## SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE IN THE UNITED

TABLE ID: S0201

SURVEY/PROGRAM American Community

Survey

PRODUCT: ACS 1-Year Estimates Selected Population Profiles

Note: The table shown may have been modified by user selections. Some information may be missing.

	Chicago city, Illinois		
	<b>Total population</b>	Hispanic or Latino (of	Puerto Rican (260-
		any race) (200-299)	269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACE			
Total population	2,693,959	776,290	97,758
One race	96.8%	96.1%	95.1%
Two races	2.9%	3.5%	4.2%
Three races	0.2%	0.4%	0.7%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
SEX AND AGE			
Total population	2,693,959	776,290	97,758
Male	48.7%	51.2%	48.5%
Female	51.3%	48.8%	51.5%
Under 5 years	6.0%	7.1%	5.6%
5 to 17 years	14.6%	21.0%	19.2%
18 to 24 years	9.2%	10.4%	9.1%
25 to 34 years	19.8%	16.1%	14.8%
35 to 44 years	14.5%	15.3%	13.8%
45 to 54 years	11.7%	12.2%	14.8%
55 to 64 years	10.8%	8.9%	12.1%
65 to 74 years	7.7%	5.5%	7.0%
75 years and over	5.8%	3.6%	3.7%
Median age (years)	35.2	31.8	35.9
18 years and over	79.4%	72.0%	75.2%
21 years and over	75.9%	67.4%	70.8%
62 years and over	16.8%	11.8%	14.0%
65 years and over	13.5%	9.2%	10.6%
Under 18 years	555,424	217,702	24,212
Male	51.1%	50.2%	51.2%
Female	48.9%	49.8%	48.8%
· cmale	.3.370	.5.570	13.370

18 years and over	2,138,535	558,588	73,546
Male	48.1%	51.6%	47.6%
Female	51.9%	48.4%	52.4%
18 to 34 years	781,624	205,433	23,414
Male	49.6%	52.3%	51.7%
Female	50.4%	47.7%	48.3%
35 to 64 years	994,282	282,116	39,750
Male	49.3%	52.4%	47.5%
Female	50.7%	47.6%	52.5%
65 years and over	362,629	71,039	10,382
Male	41.2%	46.4%	38.4%
Female	58.8%	53.6%	61.6%
RELATIONSHIP			
Population in households	2,635,248	769,932	96,660
Householder or spouse	54.3%	43.8%	46.5%
Unmarried partner	3.0%	2.6%	3.5%
Child	28.0%	37.1%	36.2%
Other relatives	9.7%	12.7%	10.9%
Other nonrelatives	5.0%	3.8%	3.0%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Households	1,080,345	231,394	33,836
Family households	51.8%	70.5%	58.6%
With own children of the	21.7%	35.1%	24.8%
Married-couple family	32.5%	43.9%	31.5%
With own children of the	13.0%	21.3%	11.1%
Female householder, no	14.2%	16.4%	20.8%
With own children of the	6.9%	9.6%	9.9%
Nonfamily households	48.2%	29.5%	41.4%
Male householder	22.5%	17.4%	21.6%
Living alone	17.3%	13.8%	17.3%
Not living alone	5.2%	3.5%	4.3%
Female householder	25.8%	12.1%	19.8%
Living alone	21.2%	9.4%	17.6%
Not living alone	4.6%	2.7%	2.2%
Average household size	2.44	3.22	2.68
Average family size	3.40	3.85	3.59
MARITAL STATUS	3.40	3.03	3.33
Population 15 years and over	2 227 770	E00 E70	77 667
		598,579	77,667
Now married, except Widowed	35.7% 5.3%	40.6% 4.1%	31.6% 4.0%
Divorced	8.3%	6.7%	13.8%
Separated	2.4%	2.9%	2.3%
Never married	48.3%	45.7%	48.4%
Male 15 years and over	1,074,160	308,749	37,283
Now married, except	37.5%	40.0%	30.0%

Widowed	2.6%	3.0%	1.3%
Divorced	7.2%	5.6%	12.3%
Separated	2.2%	2.6%	2.5%
Never married	50.6%	48.8%	54.0%
Female 15 years and over	1,153,618	289,830	40,384
Now married, except	34.1%	41.2%	33.1%
Widowed	7.7%	5.3%	6.4%
Divorced	9.3%	7.9%	15.1%
Separated	2.6%	3.3%	2.1%
Never married SCHOOL ENROLLMENT	46.2%	42.3%	43.2%
Population 3 years and over	638,783	231,317	28,016
Nursery school, preschool	6.9%	6.0%	5.6%
Kindergarten	4.6%	4.5%	2.9%
Elementary school (grades 1-		43.1%	45.4%
High school (grades 9-12)	18.9%	23.7%	19.9%
College or graduate school	31.5%	22.7%	26.2%
Male 3 years and over	314,228	114,120	12,922
Percent enrolled in	63.5%	72.4%	75.6%
		20.5%	20.6%
Percent enrolled in college or			
Female 3 years and over	324,555	117,197	15,094
Percent enrolled in	59.8%	70.3%	61.8%
Percent enrolled in college or	34.2%	24.8%	31.1%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT	1 000 010	177.766	C 4 CO 7
Population 25 years and over		477,766	64,627
Less than high school	14.3%	28.2%	19.0%
High school graduate	22.0%	31.7%	32.7%
Some college or associate's	22.4%	21.5%	29.3%
Bachelor's degree	23.9%	12.0%	12.6%
Graduate or professional	17.5%	6.6%	6.5%
High school graduate or	85.7%	71.8%	81.0%
Male, high school graduate	85.1%	71.8%	78.4%
Female, high school graduate	86.3%	71.8%	83.4%
Bachelor's degree or higher	41.3%	18.6%	19.0%
Male, bachelor's degree or	40.7%	17.5%	14.8%
Female, bachelor's degree or	41.9%	19.8%	22.8%
FERTILITY			
Women 15 to 50 years	734,401	204,844	25,566
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12	36,865	9,484	585
Unmarried women 15 to 50	14,529	4,395	193
years who had a birth in the	20.40/	46.20/	22.00/
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12	39.4%	46.3%	33.0%

# RESPONSIBILITY FOR

## **GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18**

GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18			
Population 30 years and over	1,611,747	411,427	57,012
Grandparents living with	3.5%	5.5%	5.1%
Grandparents responsible for	28.4%	22.5%	50.5%
grandchildren as a			
VETERAN STATUS			
Civilian population 18 years	2,137,424	558,501	73,459
Civilian veteran	3.0%	1.7%	2.8%
DISABILITY STATUS			
Total civilian	2,668,000	773,044	96,983
With a disability	11.3%	8.4%	15.7%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	554,525	217,687	24,212
With a disability	3.1%	3.5%	5.4%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	1,758,704	485,014	62,639
With a disability	9.1%	7.8%	16.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	354,771	70,343	10,132
population 65 years and			
With a disability	35.2%	27.7%	37.3%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	2,659,927	766,408	97,268
Same house	85.3%	90.1%	86.9%
Different house in the U.S.	14.1%	9.6%	12.9%
Same county	11.3%	8.3%	12.1%
Different county	2.8%	1.2%	0.7%
Same state	0.9%	0.5%	N
Different state	1.9%	0.8%	N
Abroad	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%
PLACE OF BIRTH,			
CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND			
Native	2,146,254	511,913	95,510
Male	48.4%	50.6%	48.5%
Female	51.6%	49.4%	51.5%
Foreign born	547,705	264,377	2,248
Male	49.8%	52.4%	45.3%
Female	50.2%	47.6%	54.7%
Foreign born; naturalized	270,061	110,363	1,238
Male	47.8%	52.0%	34.9%
Female	52.2%	48.0%	65.1%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	277,644	154,014	1,010
Male	51.7%	52.7%	58.1%
Female	48.3%	47.3%	41.9%
Population born outside the	547,705	264,377	2,248
Entered 2010 or later	19.4%	9.3%	4.8%
Entered 2000 to 2009	22.9%	22.9%	9.9%

