Male, high school graduate or higher	89.1%	79.4%	79.4%
Female, high school graduate or higher	90.3%	84.4%	85.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher	31.6%	24.4%	21.1%

Male, bachelor's degree or higher	31.6%	21.8%	14.6%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	31.6%	27.0%	26.6%
<b>FERTILITY</b>			
Women 15 to 50 years	716,826	172,711	49,165
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	33,947	8,868	2,299
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	11,982	2,604	1,319
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	35.3%	29.4%	57.4%
<b>RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>			
Population 30 years and over	2,107,876	366,821	107,318
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	3.0%	5.3%	5.3%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with	26.9%	17.3%	22.7%
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>			
Civilian population 18 years and over	2,557,485	481,378	135,666
Civilian veteran	9.2%	4.2%	6.6%
<b>DISABILITY STATUS</b>			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	3,162,076	653,506	191,072
With a disability	14.4%	10.5%	15.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	627,194	173,840	55,815
With a disability	4.6%	4.6%	6.7%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	1,904,913	413,529	115,021
With a disability	10.9%	8.6%	14.4%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and over	629,969	66,137	20,236
With a disability	34.4%	37.6%	42.8%
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>			
Population 1 year and over	3,162,633	646,858	187,999
Same house	84.5%	83.2%	82.4%

Different house in the U.S.	14.7%	15.0%	16.1%
Same county	8.6%	10.0%	10.6%
Different county	6.1%	5.0%	5.5%
Same state	3.2%	3.3%	3.1%
Different state	3.0%	1.7%	2.3%
Abroad	0.8%	1.8%	1.5%
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND</b>			
Native	2,733,463	428,839	188,030
Male	48.7%	49.3%	47.8%
Female	51.3%	50.7%	52.2%
Foreign born	461,368	227,857	3,599
Male	47.7%	50.3%	38.6%
Female	52.3%	49.7%	61.4%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	251,585	109,845	2,820
Male	45.1%	46.7%	42.2%
Female	54.9%	53.3%	57.8%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	209,783	118,012	779
Male	51.0%	53.6%	25.4%
Female	49.0%	46.4%	74.6%
Population born outside the United States	461,368	227,857	3,599
Entered 2010 or later	29.5%	31.7%	14.3%
Entered 2000 to 2009	25.4%	30.3%	50.0%
Entered before 2000	45.1%	37.9%	35.8%
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	461,368	227,857	3,599
Europe	14.1%	0.5%	N
Asia	20.1%	0.2%	N
Africa	2.6%	0.0%	N
Oceania	0.4%	0.0%	N
Latin America	58.1%	99.2%	N
Northern America	4.7%	0.1%	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>			
Population 5 years and over	3,027,490	610,329	175,900
English only	77.4%	26.4%	32.5%
Language other than English	22.6%	73.6%	67.5%
Speak English less than "very well"	8.6%	30.7%	19.1%

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

Population 16 years and over	2,633,030	500,546	142,651
In labor force	60.3%	67.6%	61.8%
Civilian labor force	59.9%	67.3%	61.7%
Employed	57.2%	64.3%	57.9%
Unemployed	2.7%	3.1%	3.8%
Unemployment Rate	4.6%	4.5%	6.2%
Armed Forces	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%
Not in labor force	39.7%	32.4%	38.2%
Females 16 years and over	1,371,511	255,647	76,237
In labor force	56.0%	60.9%	55.8%
Civilian labor force	55.9%	60.9%	55.8%
Employed	53.5%	58.0%	52.6%
Unemployed	2.4%	2.9%	3.1%
Unemployment Rate	4.3%	4.7%	5.6%

**COMMUTING TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	1,488,779	317,519	81,382
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	77.6%	76.5%	78.2%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	8.5%	12.4%	11.4%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1.1%	0.9%	0.7%
Walked	1.6%	2.0%	3.2%
Other means	2.5%	2.5%	1.5%
Worked from home	8.6%	5.6%	4.9%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.3	28.3	28.7

**OCCUPATION**

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,505,886	321,697	82,536
Management, business, science, and arts	40.0%	28.5%	31.8%
Service occupations	17.6%	22.6%	23.1%
Sales and office occupations	23.6%	22.0%	26.7%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8.6%	14.3%	8.3%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.2%	12.5%	10.1%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	771,666	173,430	42,398
Management, business, science, and arts	36.3%	25.2%	26.7%
Service occupations	15.2%	18.7%	22.7%

