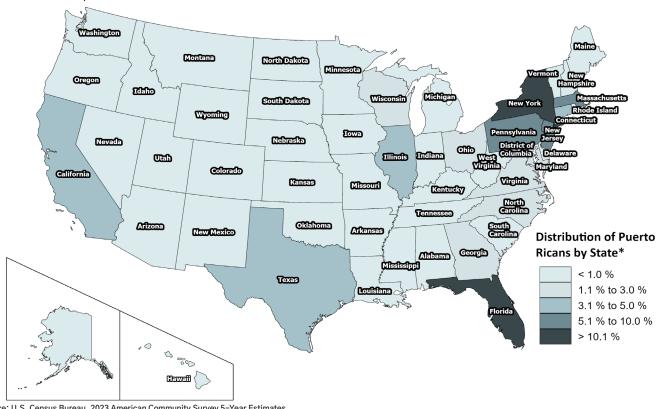
PUERTO RICANS IN THE UNITED STATES 2023

CENTER FOR PUERTO RICAN STUDIES | HUNTER COLLEGE, CUNY 695 Park Ave. New York, NY 10065

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

5,840,782 Total Population

AGE DISTRIBUTION

LANGUAGE PROFICENCY

(Population 5 years and over)

49.5%

5,400,412

P Female

50.5%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

HOUSEHOLDS	2,075,352
Median Household Income	\$61,597
With Food Stamps/SNAP benefits	27.2%

HOUSING TENURE



Owners 44.7%



Renters 55.3%

HOUSING COST BURDEN (30% or more of their income for housing)



Owners 35.1%



Renters 57.3%

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE

With Private Health Insurance	57.2%
With Public Health Insurance	45.0%
No Health Insurance Coverage	7.2%

Under 18 28 4%

20.470
11.2%
33

English only	44.8%
Language other than English	55.2%
Speaks English less than "very well"	16.7%

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (Population 25 years and over)	3,593,859
Less than H.S. Diploma	16.2%
H.S. Graduates/GED	30.2%
Some College or Associate's Degree	29.6%
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	24.0%
Male	21.5%
 Female 	26.4%

EMPLOYMENT STATUS (Population 16 years and over)	4,366,211
In labor force	64.9%
 Employed 	59.9%
Unemployed**	3.9%
• Unemployment rate**	6.1%
Not in labor force	35.1%

MEAN EARNINGS FOR FULL-TIME, YEAR-ROUND WORKERS

-7	Male
Q,	\$70,337



POVERTY RATES

All families	15.9%
Female Head of Household No spouse w/children	38.9%
All people	19.3%
Under age 18	23.8%

PURCHASING POWER

Income per capita	\$30,638
Purchasing Power (billions)	\$178.9

^{**}The unemployment rate for Puerto Ricans (6.1%) is calculated by dividing those unemployed by the number in the civilian labor force; while the 3.9% designated as unemployed is based on the percentage of the population 16 years and older without a job but searching for one.

^{*}The percentages represent the total Puerto Rican population within each state divided by the total Puerto Rican population in the US.