Entered before 2000	57.8%	67.7%	85.4%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF			
Foreign-born population	547,705	264,377	2,248
excluding population born at			
Europe	17.7%	N	N
Asia	26.3%	N	N
Africa	5.0%	N	N
Oceania	0.3%	N	N
Latin America	49.8%	N	N
Northern America	0.9%	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT			
HOME AND ABILITY TO			
Population 5 years and over	2,531,162	721,387	92,330
English only	64.6%	19.6%	35.0%
Language other than English	35.4%	80.4%	65.0%
Speak English less than "very	14.3%	32.9%	14.6%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Population 16 years and over	2,197,345	585,523	76,060
In labor force	67.2%	66.8%	64.4%
Civilian labor force	67.1%	N	N
Employed	62.9%	62.5%	59.5%
Unemployed	4.2%	4.3%	4.8%
Unemployment Rate	6.3%	6.4%	7.4%
Armed Forces	0.1%	N	N
Not in labor force	32.8%	33.2%	35.6%
Females 16 years and over	1,137,891	283,108	39,285
In labor force	63.6%	59.1%	61.4%
Civilian labor force	63.6%	59.1%	61.2%
Employed	59.6%	54.4%	57.7%
Unemployed	4.0%	4.7%	3.5%
Unemployment Rate	6.3%	7.9%	5.7%
COMMUTING TO WORK			
Workers 16 years and over	1,357,570	359,629	44,463
Car, truck, or van - drove	48.2%	56.9%	63.1%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	7.1%	11.2%	7.1%
Public transportation	28.4%	22.0%	19.5%
Walked	6.6%	3.8%	2.7%
Other means	3.5%	2.8%	3.8%
Worked from home	6.2%	3.3%	3.8%
Mean travel time to work	35.3	35.7	36.7
OCCUPATION			
Civilian employed population	1,381,838	365,803	45,242
Management, business,	45.5%	24.7%	31.6%
Service occupations	18.6%	24.4%	25.5%
Sales and office occupations	18.3%	19.4%	22.6%

Natural resources, construction, and	5.1%	10.5%	5.2%
Production, transportation, and material moving	12.6%	21.1%	15.1%
Male civilian employed	703,644	211,881	22,589
Management, business,	42.3%	21.1%	25.3%
Service occupations	16.4%	22.9%	26.6%
Sales and office occupations	13.9%	12.3%	14.8%
Natural resources,	9.7%	17.8%	9.4%
construction, and			
Production, transportation, and material moving	17.7%	25.9%	23.8%
Female civilian employed	678,194	153,922	22,653
Management, business,	48.7%	29.6%	37.8%
Service occupations	20.8%	26.4%	24.5%
Sales and office occupations	22.9%	29.2%	30.4%
Natural resources, construction, and	0.3%	0.4%	1.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving	7.2%	14.5%	6.3%
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population	1 201 020	365,803	45,242
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Construction	4.2%	7.5%	3.4%
Manufacturing	8.1%	14.4%	12.6%
Wholesale trade	1.9%	2.7%	1.0%
Retail trade	7.8%	9.7%	9.4%
Transportation and	7.4%	5.6%	5.7%
Information	2.2%	1.1%	0.9%
Finance and insurance, and	8.5%	5.9%	7.1%
real estate and rental and			
Professional, scientific, and	17.8%	13.0%	12.3%
management, and			
Educational services, and	23.3%	16.0%	23.9%
health care and social			
Arts, entertainment, and	10.0%	14.1%	11.6%
recreation, and			
Other services (except public	5.0%	6.1%	4.3%
Public administration	3.8%	3.8%	7.7%
CLASS OF WORKER			
Civilian employed population	1,381,838	365,803	45,242
Private wage and salary	83.8%	85.8%	82.0%
Government workers	11.1%	9.2%	15.2%
Self-employed workers in	4.9%	4.8%	2.4%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%

INCOME IN THE PAST 12			
MONTHS (IN 2019			
Households	1,080,345	231,394	33,836
Median household income	61,811	52,122	47,321
With earnings	79.3%	83.2%	73.2%
Mean earnings (dollars)	103,800	74,911	74,080
With Social Security income	23.3%	21.3%	26.1%
Mean Social Security income	16,877	15,962	14,611
With Supplemental Security	6.0%	5.2%	11.7%
Mean Supplemental Security	9,767	10,153	9,918
With cash public assistance	2.5%	2.8%	4.7%
Mean cash public assistance	2,344	2,275	1,489
With retirement income	16.4%	14.8%	16.0%
Mean retirement income	29,102	14,778	21,456
With Food Stamp/SNAP	16.6%	17.0%	26.2%
Families	559,174	163,204	19,814
Median family income	76,360	56,572	60,472
Married-couple family	62.7%	62.2%	53.8%
Median income (dollars)	107,651	69,576	90,904
Male householder, no	9.9%	14.5%	10.7%
Median income (dollars)	51,935	50,105	35,539
Female householder, no	27.3%	23.3%	35.5%
Median income (dollars)	37,274	33,841	38,073
Individuals	2,693,959	776,290	97,758
Per capita income (dollars)	40,277	22,504	24,368
With earnings for full-time,			
Male	558,607	169,456	17,795
Female	477,527	102,572	14,772
Mean earnings (dollars) for			
full-time, year-round			
Male	84,568	50,256	51,573
Female	68,101	44,547	50,317
Median earnings (dollars) full	-		
Male	56,982	40,301	42,437
Female	51,126	34,461	42,360
HEALTH INSURANCE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized	2,668,000	773,044	96,983
With private health	61.8%	50.8%	54.7%
With public coverage	35.2%	36.2%	39.7%
No health insurance	9.7%	16.8%	10.1%
POVERTY RATES FOR			
FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR			
All families	12.2%	15.0%	13.7%
With related children of the	18.4%	21.2%	20.3%

With related children of the householder under 5 years	11.3%	17.3%	N
Married-couple family	5.2%	9.6%	4.7%
With related children of the	7.0%	12.6%	N
With related children of the householder under 5 years	2.0%	5.0%	N
Female householder, no	27.1%	32.6%	26.1%
With related children of the	36.3%	41.8%	34.5%
With related children of the	30.8%	44.2%	N
householder under 5 years			
All people	16.4%	16.9%	17.9%
Under 18 years	23.2%	24.4%	21.7%
Related children of the	22.9%	24.2%	21.1%
Related children of the	22.2%	25.1%	14.8%
Related children of the	23.2%	23.8%	23.0%
18 years and over	14.6%	13.9%	16.7%
18 to 64 years	14.3%	13.7%	14.6%
65 years and over	16.0%	15.4%	29.6%
People in families	13.6%	15.5%	13.1%
Unrelated individuals 15	23.5%	24.3%	35.9%
HOUSING TENURE			
Occupied housing units	1,080,345	231,394	33,836
Owner-occupied housing	44.2%	45.3%	37.5%
Renter-occupied housing	55.8%	54.7%	62.5%
Average household size of	2.78	3.69	3.01
Average household size of	2.17	2.83	2.47
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Occupied housing units	1,080,345	231,394	33,836
1-unit, detached or attached	29.8%	35.3%	29.5%
2 to 4 units	27.9%	44.5%	39.7%
5 or more units	42.0%	20.0%	30.7%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van,	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
Occupied housing units	1,080,345	231,394	33,836
Built 2014 or later	2.4%	1.0%	2.0%
Built 2010 to 2013	1.3%	0.8%	0.5%
Built 2000 to 2009	7.8%	4.1%	5.1%
Built 1980 to 1999	9.6%	6.7%	8.5%
Built 1960 to 1979	18.7%	15.5%	15.8%
Built 1940 to 1959	20.0%	23.8%	19.1%
Built 1939 or earlier	40.1%	48.1%	49.1%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			
Occupied housing units	1,080,345	231,394	33,836
None	27.8%	19.3%	28.6%
1 or more	72.2%	80.7%	71.4%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL			
Occupied housing units	1,080,345	231,394	33,836
Gas	81.1%	89.5%	85.0%
Electricity	16.5%	9.1%	12.6%
All other fuels	1.1%	0.6%	0.8%
No fuel used	1.4%	0.7%	1.5%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			
Occupied housing units	1,080,345	231,394	33,836
No telephone service	1.0%	1.1%	3.1%
1.01 or more occupants per	3.4%	7.1%	3.8%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER			
COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF			
Housing units with a	310,663	69,498	9,069
mortgage (excluding units			
Less than 30 percent	67.9%	58.8%	65.8%
30 percent or more	32.1%	41.2%	34.2%
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS			
Owner-occupied housing	476,993	104,913	12,704
Median value (dollars)	275,200	241,500	294,800
Median selected monthly	2,007	1,746	1,969
owner costs with a mortgage			
Median selected monthly	709	670	749
owner costs without a			
GROSS RENT AS A			
PERCENTAGE OF			
Occupied units paying rent	568,721	121,867	20,291
(excluding units where			
Less than 30 percent	53.5%	46.8%	41.1%
30 percent or more	46.5%	53.2%	58.9%
GROSS RENT			
Occupied units paying rent	585,626	123,460	20,908
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,134	1,020	1,036
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET			
Total households	1,080,345	231,394	33,836
With a computer	91.0%	88.7%	85.9%
With a broadband Internet	83.6%	79.9%	80.5%
subscription			