Sales and office occupations	17.9%	15.5%	18.6%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15.7%	24.4%	15.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14.9%	16.2%	16.3%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	734,220	148,267	40,138
Management, business, science, and arts	44.0%	32.4%	37.2%
Service occupations	20.2%	27.2%	23.5%
Sales and office occupations	29.5%	29.7%	35.2%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1.1%	2.5%	0.6%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5.3%	8.2%	3.5%
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,505,886	321,697	82,536
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.8%	2.3%	0.5%
Construction	8.1%	12.0%	6.8%
Manufacturing	5.7%	5.7%	4.8%
Wholesale trade	2.6%	2.8%	2.7%
Retail trade	12.1%	11.1%	14.4%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.6%	6.1%	6.2%
Information	1.6%	1.0%	1.2%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	9.6%	8.1%	11.7%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	14.3%	12.4%	11.0%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	22.3%	21.0%	22.7%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	10.6%	11.4%	12.2%

Other services (except public administration)	4.6%	3.8%	3.3%
Public administration	3.1%	2.3%	2.8%
CLASS OF WORKER			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,505,886	321,697	82,536
Private wage and salary workers	84.3%	86.5%	87.1%
Government workers	10.0%	8.2%	9.6%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	5.4%	5.2%	3.2%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED)			
Households	1,228,481	197,643	60,176
Median household income (dollars)	57,906	50,117	48,740
With earnings	72.7%	83.5%	76.3%
Mean earnings (dollars)	83,446	65,294	63,130
With Social Security income	36.6%	23.3%	28.8%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,934	15,522	16,539
With Supplemental Security Income	5.0%	6.5%	7.6%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,198	8,546	10,432
With cash public assistance income	2.0%	2.7%	4.0%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,109	2,454	2,532
With retirement income	26.5%	12.7%	17.6%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	26,760	20,836	19,364
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	10.5%	18.3%	20.8%
Families	747,145	134,983	42,423
Median family income (dollars)	73,874	55,746	55,414
Married-couple family	72.9%	63.5%	60.3%
Median income (dollars)	88,095	66,969	64,477
Male householder, no spouse present, family	7.8%	11.7%	8.7%
Median income (dollars)	50,660	44,197	57,239



Female householder, no husband present, family	19.3%	24.9%	31.0%
Median income (dollars)	42,133	34,629	31,549
Individuals	3,194,831	656,696	191,629
Per capita income (dollars)	33,116	22,081	20,768
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	605,472	138,673	33,481
Female	512,185	105,982	28,875
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	69,233	47,442	46,790
Female	51,331	39,291	40,917
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	48,318	36,254	38,710
Female	41,162	31,774	32,029
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	3,162,076	653,506	191,072
With private health	62.8%	53.5%	55.1%
With public coverage	36.5%	32.7%	38.3%
No health insurance	12.5%	19.3%	14.1%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	8.0%	12.8%	15.1%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	13.7%	19.0%	22.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	11.5%	17.6%	31.0%
Married-couple family	3.9%	7.6%	7.3%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	5.3%	10.8%	6.6%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	3.5%	N	N
Female householder, no spouse present, family	21.0%	28.6%	32.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	30.4%	39.3%	48.0%

With related children of the householder under 5 years only	35.9%	57.5%	77.7%
All people	12.4%	16.8%	17.0%
Under 18 years	16.8%	24.4%	23.9%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	16.4%	23.9%	23.8%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	17.5%	24.6%	25.4%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	16.0%	23.6%	23.2%
18 years and over	11.3%	14.2%	14.3%
18 to 64 years	11.3%	13.0%	14.0%
65 years and over	11.4%	21.8%	15.9%
People in families	8.9%	14.0%	14.8%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	24.1%	30.4%	29.3%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	1,228,481	197,643	60,176
Owner-occupied housing	66.7%	53.8%	49.6%
Renter-occupied housing	33.3%	46.2%	50.4%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.60	3.12	2.86
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.48	2.89	2.78
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
Occupied housing units	1,228,481	197,643	60,176
1-unit, detached or attached	65.2%	61.6%	58.9%
2 to 4 units	4.9%	6.5%	8.9%
5 or more units	20.8%	24.7%	26.7%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	9.1%	7.2%	5.4%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
Occupied housing units	1,228,481	197,643	60,176
Built 2014 or later	5.5%	6.0%	7.4%
Built 2010 to 2013	2.8%	3.0%	4.1%
Built 2000 to 2009	15.9%	16.9%	17.9%
Built 1980 to 1999	34.5%	34.4%	37.4%
Built 1960 to 1979	28.4%	26.6%	23.6%
Built 1940 to 1959	10.5%	10.2%	7.5%
Built 1939 or earlier	2.4%	2.9%	2.1%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
Occupied housing units	1,228,481	197,643	60,176
None	6.3%	7.3%	8.9%
1 or more	93.7%	92.7%	91.1%