	New York city, New	y York	
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260- 269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACI		, 	
Total population	8,336,817	2,423,588	669,605
One race	96.2%	94.1%	93.4%
Two races	3.4%	5.1%	5.4%
Three races	0.3%	0.7%	1.1%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
SEX AND AGE			
Total population	8,336,817	2,423,588	669,605
Male	47.7%	48.3%	46.8%
Female	52.3%	51.7%	53.2%
Under 5 years	6.3%	7.2%	6.9%
5 to 17 years	14.3%	17.6%	16.6%
18 to 24 years	8.3%	9.6%	8.1%
25 to 34 years	17.8%	17.0%	14.9%
35 to 44 years	13.7%	13.8%	11.5%
45 to 54 years	12.3%	12.4%	12.1%
55 to 64 years	12.0%	10.6%	13.3%
65 to 74 years	8.6%	6.8%	9.3%
75 years and over	6.7%	5.0%	7.3%
Median age (years)	37.2	34.0	38.1
18 years and over	79.4%	75.1%	76.5%
21 years and over	76.1%	71.2%	73.4%
62 years and over	18.8%	14.6%	20.2%
65 years and over	15.4%	11.7%	16.6%
Under 18 years	1,715,077	602,594	157,691
Male	51.1%	51.0%	50.4%
Female	48.9%	49.0%	49.6%
18 years and over	6,621,740	1,820,994	511,914
Male	46.8%	47.5%	45.7%
Female	53.2%	52.5%	54.3%
18 to 34 years	2,176,187	644,239	154,163
Male	48.9%	50.6%	50.0%
Female	51.1%	49.4%	50.0%
35 to 64 years	3,164,359	892,407	246,652
Male	47.7%	47.8%	45.5%
Female	52.3%	52.2%	54.5%
65 years and over	1,281,194	284,348	111,099
Male	41.3%	39.5%	40.3%

Tamala.	FO 70/	CO F0/	FO 70/
Female	58.7%	60.5%	59.7%
RELATIONSHIP			
Population in households	8,139,943	2,369,139	653,787
Householder or spouse	53.8%	45.4%	49.2%
Unmarried partner	2.3%	2.8%	3.2%
Child	29.0%	34.4%	34.3%
Other relatives	9.9%	12.4%	10.3%
Other nonrelatives	5.1%	5.0%	2.9%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Households	3,211,033	821,068	268,712
Family households	58.8%	65.1%	54.9%
With own children of the	23.3%	29.1%	20.4%
Married-couple family	36.4%	30.5%	21.6%
With own children of the	14.8%	13.8%	7.0%
Female householder, no	16.7%	26.1%	27.1%
With own children of the	6.8%	12.1%	11.4%
Nonfamily households	41.2%	34.9%	45.1%
Male householder	18.4%	15.7%	20.0%
Living alone	13.8%	11.5%	16.6%
Not living alone	4.5%	4.2%	3.4%
Female householder	22.9%	19.2%	25.0%
Living alone	19.1%	16.5%	22.6%
Not living alone	3.8%	2.6%	2.4%
Average household size	2.53	2.82	2.35
Average family size	3.29	3.48	3.22
MARITAL STATUS			
Population 15 years and over	6,887,444	1,915,164	535,822
Now married, except	40.4%	33.6%	25.6%
Widowed	5.3%	4.5%	7.1%
Divorced	7.8%	9.1%	10.5%
Separated	2.7%	4.5%	4.7%
Never married	43.8%	48.3%	52.1%
Male 15 years and over	3,237,663	912,613	245,904
Now married, except	43.6%	37.0%	29.4%
Widowed	2.3%	1.8%	3.4%
Divorced	6.0%	6.6%	8.8%
Separated	2.0%	3.1%	3.4%
Never married	46.1%	51.6%	55.0%
Female 15 years and over	3,649,781	1,002,551	289,918
Now married, except	37.5%	30.5%	22.3%
Widowed	7.9%	7.0%	10.2%
Divorced	9.4%	11.3%	12.0%
Separated	3.4%	5.8%	5.8%
Never married	41.8%	45.3%	49.7%
	41.0/0	+J.J/0	43.7 /0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			

Population 3 years and over         1,937,936         642,593         163,900           Nursery school, preschool         6.9%         6.8%         7.8%           Kindergarten         5.3%         5.6%         6.8%           Elementary school (grades 1- 38.0%         41.5%         43.9%           High school (grades 9-12)         19.4%         21.1%         19.3%           College or graduate school         30.4%         25.0%         22.2%           Male 3 years and over         941,237         311,142         78,085           Percent enrolled in         66.1%         72.3%         74.4%           Percent enrolled in college or 26.7%         20.7%         17.7%           Female 3 years and over         996,699         331,451         85,815           Percent enrolled in college or 33.9%         29.0%         26.4%           EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT         29.0%         26.4%           EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT         29.0%         27.6%           High school graduate         24.4%         29.3%         30.8%           Some college or associate's         19.6%         21.8%         25.9%           Bachelor's degree         22.7%         12.9%         9.7%           Graduate or professional         <
Kindergarten       5.3%       5.6%       6.8%         Elementary school (grades 1- 38.0%       41.5%       43.9%         High school (grades 9-12)       19.4%       21.1%       19.3%         College or graduate school       30.4%       25.0%       22.2%         Male 3 years and over       941,237       311,142       78,085         Percent enrolled in       66.1%       72.3%       74.4%         Percent enrolled in college or 26.7%       20.7%       17.7%         Female 3 years and over       996,699       331,451       85,815         Percent enrolled in       59.6%       64.4%       65.9%         Percent enrolled in college or 33.9%       29.0%       26.4%         EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT       29.0%       26.4%         Population 25 years and over 5,929,102       1,587,635       457,679         Less than high school       16.8%       29.0%       27.6%         High school graduate       24.4%       29.3%       30.8%         Some college or associate's       19.6%       21.8%       25.9%         Bachelor's degree       22.7%       12.9%       9.7%         Graduate or professional       16.5%       6.9%       5.9%         High school graduate or<
Elementary school (grades 1- 38.0% 41.5% 43.9% High school (grades 9-12) 19.4% 21.1% 19.3% College or graduate school 30.4% 25.0% 22.2% Male 3 years and over 941,237 311,142 78,085 Percent enrolled in 66.1% 72.3% 74.4% Percent enrolled in college or 26.7% 20.7% 17.7% Female 3 years and over 996,699 331,451 85,815 Percent enrolled in 59.6% 64.4% 65.9% Percent enrolled in college or 33.9% 29.0% 26.4% EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT Population 25 years and over 5,929,102 1,587,635 457,679 Less than high school 16.8% 29.0% 27.6% High school graduate 24.4% 29.3% 30.8% Some college or associate's 19.6% 21.8% 25.9% Bachelor's degree 22.7% 12.9% 9.7% Graduate or professional 16.5% 6.9% 5.9% High school graduate 83.2% 71.0% 72.4% Male, high school graduate 82.9% 70.5% 72.7% Female, high school graduate 82.9% 70.5% 72.1% Bachelor's degree or igher 39.2% 19.8% 15.6% Male, bachelor's degree or 38.5% 18.6% 12.8%
High school (grades 9-12) 19.4% 21.1% 19.3%  College or graduate school 30.4% 25.0% 22.2%  Male 3 years and over 941,237 311,142 78,085  Percent enrolled in 66.1% 72.3% 74.4%  Percent enrolled in college or 26.7% 20.7% 17.7%  Female 3 years and over 996,699 331,451 85,815  Percent enrolled in 59.6% 64.4% 65.9%  Percent enrolled in college or 33.9% 29.0% 26.4%  EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT  Population 25 years and over 5,929,102 1,587,635 457,679  Less than high school 16.8% 29.0% 27.6%  High school graduate 24.4% 29.3% 30.8%  Some college or associate's 19.6% 21.8% 25.9%  Bachelor's degree 22.7% 12.9% 9.7%  Graduate or professional 16.5% 6.9% 5.9%  High school graduate 83.2% 71.0% 72.4%  Male, high school graduate 82.9% 70.5% 72.1%  Bachelor's degree or higher 39.2% 19.8% 15.6%  Male, bachelor's degree or 38.5% 18.6% 12.8%
College or graduate school       30.4%       25.0%       22.2%         Male 3 years and over       941,237       311,142       78,085         Percent enrolled in       66.1%       72.3%       74.4%         Percent enrolled in college or 26.7%       20.7%       17.7%         Female 3 years and over       996,699       331,451       85,815         Percent enrolled in       59.6%       64.4%       65.9%         Percent enrolled in college or 33.9%       29.0%       26.4%         EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT       29.0%       27.6%         Population 25 years and over 5,929,102       1,587,635       457,679         Less than high school       16.8%       29.0%       27.6%         High school graduate       24.4%       29.3%       30.8%         Some college or associate's       19.6%       21.8%       25.9%         Bachelor's degree       22.7%       12.9%       9.7%         Graduate or professional       16.5%       6.9%       5.9%         High school graduate or       83.2%       71.0%       72.4%         Male, high school graduate       82.9%       70.5%       72.1%         Female, high school graduate       82.9%       70.5%       72.1%
Male 3 years and over       941,237       311,142       78,085         Percent enrolled in       66.1%       72.3%       74.4%         Percent enrolled in college or 26.7%       20.7%       17.7%         Female 3 years and over       996,699       331,451       85,815         Percent enrolled in       59.6%       64.4%       65.9%         Percent enrolled in college or 33.9%       29.0%       26.4%         EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT       29.0%       27.6%         Population 25 years and over 5,929,102       1,587,635       457,679         Less than high school       16.8%       29.0%       27.6%         High school graduate       24.4%       29.3%       30.8%         Some college or associate's       19.6%       21.8%       25.9%         Bachelor's degree       22.7%       12.9%       9.7%         Graduate or professional       16.5%       6.9%       5.9%         High school graduate or       83.2%       71.0%       72.4%         Male, high school graduate       83.5%       71.5%       72.7%         Female, high school graduate       82.9%       70.5%       72.1%         Bachelor's degree or higher       39.2%       19.8%       15.6%
Percent enrolled in       66.1%       72.3%       74.4%         Percent enrolled in college or 26.7%       20.7%       17.7%         Female 3 years and over       996,699       331,451       85,815         Percent enrolled in       59.6%       64.4%       65.9%         Percent enrolled in college or 33.9%       29.0%       26.4%         EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT       Population 25 years and over 5,929,102       1,587,635       457,679         Less than high school       16.8%       29.0%       27.6%         High school graduate       24.4%       29.3%       30.8%         Some college or associate's       19.6%       21.8%       25.9%         Bachelor's degree       22.7%       12.9%       9.7%         Graduate or professional       16.5%       6.9%       5.9%         High school graduate or       83.2%       71.0%       72.4%         Male, high school graduate       83.5%       71.5%       72.7%         Female, high school graduate       82.9%       70.5%       72.1%         Bachelor's degree or higher       39.2%       19.8%       15.6%         Male, bachelor's degree or       38.5%       18.6%       12.8%
Percent enrolled in college or 26.7%       20.7%       17.7%         Female 3 years and over       996,699       331,451       85,815         Percent enrolled in       59.6%       64.4%       65.9%         Percent enrolled in college or 33.9%       29.0%       26.4%         EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT       Population 25 years and over 5,929,102       1,587,635       457,679         Less than high school       16.8%       29.0%       27.6%         High school graduate       24.4%       29.3%       30.8%         Some college or associate's       19.6%       21.8%       25.9%         Bachelor's degree       22.7%       12.9%       9.7%         Graduate or professional       16.5%       6.9%       5.9%         High school graduate or       83.2%       71.0%       72.4%         Male, high school graduate       83.5%       71.5%       72.7%         Female, high school graduate       82.9%       70.5%       72.1%         Bachelor's degree or higher       39.2%       19.8%       15.6%         Male, bachelor's degree or       38.5%       18.6%       12.8%
Female 3 years and over       996,699       331,451       85,815         Percent enrolled in       59.6%       64.4%       65.9%         Percent enrolled in college or 33.9%       29.0%       26.4%         EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT       Population 25 years and over 5,929,102       1,587,635       457,679         Less than high school       16.8%       29.0%       27.6%         High school graduate       24.4%       29.3%       30.8%         Some college or associate's       19.6%       21.8%       25.9%         Bachelor's degree       22.7%       12.9%       9.7%         Graduate or professional       16.5%       6.9%       5.9%         High school graduate or       83.2%       71.0%       72.4%         Male, high school graduate       83.5%       71.5%       72.7%         Female, high school graduate       82.9%       70.5%       72.1%         Bachelor's degree or higher       39.2%       19.8%       15.6%         Male, bachelor's degree or       38.5%       18.6%       12.8%
Percent enrolled in       59.6%       64.4%       65.9%         Percent enrolled in college or 33.9%       29.0%       26.4%         EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT       Population 25 years and over 5,929,102       1,587,635       457,679         Less than high school       16.8%       29.0%       27.6%         High school graduate       24.4%       29.3%       30.8%         Some college or associate's       19.6%       21.8%       25.9%         Bachelor's degree       22.7%       12.9%       9.7%         Graduate or professional       16.5%       6.9%       5.9%         High school graduate or       83.2%       71.0%       72.4%         Male, high school graduate       83.5%       71.5%       72.7%         Female, high school graduate       82.9%       70.5%       72.1%         Bachelor's degree or higher       39.2%       19.8%       15.6%         Male, bachelor's degree or       38.5%       18.6%       12.8%
Percent enrolled in college or 33.9%       29.0%       26.4%         EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT       1,587,635       457,679         Population 25 years and over 5,929,102       1,587,635       457,679         Less than high school       16.8%       29.0%       27.6%         High school graduate       24.4%       29.3%       30.8%         Some college or associate's 19.6%       21.8%       25.9%         Bachelor's degree       22.7%       12.9%       9.7%         Graduate or professional       16.5%       6.9%       5.9%         High school graduate or       83.2%       71.0%       72.4%         Male, high school graduate       83.5%       71.5%       72.7%         Female, high school graduate       82.9%       70.5%       72.1%         Bachelor's degree or higher       39.2%       19.8%       15.6%         Male, bachelor's degree or       38.5%       18.6%       12.8%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT         Population 25 years and over 5,929,102       1,587,635       457,679         Less than high school       16.8%       29.0%       27.6%         High school graduate       24.4%       29.3%       30.8%         Some college or associate's       19.6%       21.8%       25.9%         Bachelor's degree       22.7%       12.9%       9.7%         Graduate or professional       16.5%       6.9%       5.9%         High school graduate or       83.2%       71.0%       72.4%         Male, high school graduate       83.5%       71.5%       72.7%         Female, high school graduate       82.9%       70.5%       72.1%         Bachelor's degree or higher       39.2%       19.8%       15.6%         Male, bachelor's degree or       38.5%       18.6%       12.8%
Population 25 years and over 5,929,102       1,587,635       457,679         Less than high school       16.8%       29.0%       27.6%         High school graduate       24.4%       29.3%       30.8%         Some college or associate's 19.6%       21.8%       25.9%         Bachelor's degree       22.7%       12.9%       9.7%         Graduate or professional       16.5%       6.9%       5.9%         High school graduate or       83.2%       71.0%       72.4%         Male, high school graduate       83.5%       71.5%       72.7%         Female, high school graduate       82.9%       70.5%       72.1%         Bachelor's degree or higher       39.2%       19.8%       15.6%         Male, bachelor's degree or       38.5%       18.6%       12.8%
Less than high school       16.8%       29.0%       27.6%         High school graduate       24.4%       29.3%       30.8%         Some college or associate's       19.6%       21.8%       25.9%         Bachelor's degree       22.7%       12.9%       9.7%         Graduate or professional       16.5%       6.9%       5.9%         High school graduate or       83.2%       71.0%       72.4%         Male, high school graduate       83.5%       71.5%       72.7%         Female, high school graduate       82.9%       70.5%       72.1%         Bachelor's degree or higher       39.2%       19.8%       15.6%         Male, bachelor's degree or       38.5%       18.6%       12.8%
High school graduate       24.4%       29.3%       30.8%         Some college or associate's       19.6%       21.8%       25.9%         Bachelor's degree       22.7%       12.9%       9.7%         Graduate or professional       16.5%       6.9%       5.9%         High school graduate or       83.2%       71.0%       72.4%         Male, high school graduate       83.5%       71.5%       72.7%         Female, high school graduate       82.9%       70.5%       72.1%         Bachelor's degree or higher       39.2%       19.8%       15.6%         Male, bachelor's degree or       38.5%       18.6%       12.8%
Some college or associate's       19.6%       21.8%       25.9%         Bachelor's degree       22.7%       12.9%       9.7%         Graduate or professional       16.5%       6.9%       5.9%         High school graduate or       83.2%       71.0%       72.4%         Male, high school graduate       83.5%       71.5%       72.7%         Female, high school graduate       82.9%       70.5%       72.1%         Bachelor's degree or higher       39.2%       19.8%       15.6%         Male, bachelor's degree or       38.5%       18.6%       12.8%
Bachelor's degree       22.7%       12.9%       9.7%         Graduate or professional       16.5%       6.9%       5.9%         High school graduate or       83.2%       71.0%       72.4%         Male, high school graduate       83.5%       71.5%       72.7%         Female, high school graduate       82.9%       70.5%       72.1%         Bachelor's degree or higher       39.2%       19.8%       15.6%         Male, bachelor's degree or       38.5%       18.6%       12.8%
Graduate or professional       16.5%       6.9%       5.9%         High school graduate or       83.2%       71.0%       72.4%         Male, high school graduate       83.5%       71.5%       72.7%         Female, high school graduate       82.9%       70.5%       72.1%         Bachelor's degree or higher       39.2%       19.8%       15.6%         Male, bachelor's degree or       38.5%       18.6%       12.8%
High school graduate or       83.2%       71.0%       72.4%         Male, high school graduate       83.5%       71.5%       72.7%         Female, high school graduate       82.9%       70.5%       72.1%         Bachelor's degree or higher       39.2%       19.8%       15.6%         Male, bachelor's degree or       38.5%       18.6%       12.8%
Male, high school graduate       83.5%       71.5%       72.7%         Female, high school graduate       82.9%       70.5%       72.1%         Bachelor's degree or higher       39.2%       19.8%       15.6%         Male, bachelor's degree or       38.5%       18.6%       12.8%
Female, high school graduate 82.9%       70.5%       72.1%         Bachelor's degree or higher 39.2%       19.8%       15.6%         Male, bachelor's degree or 38.5%       18.6%       12.8%
Bachelor's degree or higher       39.2%       19.8%       15.6%         Male, bachelor's degree or       38.5%       18.6%       12.8%
Male, bachelor's degree or 38.5% 18.6% 12.8%
FERTILITY
Women 15 to 50 years 2,159,296 631,014 157,903
Women 15 to 50 years who 92,650 27,120 6,296
had a birth in the past 12
Unmarried women 15 to 50 27,589 14,229 4,465
years who had a birth in the
As a percent of all women 29.8% 52.5% 70.9%
with a birth in the past 12
RESPONSIBILITY FOR
GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18
Population 30 years and over 5,172,883 1,375,737 405,896
Grandparents living with 3.8% 5.3% 4.5%
Grandparents responsible for 23.4% 25.5% 30.1%
grandchildren as a
VETERAN STATUS
Civilian population 18 years 6,618,668 1,819,925 511,690
Civilian veteran         2.1%         1.6%         3.2%
DISABILITY STATUS
Total civilian 8,269,194 2,405,696 664,100
With a disability 10.8% 12.3% 19.1%