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Occupied housing units	1,228,481	197,643	60,176
Gas	5.3%	4.6%	5.6%
Electricity	93.1%	94.1%	92.9%
All other fuels	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%
No fuel used	1.1%	1.1%	1.4%

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Occupied housing units	1,228,481	197,643	60,176
No telephone service available	0.8%	0.7%	N
1.01 or more occupants per room	2.0%	4.6%	4.6%

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS**

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	471,786	71,836	22,023
Less than 30 percent	70.5%	64.6%	63.9%
30 percent or more	29.5%	35.4%	36.1%

**OWNER CHARACTERISTICS**

Owner-occupied housing	819,791	106,244	29,855
Median value (dollars)	224,300	217,100	220,400
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,494	1,429	1,401
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	475	439	464

**GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS**

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)	382,107	85,663	28,697
Less than 30 percent	47.4%	43.5%	42.2%
30 percent or more	52.6%	56.5%	57.8%

**GROSS RENT**

Occupied units paying rent	391,889	88,535	29,965
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,160	1,065	1,050

**COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE**

Total households	1,228,481	197,643	60,176
With a computer	95.0%	96.6%	97.3%
With a broadband Internet subscription	89.0%	90.0%	89.8%

**DATA NOTES**

TABLE ID	S0201
SURVEY/PROGRAM	American Community Survey
VINTAGE	2019
DATASET	ACSSPP1Y2019
PRODUCT:	ACS 1-Year Estimates Selected Population Profiles
FTP URL:	None
API URL:	Download the entire table at <a href="https://api.census.gov/data/2019/acs/acs1/spp">https://api.census.gov/data/2019/acs/acs1/spp</a>

**USER SELECTIONS**

GEOS	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ Metro Area; Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH Metro Area; Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI Metro Area; Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT Metro Area; Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL Metro Area; New Haven-Milford, CT Metro Area; New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA Metro Area; Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL Metro Area; Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metro Area; Springfield, MA Metro Area; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metro Area; Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ Metro Area; Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH Metro Area; Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI Metro Area; Hartford-East Hartford-Middletown, CT Metro Area; Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Metro Area; New Haven-Milford, CT Metro Area; New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA Metro Area; Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL Metro Area; Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metro Area; Springfield, MA Metro Area; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metro Area
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**EXCLUDED COLUMNS**

None

**APPLIED FILTERS**

None

**APPLIED SORTING**

None

**WEB ADDRESS**

[USA POPULATION TABLE](#)

[PUERTO RICANS POPULATION TABLE](#)

**TABLE NOTES:**

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section. Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Industry titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015, 2016, and 2019. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage\\_edits\\_final.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html) for more details. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See [https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par\\_textimage\\_18](https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18) for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; a fixed wireless subscription; or other non-dial up subscription types.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

Caution should be used when comparing data for computer and Internet use before and after 2016. Changes in 2016 to the questions involving the wording as well as the response options resulted in changed response patterns in the data. Most noticeable are increases in overall computer ownership or use, the total of Internet subscriptions, satellite subscriptions, and cellular data plans for a smartphone or other mobile device. For more detailed information about these changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017\\_Lewis\\_01.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017_Lewis_01.html) or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes/2017-03.html>.

When this table is iterated for a place of birth group, the total population excludes individuals born at sea.

When this table is iterated for a place of birth outside of the U.S., the total population is limited to the foreign-born population.

2019 ACS data products include updates to several categories of the existing means of transportation question. For more information, see: Change to Means of Transportation.

The categories for relationship to householder were revised in 2019. For more information see Revisions to the Relationship to Household item.

In 2019, methodological changes were made to the class of worker question. These changes involved modifications to the question wording, the category wording, and the visual format of the categories on the questionnaire. The format for the class of worker categories are now listed under the headings "Private Sector Employee," "Government Employee," and "Self-Employed or Other." Additionally, the category of Active Duty was added as one of the response categories under the "Government Employee" section for the mail questionnaire. For more detailed information about the 2019 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Class of Worker located at [http://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017\\_Martinez\\_01.html](http://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017_Martinez_01.html).

The 2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:An "\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.An "\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.An "\*\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

#### **COLUMN NOTES**

None