Civilian paninetitutionalized	1 712 762	602 219	157 671
Civilian noninstitutionalized	1,712,763 3.3%	602,318 4.1%	157,671
With a disability			5.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	5,313,865	1,527,928	398,775
With a disability	7.7%	10.2%	17.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	1,242,566	275,450	107,654
population 65 years and			.=/
With a disability	34.6%	42.0%	47.0%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	8,236,789	2,394,335	662,091
Same house	89.6%	90.9%	92.1%
Different house in the U.S.	9.4%	8.1%	7.6%
Same county	5.9%	5.3%	4.5%
Different county	3.5%	2.8%	3.1%
Same state	2.0%	2.0%	2.5%
Different state	1.5%	0.9%	0.6%
Abroad	1.0%	0.9%	0.3%
PLACE OF BIRTH,			
CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND			
Native	5,315,734	1,475,206	656,839
Male	48.5%	49.1%	46.8%
Female	51.5%	50.9%	53.2%
Foreign born	3,021,083	948,382	12,766
Male	46.4%	47.2%	45.5%
Female	53.6%	52.8%	54.5%
Foreign born; naturalized	1,765,393	450,976	8,443
Male	44.4%	43.0%	45.3%
Female	55.6%	57.0%	54.7%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	1,255,690	497,406	4,323
Male	49.2%	50.9%	45.9%
Female	50.8%	49.1%	54.1%
Population born outside the	3,021,083	948,382	12,766
Entered 2010 or later	23.1%	22.6%	12.6%
Entered 2000 to 2009	23.0%	24.6%	24.9%
Entered before 2000	53.9%	52.8%	62.5%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF	:		
Foreign-born population	3,021,083	948,382	12,766
excluding population born at		,	,
Europe	13.6%	1.0%	N
Asia	31.0%	0.3%	N
Africa	4.6%	0.2%	N
Oceania	0.4%	0.0%	N
Latin America	49.6%	98.4%	N
Northern America	0.9%	0.1%	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT	3.370	3.270	.,

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO

Population 5 years and over	7,815,562	2,247,981	623,382
English only	51.7%	19.3%	35.7%
Language other than English	48.3%	80.7%	64.3%
Speak English less than "very	22.2%	36.1%	16.8%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Population 16 years and over	6,803,099	1,885,593	527,619
In labor force	64.0%	63.7%	54.3%
Civilian labor force	63.9%	63.6%	54.2%
Employed	60.6%	59.5%	49.9%
Unemployed	3.3%	4.1%	4.3%
Unemployment Rate	5.2%	6.5%	8.0%
Armed Forces	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Not in labor force	36.0%	36.3%	45.7%
Females 16 years and over	3,610,118	988,884	285,359
In labor force	59.5%	57.5%	51.2%
Civilian labor force	59.5%	57.5%	51.2%
Employed	56.5%	53.6%	47.3%
Unemployed	3.0%	3.8%	3.8%
Unemployment Rate	5.0%	6.7%	7.5%
COMMUTING TO WORK	0.070		11070
Workers 16 years and over	4,032,673	1,094,658	258,034
Car, truck, or van - drove	22.1%	19.3%	24.9%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled		4.1%	3.2%
Public transportation	55.6%	60.4%	56.6%
Walked	10.3%	9.8%	8.4%
Other means	3.2%	2.9%	2.7%
Worked from home	4.6%	3.5%	4.2%
Mean travel time to work	41.7	42.6	43.6
OCCUPATION	14.7	12.0	13.0
Civilian employed population	4.125.792	1,121,218	263,341
Management, business,	43.3%	24.9%	29.1%
Service occupations	23.1%	33.3%	27.1%
Sales and office occupations	18.7%	18.8%	26.3%
Natural resources,	6.2%	10.0%	7.5%
construction, and	0.270	10.070	7.370
Production, transportation,	8.8%	12.9%	10.1%
and material moving	0.070	12.370	10.170
Male civilian employed	2,085,167	591,029	128,266
Management, business,	39.4%	20.9%	21.5%
Service occupations	20.0%	28.9%	30.7%
Sales and office occupations	14.9%	12.7%	16.6%
Natural resources,	11.6%	18.1%	14.7%
construction, and	11.0/0	10.1/0	<b>1</b> -7.7/∪
Production, transportation,	14.0%	19.4%	16.4%
and material moving	1-1.0/0	13.7/0	10.7/0
and material moving			

Female civilian employed	2,040,625	530,189	135,075
Management, business,	47.2%	29.4%	36.4%
Service occupations	26.2%	38.2%	23.6%
Sales and office occupations	22.6%	25.7%	35.4%
Natural resources, construction, and	0.5%	1.1%	0.6%
Production, transportation, and material moving	3.5%	5.7%	4.0%
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population	4,125,792	1,121,218	263,341
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Construction	5.5%	8.4%	4.6%
Manufacturing	3.0%	3.5%	2.9%
Wholesale trade	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%
Retail trade	8.7%	10.2%	10.7%
Transportation and	6.6%	6.9%	7.9%
Information	3.9%	2.0%	2.8%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	9.3%	7.0%	9.9%
Professional, scientific, and management, and	14.0%	10.4%	11.4%
Educational services, and health care and social	27.7%	26.4%	30.0%
Arts, entertainment, and	10.8%	14.0%	8.9%
recreation, and			
Other services (except public		6.1%	4.0%
Public administration CLASS OF WORKER	3.7%	2.8%	4.8%
Civilian employed population	4,125,792	1,121,218	263,341
Private wage and salary	81.1%	82.7%	79.3%
Government workers	13.0%	11.5%	17.9%
Self-employed workers in	5.8%	5.7%	2.7%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
INCOME IN THE PAST 12			
MONTHS (IN 2019			
Households	3,211,033	821,068	268,712
Median household income	69,407	47,157	37,439
With earnings	78.0%	77.1%	65.1%
Mean earnings (dollars)	118,886	79,374	73,954
With Social Security income	27.2%	25.0%	33.0%
Mean Social Security income	17,534	13,685	14,383
With Supplemental Security	7.6%	11.4%	16.4%
Mean Supplemental Security	9,122	8,598	8,504
With cash public assistance	4.6%	7.1%	9.9%
Mean cash public assistance	3,483	3,353	3,391

With retirement income	17.7%	12.5%	18.0%
Mean retirement income	30,022	20,472	22,657
With Food Stamp/SNAP	18.6%	31.2%	36.6%
Families	1,887,294	534,648	147,641
Median family income	78,113	53,455	50,695
Married-couple family	61.9%	46.8%	39.2%
Median income (dollars)	102,337	71,712	80,753
Male householder, no	9.7%	13.2%	11.4%
Median income (dollars)	66,158	59,184	58,336
Female householder, no	28.4%	40.0%	49.4%
Median income (dollars)	45,886	36,558	32,011
Individuals	8,336,817		669,605
		2,423,588	•
Per capita income (dollars)	43,046	24,888	25,819
With earnings for full-time,	1 651 365	474 106	102.452
Male	1,651,365	474,186	102,452
Female	1,425,277	348,906	98,410
Mean earnings (dollars) for			
full-time, year-round	02.750	F7 224	62.240
Male	92,758	57,231	62,240
Female	76,084	50,927	57,974
Median earnings (dollars) full			
Male	59,980	41,298	46,960
Female	55,195	40,183	42,482
HEALTH INSURANCE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized	8,269,194	2,405,696	664,100
With private health	59.2%	46.5%	50.9%
With public coverage	42.7%	50.3%	54.9%
No health insurance	6.9%	10.7%	4.1%
POVERTY RATES FOR			
FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR			
All families	12.4%	17.7%	21.3%
With related children of the	17.9%	24.3%	31.9%
With related children of the	13.8%	20.3%	36.5%
householder under 5 years			
Married-couple family	7.5%	8.9%	7.2%
With related children of the	9.4%	10.7%	7.0%
With related children of the	7.3%	8.6%	N
householder under 5 years			
Female householder, no	23.3%	29.7%	33.8%
With related children of the	33.9%	39.6%	46.8%
With related children of the	29.4%	36.3%	50.9%
householder under 5 years			
All people	16.0%	20.9%	26.0%
Under 18 years	22.2%	28.1%	34.0%
Related children of the	21.9%	27.7%	33.7%

Related children of the	21.8%	28.8%	38.3%
Related children of the	21.9%	27.2%	31.8%
18 years and over	14.4%	18.6%	23.6%
18 to 64 years	13.5%	17.0%	22.1%
65 years and over	18.4%	27.5%	29.0%
People in families	13.2%	17.6%	21.7%
Unrelated individuals 15	25.0%	34.1%	38.5%
HOUSING TENURE	23.070	3 1.170	30.370
Occupied housing units	3,211,033	821,068	268,712
Owner-occupied housing	31.9%	15.9%	16.5%
Renter-occupied housing	68.1%	84.1%	83.5%
Average household size of	2.80	3.22	2.97
Average household size of	2.41	2.75	2.22
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Occupied housing units	3,211,033	821,068	268,712
1-unit, detached or attached		9.8%	11.0%
2 to 4 units	21.6%	20.8%	18.7%
5 or more units	62.0%	69.3%	70.0%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van,		0.2%	0.3%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
Occupied housing units	3,211,033	821,068	268,712
Built 2014 or later	2.1%	1.4%	1.3%
Built 2010 to 2013	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%
Built 2000 to 2009	5.2%	4.9%	4.5%
Built 1980 to 1999	8.6%	8.5%	8.9%
Built 1960 to 1979	20.5%	20.7%	26.9%
Built 1940 to 1959	23.7%	25.3%	25.0%
Built 1939 or earlier	38.4%	37.7%	32.0%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			
Occupied housing units	3,211,033	821,068	268,712
None	55.4%	62.0%	63.1%
1 or more	44.6%	38.0%	36.9%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			
Occupied housing units	3,211,033	821,068	268,712
Gas	69.1%	63.9%	63.7%
Electricity	12.6%	10.4%	11.6%
All other fuels	16.2%	23.6%	22.7%
No fuel used	2.0%	2.1%	2.1%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			
Occupied housing units	3,211,033	821,068	268,712
No telephone service	1.4%	1.8%	2.4%
1.01 or more occupants per	8.7%	13.2%	5.2%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER	}		

COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF

Housing units with a	581,994	84,460	27,055
mortgage (excluding units			
Less than 30 percent	58.6%	54.1%	60.9%
30 percent or more	41.4%	45.9%	39.1%
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS			
Owner-occupied housing	1,022,819	130,800	44,348
Median value (dollars)	680,800	594,700	539,100
Median selected monthly	2,798	2,722	2,491
owner costs with a mortgage			
Median selected monthly	937	874	857
owner costs without a			
GROSS RENT AS A			
PERCENTAGE OF			
Occupied units paying rent	2,078,980	656,725	210,724
(excluding units where			
Less than 30 percent	49.9%	42.7%	41.8%
30 percent or more	50.1%	57.3%	58.2%
GROSS RENT			
Occupied units paying rent	2,127,378	672,254	216,467
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,483	1,312	1,083
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET			
Total households	3,211,033	821,068	268,712
With a computer	91.4%	90.4%	86.2%
With a broadband Internet	85.1%	82.0%	76.4%

	Philadelphia city, Po	Philadelphia city, Pennsylvania		
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260- 269)	
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate	
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACE	S			
Total population	1,584,064	241,425	146,153	
One race	96.7%	94.1%	93.7%	
Two races	2.9%	5.5%	5.6%	
Three races	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	
Four or more races	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	1,584,064	241,425	146,153	
Male	47.3%	49.5%	48.8%	
Female	52.7%	50.5%	51.2%	
Under 5 years	6.5%	9.7%	10.9%	
5 to 17 years	15.1%	22.7%	24.5%	
18 to 24 years	9.7%	11.3%	9.8%	
25 to 34 years	19.2%	18.0%	17.0%	
35 to 44 years	12.7%	13.3%	12.5%	
45 to 54 years	11.2%	10.5%	9.4%	
55 to 64 years	11.6%	7.8%	8.4%	
65 to 74 years	8.1%	4.2%	4.5%	
75 years and over	5.9%	2.3%	3.1%	
Median age (years)	34.7	28.0	27.9	
18 years and over	78.4%	67.5%	64.7%	
21 years and over	74.4%	62.6%	60.5%	
62 years and over	17.4%	8.4%	9.5%	
65 years and over	14.0%	6.6%	7.6%	
Under 18 years	342,254	78,426	51,639	
Male	51.0%	51.2%	53.6%	
Female	49.0%	48.8%	46.4%	
18 years and over	1,241,810	162,999	94,514	
Male	46.3%	48.6%	46.2%	
Female	53.7%	51.4%	53.8%	
18 to 34 years	458,185	70,766	39,094	
Male	48.6%	50.7%	48.2%	
Female	51.4%	49.3%	51.8%	
35 to 64 years	562,275	76,407	44,273	
Male	46.9%	48.1%	46.1%	
Female	53.1%	51.9%	53.9%	
65 years and over	221,350	15,826	11,147	
Male	40.1%	42.2%	39.9%	

Female	59.9%	57.8%	60.1%
RELATIONSHIP			
Population in households	1,536,475	238,017	144,806
Householder or spouse	51.7%	40.8%	39.0%
Unmarried partner	3.1%	4.8%	4.4%
Child	29.2%	37.5%	40.3%
Other relatives	10.7%	12.7%	13.7%
Other nonrelatives	5.4%	4.2%	2.6%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Households	619,505	74,749	46,065
Family households	54.7%	66.8%	69.4%
With own children of the	22.8%	36.9%	35.3%
Married-couple family	28.1%	27.2%	21.2%
With own children of the	10.5%	13.2%	7.0%
Female householder, no	20.6%	30.5%	39.8%
With own children of the	9.9%	18.9%	24.3%
Nonfamily households	45.3%	33.2%	30.6%
Male householder	20.2%	17.1%	15.9%
Living alone	15.4%	11.8%	12.1%
Not living alone	4.8%	5.3%	3.8%
Female householder	25.1%	16.1%	14.7%
Living alone	20.7%	13.1%	12.8%
Not living alone	4.4%	3.0%	1.9%
Average household size	2.48	3.06	3.14
Average family size	3.32	3.65	3.68
MARITAL STATUS	3.32	3.03	3.00
Population 15 years and over	1.292.929	174,230	102,171
Now married, except	30.9%	28.6%	22.8%
Widowed	5.9%	3.5%	4.5%
Divorced	9.4%	9.0%	8.4%
Separated	2.9%	3.5%	4.8%
Never married	50.9%	55.5%	59.5%
Male 15 years and over	600,920	85,049	47,921
Now married, except	34.0%	32.7%	27.9%
Widowed	2.7%	1.7%	2.0%
Divorced	8.0%	8.0%	8.2%
Separated	2.4%	3.3%	5.0%
Never married	52.9%	54.3%	56.9%
Female 15 years and over	692,009	89,181	54,250
Now married, except	28.3%	24.6%	18.2%
Widowed	8.7%	5.1%	6.7%
Divorced	10.6%	9.9%	8.6%
Separated	3.4%	3.8%	4.7%
Never married	49.1%	56.6%	61.9%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT	TJ.1/U	J0.0/0	O1.J/0
JOHOOL LINKOLLIVIEINI			

Population 3 years and over	396,145	75,163	44,446
Nursery school, preschool	6.7%	5.5%	6.3%
Kindergarten	4.7%	4.2%	3.1%
Elementary school (grades 1-		47.4%	50.8%
High school (grades 9-12)	17.4%	20.7%	25.7%
College or graduate school	33.2%	22.2%	14.2%
Male 3 years and over	189,528	37,515	22,827
Percent enrolled in	63.8%	78.1%	88.2%
Percent enrolled in college or		16.8%	7.7%
Female 3 years and over	206,617	37,648	21,619
Percent enrolled in	56.6%	66.5%	70.3%
Percent enrolled in college or	37.0%	27.6%	21.1%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			
Population 25 years and over	1,088,441	135,692	80,203
Less than high school	14.1%	33.1%	34.6%
High school graduate	32.5%	33.9%	35.7%
Some college or associate's	22.4%	19.9%	21.8%
Bachelor's degree	18.0%	8.7%	5.5%
Graduate or professional	13.0%	4.4%	2.5%
High school graduate or	85.9%	66.9%	65.4%
Male, high school graduate	85.2%	65.8%	67.0%
Female, high school graduate	86.5%	68.0%	64.2%
Bachelor's degree or higher	31.0%	13.1%	7.9%
Male, bachelor's degree or	30.6%	13.1%	7.6%
Female, bachelor's degree or	31.4%	13.2%	8.2%
FERTILITY			
Women 15 to 50 years	422,122	64,849	37,648
Women 15 to 50 years who	22,121	6,485	4,079
had a birth in the past 12			
Unmarried women 15 to 50	12,602	4,075	3,271
years who had a birth in the			
As a percent of all women	57.0%	62.8%	80.2%
with a birth in the past 12			
RESPONSIBILITY FOR			
GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18			
Population 30 years and over	930,716	112,440	67,390
Grandparents living with	4.5%	8.1%	8.7%
Grandparents responsible for	33.9%	44.2%	37.7%
grandchildren as a			
VETERAN STATUS			
Civilian population 18 years	1,240,893	162,913	94,514
Civilian veteran	4.5%	1.8%	2.7%
DISABILITY STATUS			
Total civilian	1,570,389	239,869	145,369
With a disability	17.7%	23.4%	28.2%

Civilian noninstitutionalized	341,559	78,295	51,601
With a disability	7.5%	13.9%	17.9%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	1,014,224	146,090	82,795
With a disability	15.7%	24.5%	29.0%
Civilian noninstitutionalized	214,606	15,484	10,973
	214,000	13,404	10,973
population 65 years and	43.2%	61.0%	70.3%
With a disability RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO	45.270	01.0%	70.5%
	1 564 630	225 070	142.670
Population 1 year and over Same house	1,564,638 85.3%	235,878	142,670 86.8%
Different house in the U.S.		84.9%	
	13.9%	14.0%	12.4%
Same county	9.6%	11.2%	10.5%
Different county	4.3%	2.8%	1.9%
Same state	1.8%	1.0%	1.0%
Different state	2.5%	1.8%	0.9%
Abroad	0.8%	1.1%	0.8%
PLACE OF BIRTH,			
CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND			
Native	1,362,602	195,764	145,755
Male	47.1%	48.0%	48.7%
Female	52.9%	52.0%	51.3%
Foreign born	221,462	45,661	398
Male	48.4%	56.0%	N
Female	51.6%	44.0%	N
Foreign born; naturalized	115,169	18,010	N
Male	46.7%	61.6%	N
Female	53.3%	38.4%	N
Foreign born; not a U.S.	106,293	27,651	N
Male	50.3%	52.3%	N
Female	49.7%	47.7%	N
Population born outside the	221,462	45,661	398
Entered 2010 or later	32.7%	34.4%	N
Entered 2000 to 2009	29.0%	34.8%	N
Entered before 2000	38.3%	30.8%	N
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF	:		
Foreign-born population	221,462	45,661	398
excluding population born at			
Europe	15.0%	N	N
Asia	40.7%	N	N
Africa	10.6%	N	N
Oceania	0.2%	N	N
Latin America	32.5%	N	N
Northern America	1.0%	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT			

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO

Population 5 years and over	1,481,346	217,893	130,256
English only	75.9%	28.4%	31.1%
Language other than English		71.6%	68.9%
Speak English less than "very		32.9%	26.9%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS	11.270	J2.J/0	20.570
Population 16 years and over	1 275 266	169,847	98,863
In labor force	62.0%	60.2%	55.1%
Civilian labor force	61.9%	60.1%	55.1%
Employed	56.8%	56.0%	52.0%
Unemployed	5.1%	4.2%	3.1%
Unemployment Rate	8.2%	6.9%	5.6%
Armed Forces	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Not in labor force	38.0%	39.8%	44.9%
Females 16 years and over	684,009	86,784	52,416
In labor force	59.5%	57.1%	55.3%
Civilian labor force	59.5%	57.0%	55.3%
Employed	55.1%	53.4%	52.8%
Unemployed	4.3%	3.6%	2.5%
Unemployment Rate	7.3%	6.3%	4.5%
COMMUTING TO WORK			
Workers 16 years and over	711,264	93,219	50,490
Car, truck, or van - drove	48.8%	51.4%	55.6%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	7.9%	9.4%	8.9%
Public transportation	25.5%	22.1%	22.1%
Walked	8.5%	7.8%	6.4%
Other means	4.2%	5.5%	4.9%
Worked from home	5.1%	3.8%	2.0%
Mean travel time to work	34.3	32.2	31.1
OCCUPATION			
Civilian employed population	724,956	95,050	51,440
Management, business,	39.7%	20.5%	18.2%
Service occupations	23.5%	25.9%	29.4%
Sales and office occupations	19.8%	23.9%	25.7%
Natural resources,	5.6%	12.5%	9.2%
construction, and			
Production, transportation,	11.4%	17.2%	17.4%
and material moving	,,	_,,_,	_,,,,,
Male civilian employed	347,746	48,680	23,784
Management, business,	35.0%	17.5%	16.7%
Service occupations	21.4%	19.6%	24.7%
Sales and office occupations	14.6%	15.8%	16.3%
Natural resources,	11.1%	22.4%	16.9%
construction, and	11.1/0	22.7/U	10.5/0
Production, transportation,	17.9%	24.8%	25.4%
	17.3/0	Z <del>1</del> .0/0	2J.4/0
and material moving			

Female civilian employed	377,210	46,370	27,656
Management, business,	44.0%	23.7%	19.5%
Service occupations	25.4%	32.5%	33.5%
Sales and office occupations	24.7%	32.4%	33.8%
Natural resources,	0.6%	2.1%	2.6%
construction, and			
Production, transportation,	5.4%	9.2%	10.5%
and material moving			
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population	724,956	95,050	51,440
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	0.2%	0.6%	1.1%
Construction	4.1%	9.2%	5.3%
Manufacturing	6.4%	6.9%	7.2%
Wholesale trade	1.8%	1.8%	0.9%
Retail trade	9.1%	15.5%	17.5%
Transportation and	5.7%	7.5%	7.3%
Information	2.1%	2.0%	1.3%
Finance and insurance, and	6.5%	6.2%	6.5%
real estate and rental and			
Professional, scientific, and	12.3%	8.6%	7.2%
management, and			
Educational services, and	31.8%	24.8%	28.7%
health care and social			
Arts, entertainment, and	9.5%	7.3%	6.6%
recreation, and			
Other services (except public	5.1%	5.9%	4.9%
Public administration	5.4%	3.7%	5.5%
CLASS OF WORKER			
Civilian employed population	724,956	95,050	51,440
Private wage and salary	84.0%	86.8%	85.9%
Government workers	11.3%	8.0%	10.8%
Self-employed workers in	4.5%	5.1%	3.1%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
INCOME IN THE PAST 12			
MONTHS (IN 2019			
Households	619,505	74,749	46,065
Median household income	47,474	32,425	27,145
With earnings	74.4%	73.6%	66.2%
Mean earnings (dollars)	78,370	58,821	57,418
With Social Security income	29.4%	22.4%	28.4%
Mean Social Security income	16,451	11,071	11,487
With Supplemental Security	11.1%	22.4%	29.5%
Mean Supplemental Security	9,248	9,050	8,729
With cash public assistance	6.1%	8.2%	10.8%
Mean cash public assistance	1,889	2,980	2,981

VA/ith wating many in a garage	20.00/	7.50/	7.00/
With retirement income	20.0%	7.5%	7.9%
Mean retirement income	22,552	13,664 46.3%	14,925
With Food Stamp/SNAP	27.6%		56.4%
Families	338,852	49,949	31,978
Median family income	54,978	32,143	28,283
Married-couple family	51.4%	40.7%	30.6%
Median income (dollars)	82,072	48,202	66,004
Male householder, no	11.0%	13.6%	12.1%
Median income (dollars)	44,221	27,455	37,228
Female householder, no	37.6%	45.7%	57.4%
Median income (dollars)	36,306	22,644	21,511
Individuals	1,584,064	241,425	146,153
Per capita income (dollars)	29,766	16,171	14,407
With earnings for full-time,			
Male	261,960	36,331	17,505
Female	255,717	29,313	17,704
Mean earnings (dollars) for			
full-time, year-round			
Male	66,400	46,531	45,365
Female	56,971	40,050	37,685
Median earnings (dollars) full	-		
Male	48,383	35,504	34,513
Female	43,217	31,181	30,417
HEALTH INSURANCE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized	1,570,389	239,869	145,369
With private health	55.7%	32.6%	32.3%
With public coverage	47.1%	56.4%	65.9%
No health insurance	8.1%	16.7%	8.4%
POVERTY RATES FOR			
FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR			
All families	18.5%	38.3%	42.8%
With related children of the	27.8%	43.9%	49.9%
With related children of the	22.6%	45.0%	46.9%
householder under 5 years			
Married-couple family	9.8%	21.6%	20.9%
With related children of the	13.5%	19.3%	17.1%
With related children of the	14.3%	N	N
householder under 5 years			
Female householder, no	29.9%	52.9%	56.1%
With related children of the	40.7%	59.7%	63.1%
With related children of the	32.9%	54.6%	61.6%
householder under 5 years			
All people	23.3%	40.2%	44.4%
Under 18 years	32.1%	50.2%	51.5%
Related children of the	31.9%	50.1%	51.4%
		, _ ,	

Related children of the	28.0%	42.9%	43.1%
Related children of the	33.6%	53.3%	55.1%
18 years and over	20.9%	35.4%	40.6%
18 to 64 years	21.3%	34.7%	40.3%
65 years and over	19.3%	42.8%	43.2%
People in families	20.1%	38.9%	42.3%
Unrelated individuals 15	32.2%	46.1%	55.4%
HOUSING TENURE	32.270	10.170	33.170
Occupied housing units	619,505	74,749	46,065
Owner-occupied housing	52.3%	44.9%	45.4%
Renter-occupied housing	47.7%	55.1%	54.6%
Average household size of	2.60	3.08	3.11
Average household size of	2.35	3.05	3.18
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Occupied housing units	619,505	74,749	46,065
1-unit, detached or attached		76.2%	78.6%
2 to 4 units	12.7%	11.8%	12.3%
5 or more units	20.5%	11.0%	8.9%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van,		1.0%	0.1%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
Occupied housing units	619,505	74,749	46,065
Built 2014 or later	2.3%	1.1%	0.8%
Built 2010 to 2013	1.3%	1.1%	0.4%
Built 2000 to 2009	2.8%	1.6%	0.8%
Built 1980 to 1999	6.9%	5.9%	5.7%
Built 1960 to 1979	19.5%	15.5%	14.3%
Built 1940 to 1959	26.9%	25.9%	25.4%
Built 1939 or earlier	40.2%	48.9%	52.7%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			
Occupied housing units	619,505	74,749	46,065
None	29.4%	29.9%	33.8%
1 or more	70.6%	70.1%	66.2%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			
Occupied housing units	619,505	74,749	46,065
Gas	72.6%	69.0%	68.5%
Electricity	22.8%	26.8%	29.0%
All other fuels	3.9%	4.1%	2.4%
No fuel used	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			
Occupied housing units	619,505	74,749	46,065
No telephone service	1.2%	1.9%	2.9%
1.01 or more occupants per	3.2%	5.3%	6.2%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER			

COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF

Housing units with a	189,178	20,941	12,521
mortgage (excluding units			
Less than 30 percent	66.5%	47.7%	49.7%
30 percent or more	33.5%	52.3%	50.3%
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS			
Owner-occupied housing	323,722	33,558	20,893
Median value (dollars)	183,200	115,600	107,700
Median selected monthly	1,340	1,086	1,047
owner costs with a mortgage			
Median selected monthly	447	341	338
owner costs without a			
GROSS RENT AS A			
PERCENTAGE OF			
Occupied units paying rent	280,222	39,530	23,940
(excluding units where			
Less than 30 percent	45.3%	32.1%	28.2%
30 percent or more	54.7%	67.9%	71.8%
GROSS RENT			
Occupied units paying rent	287,937	40,182	24,458
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,079	1,004	918
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET			
Total households	619,505	74,749	46,065
With a computer	90.7%	88.6%	86.3%
With a broadband Internet	84.2%	80.0%	75.3%

### **DATA NOTES**

TABLE ID S0201

SURVEY/PROGRAM American Community Survey

VINTAGE 2019

DATASET ACSSPP1Y2019

PRODUCT: ACS 1-Year Estimates Selected Population Profiles

FTP URL: None

Download the entire table at

API URL: https://api.census.gov/data/2019/acs/acs1/spp

**USER SELECTIONS** 

Chicago city, Illinois; New York city, New York; Philadelphia city, Pennsylvania

**GEOS** 

**EXCLUDED COLUMNS** 

None

**APPLIED FILTERS** 

None

APPLIED SORTING

None

**WEB ADDRESS** 

USA TOTAL POPULATION TABLE

HISPANIC AND PUERTO RICAN TOTAL POPULATION TABLE

### **TABLE NOTES:**

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section. Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Industry titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015, 2016, and 2019. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage\_edits\_final.html for more details. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at

https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See

https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par\_textimage\_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; a fixed wireless subscription; or other non-dial up subscription types.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

Caution should be used when comparing data for computer and Internet use before and after 2016. Changes in 2016 to the questions involving the wording as well as the response options resulted in changed response patterns in the data. Most noticeable are increases in overall computer ownership or use, the total of Internet subscriptions, satellite subscriptions, and cellular data plans for a smartphone or other mobile device. For more detailed information about these changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at https://www.census.gov/library/working-

papers/2017/acs/2017\_Lewis\_01.html or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes/2017-03.html.

When this table is iterated for a place of birth group, the total population excludes individuals born at sea.

When this table is iterated for a place of birth outside of the U.S., the total population is limited to the foreign-born population.

2019 ACS data products include updates to several categories of the existing means of transportation question. For more information, see: Change to Means of Transportation.

The categories for relationship to householder were revised in 2019. For more information see Revisions to the Relationship to Household item.

In 2019, methodological changes were made to the class of worker question. These changes involved modifications to the question wording, the category wording, and the visual format of the categories on the questionnaire. The format for the class of worker categories are now listed under the headings "Private Sector Employee," "Government Employee," and "Self-Employed or Other." Additionally, the category of Active Duty was added as one of the response categories under the "Government Employee" section for the mail questionnaire. For more detailed information about the 2019 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Class of Woker located at <a href="http://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017\_Martinez\_01.html">http://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017\_Martinez\_01.html</a>.

The 2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:An "\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate. An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself. An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution. An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution. An "\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate. An "\*\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

### **COLUMN NOTES**

None